

ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Ltd.

(A Subsidiary of ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Ltd.)

Annual Report 2022 - 2023

Plot No.94, Marol Co-operative Industrial Estate, Andheri-Kurla Road, Andheri (East), Mumbai – 400 059 Tel.: +91 22 6707 0100 – Fax +91 22 2852 8549

Web Site - www.orixindia.com



ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited (formerly known as OAIS Auto Financial Services limited)

(A Subsidiary of ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited)

Regd. Office: Plot No.94, Marol Co-operative Industrial Estate, Andheri - Kurla Road, Andheri (E), Mumbai - 400 059
Tel: +91 22 2859 5093 / 6707 0100 • Fax: +91 22 2852 8549 • Email: info@orixindia.com • www.orixindia.com • CIN:U74900MH2006PLC 163937

Corporate Information:

Board of Directors:

Mr. Yoshiaki Matsuoka : DIN 08141800 : Director & Chairman Mr. Sandeep Gambhir : DIN 00083116 : Managing Director

Mr. Ryohei Suzuki : DIN 08218888 : Director Mr. Takehiro Onishi : DIN 09019630 : Director

Mr. Abhay Kakkar : DIN 06659327 : Independent Director Mr. Nagesh Dubey : DIN 06967617 : Independent Director

Mr. Takashi Yamasaki : DIN 09238975 : Director

Mr. Shingen Matsuo : DIN 09685164 : Additional Director

Ms. Gouri Sawant : DIN 07748113 : Director

Statutory Auditors:

M/s. Dass Gupta & Associates, Chartered Accountants

Secretarial Auditors:

M/s. BNP & Associates, Practicing Company Secretaries

Registered Office:

Plot No. 94, Marol Co-operative Industrial Estate,

Andheri-Kurla Road, Andheri (East),

Mumbai - 400059 Tel: 91 22 67070100 Web: www.orixindia.com Email: info@orixindia.com

CIN: U74900MH2006PLC163937

Key Managerial Personnel:

Mr. Sandeep Gambhir - Managing Director Mr. Vivek Wadhera - Chief Financial Officer

Ms. Meeta Sanghvi - Company Secretary

Bankers:

- (1) ANZ Banking Group
- (2) Axis Bank Limited
- (3) Bank of Baroda
- (4) Bank of America
- (5) Central Bank of India
- (6) Citibank N.A



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- (7) Credit Agricole Corporation & Investment Bank
- (8) Deutsche Bank AG
- (9) HDFC Bank
- (10) ICICI Bank
- (11) IDBI BANK
- (12) DBS Bank
- (13) JP Morgan Chase Bank N.A
- (14) Kotak Mahindra Bank
- (15) Mizuho Bank
- (16) MUFG Bank
- (17) RBL Bank Ltd
- (18) Sumitomo Mitsui Banking Corporation
- (19) The Federal Bank
- (20) Punjab National Bank

Registrar and Share Transfer Agent:

M/s Link Intime India Private Limited C 101, 247 Park, L.B.S. Marg, Vikhroli (W),

Mumbai - 400 083

Debenture Trustee:

M/s. IDBI Trusteeship Services Limited

Asian Building, Ground Floor, 17,

R. Kamani Marg, Ballard Estate,

Mumbai - 400 001

Tel.: 91 022 4080 7001, Fax: 91 22 6631 1776,

Email: itsl@idbitrustee.com



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DIRECTORS' REPORT

To,
The Members,
ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

Your Directors are pleased to present the Seventeenth Annual Report on the business and operations of your Company together with the audited financial statements for the financial year ended March 31, 2023.

(I) <u>Financial Performance</u>:

The summary of the Financial Performance of the Company for the Financial Year 2022-2023 as compared to previous financial year 2021-2022 is given below:

(Currency: Indian Rupees In Lakhs)

Particulars		2022-2023	2021-2022
Gross Income	:	33,646	25,730
Profit/(loss) before interest, depreciation and taxation	:	17,298	13707
Financial charges	:	14,557	11,800
Depreciation	:	884	897
Profit/(Loss) before tax	:	1,858	1,012
Provision for tax:			
Current Tax	:	1,640	1,261
Deferred Tax	:	(811)	(554)
Income Tax relating to previous year	:	(33)	(1080)
Profit/(Loss) after tax	:	1,062	1,386
Transferred to Reserve Fund	:	212	277
Balance Carried forward	:	19,049	18,200

This financial statement have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Indian Accounting Standards (referred to as "Ind AS") Rules, 2015 as prescribed under section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") and relevant amendment rules issued from time to time.



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(II) <u>Dividend</u>:

Your Directors have not recommended payment of dividend for the financial year ended March 31, 2023 since it is proposed to retain the same in the business.

(III) Brief Description of the Company's state of affairs during the year and Review of Operations of the Company:

Post the impact of COVID-19 in FY 20-21 and 21-22, the FY 22-23 was a year of recovery for the Company. The company witnessed an improvement in the overall economic environment and the impact of the same was seen on various aspects of the business, though different businesses showed different trajectory.

The Finance Lease business disbursements showed a significant uptick in disbursements for passenger cars and the Company also saw customers opting for equipment leasing (Desktops, laptops and servers) which helped the Finance Lease Business grow significantly as compared to the previous year. This is backed by strong sales efforts, adding new clients, deepening the relationship with the existing clients and a positive economic environment.

With regard to the lending businesses, the entire focus was on collections as both the Loan Against Property as well as the Commercial Vehicle Lending businesses were severely impacted due to challenges faced by customers in the previous year due to their cashflows getting impacted due to COVID-19. While the disbursements for Loan against Property were restarted, the pickup was slow due to tighter credit Policy and conservative approach.

Revenue for the financial year 2022-23 was INR 3.36 Bn and Profit Before Tax was INR 186Mn.

The Company is backed by a very strong and supportive shareholder. The parental support has been demonstrated through corporate guarantees, parent loans, global committed lines and any other means. The active support and confidence from the shareholder will propel the Company's growth despite competitive pressures across business lines and extremely turbulent environmental conditions.

The Company was recognized as a Great Place to Work by the Great Place to Work Institute and it was ranked amongst the Top 50 Mid-Sized Companies to work for in India. This is a validation of our best-in-class people practices as well as the trust that our people have in the culture we have built over the years.

The liquidity position of the Company continued to be comfortable. The Credit worthiness of the company has been revalidated through a revalidation of AAA rating of our Long-Term Debt and A1+ of Short-Term Debt. The global markets are going through a higher interest rate cycle and the Indian economy is also impacted by it. In this scenario as well, the company was able to comfortably borrow from various sources and the Cost of Borrowings during the year were competitive as compared to the market rates.



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(IV) Capital Adequacy Ratio:

Your Company is well capitalized and has a capital adequacy ratio of 21.17% as at March 31, 2023 as against the minimum regulatory requirement of 15% for non-deposit accepting NBFCs.

(V) <u>Credit Rating:</u>

The India Ratings & Research Private Limited (FITCH) have affirmed ratings vide its letter dated December 27, 2022 for the various facilities availed by the Company, details of which are given below:

Facility	Rating	Amount (Rs. in mn)
Short Term	IND A1+	11,430
Long Term	IND AAA	15,567
Non-Convertible Debenture	IND AAA	4,000
Total	30,997	

(VI) Borrowings:

Your Company has diversified funding sources from Public Sector Banks, Private Sector Banks, Foreign Banks and Financial Institutions etc. Funds were raised by way of term loans, External Commercial Borrowings and unsecured redeemable non-convertible debentures (NCDs)

During the year under review, your Company has raised Rs.9,550 million through term loans from Banks, Interest payment or principal repayment of the term loans due as on March 31, 2023, has been paid and the Company has not received any grievances from the debenture holder.

The Directors of your Company state that there were no material changes and commitments affecting the financial position of your Company which have occurred between the end of the financial year March 31, 2023 to which the financial statements relate and the date of this report.

(VII) Share Capital:

(1) <u>Authorised Share Capital</u>: The Authorized Share Capital of the Company is Rs.1,500,000,000 (Rupees Fifteen Hundred Million Only) divided into 150,000,000 (One Hundred Fifty Million Only) Equity Shares of Rs.10/- each.



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(2) <u>Issued, Subscribed and Paid-up Share Capital</u>: The Issued, Subscribed and Paid-up Share Capital of the Company is Rs. 1,009,359,010/- (Rupees One Thousand Nine Million, Three Hundred Fifty-Nine Thousand and Ten Only) divided into 100,935,901/- (One Hundred Million, Nine Hundred Thirty-five Thousand Nine Hundred One) Equity Shares of Rs.10/- each.

There was no change in the Share Capital during the year under review.

(VIII) Deposits:

The Company being registered as Non-deposit taking Non-Banking Financial Company with RBI has not accepted any deposits from the public during the year under review and shall not accept any deposits from the public without obtaining prior approval of the RBI.

(IX) <u>Details in respect of adequacy of internal financial controls with reference to the</u> Financial Statements:

In terms of Section 177 of the Companies Act, 2013 ('the Act'), Audit Committee's terms of reference, amongst others, includes evaluation of Internal Financial Control (IFC) and Risk Management Systems. An evaluation of the Company's Internal Financial Control (IFC) is a detailed process to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of financial statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles During the year under review, a detailed exercise was carried by Mr. Rishikesh Agarwal, an external expert who evaluated the entity level controls; business process level controls; testing, reporting and monitoring and Risk Management Systems of the Company so as to evaluate operating effectiveness of entity level controls on financial reporting process and put in place suitable remediation plan / compensatory control to minimise or eliminate risk of any nature.

The report provided by Mr. Rishikesh Agarwal did not indicate any material issues which required attention of the Audit Committee and Statutory Auditors.

(X) Registration as Systematically Important Non-Deposit NBFC:

The Company is a registered Non-Banking Finance Company–Non-Deposit – Systemically Important Company (NBFC-ND-SI) pursuant to the receipt of Certificate of Registration No. N-13.01981 from the Reserve Bank of India (RBI) dated December 8, 2010, under Section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. Further, your Company always aims to operate in compliance with applicable laws and regulations and employs its best efforts towards achieving the same.



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(XI) Auditors:

(1) Statutory Auditors and Statutory Audit Report: Pursuant to the provisions of Sections 139 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 and RBI circular dated 27th April 2021 on Guidelines for appointment of Statutory Auditors (SAs) of NBFCs, M/s. Dass Gupta & Associates, Chartered Accountants, (Firm Registration No.000112N) were appointed as Statutory Auditors of the Company in the Fifteenth Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Company held on September 28, 2021 for the period of three years i.e. to hold office from the conclusion of Fifteenth AGM until the conclusion of the Eighteenth AGM of the Company to be held in the year 2024.

The observations made by the Auditors' in their report for the financial year ended March 31, 2023 are self-explanatory and therefore do not call for any further comments under section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013.

There are no qualifications, reservations or adverse remarks or disclaimer made by the Statutory Auditor in their report for the financial year ended March 31, 2023.

(2) <u>Secretarial Auditor and Secretarial Audit Report</u>: Pursuant to the provisions of Section 204 of the Companies Act, 2013, the Board of Directors at its meeting held on March 20, 2023 had appointed M/s. BNP & Associates, Practicing Company Secretaries, as the Secretarial Auditor of the Company to conduct the secretarial audit of the Company for the Financial Year 2022-23.

There are no qualifications, reservations or adverse remarks or disclaimer made by the Secretarial Auditor in their report for the financial year ended March 31, 2023. The Report of the Secretarial Auditor is annexed as 'Annexure-A'.

(XII) Statutory Disclosures:

- (1) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 134(3)(a) and Section 92(3) read with Rule 12 of the Companies (Management and Administration) Rules, 2014, the Annual Return is uploaded on the website of the Company at ORIX OLFS: Reports & Filings (orixindia.com)'.
- (2) Disclosure as per Section 197(12) of the Companies Act, 2013 read with Rule 5(2) of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014 pertaining to individuals employed throughout the financial year and in receipt of remuneration of not less than Rs.1,02,00,000/-(Rupees One Crore and Two lakh) per annum or employed for part of the financial year and in receipt of remuneration of not less than Rs. 8,50,000/-(Rupees Eight lakh and fifty thousand) per month is given in 'Annexure-B.



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(3) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 134(3)(h) read with Rule 8(2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, particulars of the contracts or arrangements with related parties referred to in section 188(1) in Form AOC-2 is annexed as 'Annexure-C'.

All contracts/ arrangements/ transactions entered into/ by the Company during the financial year under review with related parties were on arms' length basis and in the ordinary course of business of the Company. There have been no materially significant related party transactions, pecuniary transactions or relationships between the Company and its Promoter, Directors, Key Managerial Personnel or other designated persons that may have potential conflict with the interest of the Company.

The Policy on Related Party Transactions of the Company as approved by the Board is available on the Company's website at the web-link ORIX - OLFS: Corporate Governance (orixindia.com)

The Policy governs the following:

- (1) Identifying related party(ies), updating and maintaining the database of such person/entities;
- (2) Ascertaining that the transaction entered with the related party(ies) is/are in 'ordinary course of business of business' and at 'arm's length basis';
- (3) Identifying related party(ies) transaction;
- (4) Obtaining approvals before entering into any related party(ies) transaction:
- (5) Determining the disclosures / compliances to be adhered in relation to the related party(ies) transaction.

The details of transactions with related parties during the year under review, are disclosed in the notes to accounts annexed to the financial statements which forms part of the Annual Report.

(4) Pursuant to the provisions of Section 178 of the Companies Act, 2013, the Board of Directors has, based on the recommendation of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) of the Company, approved the NRC Policy on Directors' appointment and remuneration for Directors, Senior Management, KMPs and other employees. It also contains the Fit and Proper' criteria required at the time of appointment of Directors and on a continuing basis as per RBI Master Direction Non-Banking Financial Company - Systemically Important Non-Deposit taking Company and Deposit taking Company (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016.



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During the year under review, the Board of Directors, based on the recommendation of the NRC, approved and adopted the revised NRC Policy of the Company. It covers the following:

- (a) the terms of reference of the Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC);
- (b) Criteria for the appointment and removal of Directors, KMP, SMP and SAO;
- (c) Criteria for remuneration and perquisites of Whole-time Director, KMP, SMP, SAO and other employees;
- (d) Criteria for Fit and Proper Criteria of Directors; and
- (e) General Provisions relating to functioning of NRC.

The said Policy is available on the website of the Company at Microsoft Word - NRC Policy-Revised-OLFS-2022 (orixindia.com).

- (5) Disclosures pursuant to the provisions of Rule 8(5) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 are as follow:
 - (a) There were no proceeding pending under the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016; and
 - (b) There was no instance of onetime settlement with any Bank or Financial Institution.

(XIII) Corporate Governance:

The report on Corporate Governance for the Company is annexed as 'Annexure-D' and forms an integral part of this Annual Report.

(XIV) Conservation of Energy, Technology Absorption, Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo:

(1) <u>Conservation of Energy</u>:

The requirements of disclosure with regard to Conservation of Energy in terms of Section 134 of the Companies Act, 2013, read with the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014, are not applicable to the Company since it does not own any manufacturing facility.

However, the Company makes all efforts towards conservation of energy, protection of environment and ensuring safety.



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(2) Technology Absorption:

Not Applicable

(3) <u>Foreign Exchange Earnings and Outgo</u>:

There is foreign exchange outgo of Rs. 278,585,410 during the financial year under review.

(XV) Details of Subsidiary, Joint Venture or Associate Companies

The Company does not have any Subsidiary, Joint Venture or Associate Company

(XVI) Directors and Key Managerial Personnel (KMP):

- (1) On recommendation of Nomination and Remuneration Committee of the Company, the Board of Directors, at its meeting held on August 09, 2022, appointed Mr. Shingen Matsuo (DIN: 09685164) as an Additional Non-Executive Director of the Company with effect from August 09, 2022 upto the date of ensuing Annual General Meeting of the Company and thereafter subject to the approval of the Members at the ensuing General Meeting of the Company.
- (2) In the view of organizational changes at ORIX Corporation (Japan), the Ultimate Holding Company, Mr. Shin Hamada (DIN 09100127) Director had resigned from the Board of Directors of the Company with effect from August 09, 2022.
 - The Board placed on record its sincere appreciation for the valuable contribution and services rendered by Mr. Shin Hamada as Director of the Company.
- (3) Mr. Sandeep Gambhir (DIN 00083116), Managing Director, Mr. Vivek Wadhera, Chief Financial Officer and Ms. Meeta Sanghvi (ICSI Membership no. A21168), Company Secretary are the Key Managerial Personnel (KMP) of the Company pursuant to Section 2(51) and 203 of the Companies Act, 2013 read with the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014.

There has been no change in the KMP of the Company during the year under review.

(XVII) Retire by Rotation:

In accordance with Section 152 and other applicable provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, Mr. Takehiro Onishi (DIN: 09019630) will retire by rotation at the ensuing Annual General Meeting (AGM) of the Company and being eligible offers himself for re-appointment at the ensuing AGM. The Board recommends his re-appointment.



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(XVIII) <u>Declaration from Directors:</u>

All the Directors of the Company have confirmed that they satisfy the "fit and proper" criteria as prescribed under Chapter XI of RBI Master Direction No. DNBR. PD. 008/03.10.119/2016-17 dated 1st September 2016 and that they are not disqualified from being appointed/ continuing as Directors in terms of section 164 of the Companies Act, 2013.

(XIX) <u>Declaration from Independent Directors and statement on compliance of code of conduct:</u>

The Company has received declaration from Mr. Nagesh Dubey (DIN: 06967617) and Mr. Abhay Kakkar (DIN: 06659327), Independent Directors of the Company confirming that they meet with the criteria of Independence as prescribed under Section 149(6) of Companies Act, 2013. All Independent Directors have submitted the declaration of compliance of sub-rule (1) and sub-rule (2) of rule 6 of the Companies (Appointment and Qualification of Directors) Rules, 2014 to the Board. No transaction was entered with Independent Directors during the year which could have any material pecuniary relationship with them. Apart from sitting fees no other remuneration was given to the above Independent Directors. The Independent Directors have complied with the Code for Independent Directors prescribed in Schedule IV to the Act.

The Independent Directors are persons of integrity and possess the relevant proficiency, expertise and experience to qualify as Independent Directors of the Company and are Independent of the Management of the Company.

(XX) Risk Management and Portfolio quality:

Risk Management is an on-going process. The Board has defined the roles and responsibilities of the Risk Management Committee and has delegated the monitoring and reviewing of the Risk Management Plan to the Committee.

The Company is exposed to Credit Risk, Economy Risk, Interest Rate Risk, Asset Liability Mismatch Risk, Cash Management Risk etc. The expertise in lending operations acquired by the Company over past few years has helped to mitigate credit risk. The Company ensures that the short term and long-term resources of funds are favourably matched with deployment. To avoid any asset liability mismatch risk, the Company proposes to long term funding instruments such as Debentures. The Company has continued to enjoy trust and support from its banks and financial institutions, due to its impeccable record in servicing debts on time.

The Company has also adopted stringent checks and internal controls across all branches. Risk function is an independent department without any business overlays. The Company has implemented necessary control measures to arrest the operational risk arising from manual processes which are not supported by IT systems. The Company mitigates its interest rate risk through innovative resource mobilization technique, prudent fund management etc. Superior credit rating of company's



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financial instruments enables it to raise funds at competitive rates. The Treasury and Asset Liability Management Committee regularly review the interest rate risk and liquidity risk.

The Risk Committee reviews the asset quality and product policy programs and the same are duly approved before any new product launches and are reviewed regularly. The asset quality of the Company continues to remain healthy. The ratio of gross non-performing assets to gross advances and net non -performing assets to net advances as of March 31, 2023 stood at 10.92% and 5.84% respectively. The specific loan loss provisions that the Company has made for its non-performing assets continue to be more conservative than those prescribed by the regulator.

(XXI) Vigil Mechanism:

The Company has adopted Whistle Blower Policy with a view to provide a vigil mechanism framework for Directors and employees of the Company to report genuine concerns. The provisions of this policy are in line with the provisions of the Section 177(9) and (10) of the Companies Act, 2013. The functioning of vigil mechanism is reviewed by the Audit Committee from time to time. The Whistle Blower Policy is uploaded on the Company's website at the web-link ORIX India- OLFS: Corporate Governance. Compliance awareness messages are sent on weekly basis by the Compliance function to all employees of the Company. During the year 2022-2023 the Company had received one complaint in the form of Whistle Blower under the Whistle Blower Policy. The reported incident was dealt and disposed-off by the Audit Committee in accordance with the Whistle Blower Policy of the Company.

(XXII) Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR):

Your Company's Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) activities are guided and monitored by its CSR Committee. The CSR Policy of the Company provides a broad set of guidelines including intervention areas. The Company believes CSR is a way of creating shared value and contributing to social and environmental good. Company's strategy is to integrate its activities in community development, social responsibility and environmental responsibility.

As part of its initiatives under CSR, the Company has initiated partnerships with implementing agencies for projects in the areas of Rural Development, promoting education and employment, women empowerment, healthcare etc. These projects are in accordance with Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013.

The Company believes in achieving its CSR objectives through sustained intervention by partnering implementing agencies with strong credentials in the areas the Company seeks to make a difference.

The Company has been circumspect in initiating projects and partnering with the agencies concerned. The endeavor in the current financial year has been building relationships with credible implementing agencies and effective implementation of projects initiated.



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The Company, however, believes that it is well positioned to build on the foundations put in place in the current year to broaden and accelerate its CSR interventions in the ensuing years. The company carried out various philanthropic and environmental Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) initiatives throughout the year.

The annual disclosure on CSR activities is annexed herewith as "Annexure-E".

(XXIII) <u>Internal Audit and Compliance:</u>

(1) Internal Audit:

The Company conducts its internal audit functions within the parameters of regulatory framework which is well commensurate with the size, scale and complexity of operations. The internal controls are reviewed and enhanced periodically.

The Internal Audit Department continuously monitors compliance to internal processes across the operations on sample basis to assure that all assets are safe guarded and protected against loss from unauthorised use or disposition, that transactions are authorised, recorded and reported correctly and that operations are conducted in an efficient and cost-effective manner.

The Internal Audit activities are designed to assure reporting efficiency and compliance with the regulations. The Internal Audit Reports are discussed at length during the Audit Committee meetings, which also reviews the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal controls. The Company has framed the scope and plan of Internal Audit to effectively monitor and supervise the internal audit function in accordance with the statutory requirements.

ORIX Corporation (ORIX), the Ultimate Holding Company is listed on New York Stock Exchange (NYSE) and is required to comply with Sarbanes-Oxley ("SOX") Act, 2002 as a foreign private issuer. The Company being indirect subsidiary of ORIX was subject to SOX Audit to ascertain Entity Level Control ("ELC") from financial year 2021-22 and onwards.

In view of the above, SOX testing was conducted for financial year 2022-2023.

The results of the SOX Audit were placed before the Audit Committee of the Company.



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(2) Compliance:

The Company has set up Compliance Department which is independent of Internal Audit Functions. The Compliance Functions have a preventive, advisory and supervisory role, with particular emphasis on:

- (a) Facilitating the effective identification of risk of violation of relevant external requirements, such as compliance with laws and regulations, as well as providing advice on risk reduction measures.
- (b) Developing and facilitating the implementation of internal controls that will provide the organisation with protection from Compliance Risk.
- (c) Monitoring and reporting on the effectiveness of control measures.
- (d) Providing the business with advice about acceptable behaviour and practices in relation to the interpretation of external laws and internal rules.
- (e) Monitoring relevant regulatory developments within the compliance function's areas of responsibility.
- (f) Ensuring awareness and training.

This function is evolving within the organisation and executives of this department are closely working with ultimate holding company (ORIX Corporation) Global General Counsel's Office, which is responsible for supervising the Compliance functions of the Company, so as to adopt best ethical business practice and behaviour within the organisation. Moreover, Compliance risk assessment for FY 2023-2024 has been carried out and Annual Compliance Plan has been drawn up in consultation with ORIX Corporation, Japan.

The Audit Committee reviews the performance of the internal audit and compliance functions, the effectiveness of controls and compliance with regulatory guidelines and gives such directions to the Management as necessary / considered appropriate.

(XXIV) Particulars of Loans, Guarantees or Investments:

The provisions of Section 186 of the Act pertaining to granting of loans to any persons or bodies corporate and giving of guarantees or providing security in connection with loans to any other bodies corporate or persons are not applicable to the Company, since the Company is Non-Banking Finance Company.

(XXV) Significant and Material Orders Passed by the Regulators or Courts:

There has been no significant and material order passed by the Regulators or Courts that would impact the going concern status of the Company and its future operations.



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(XXVI) Policy on Prevention of Sexual Harassment:

The Company has zero tolerance for sexual harassment at workplace and has adopted a 'Policy on Prevention of Sexual Harassment at Workplace' ("Policy") in line with the provisions of the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013 ("POSH Act") and the Rules thereunder for prevention and redressal of complaints of sexual harassment at workplace. The Company has constituted Internal Complaints Committees as per the above Act. Internal Committees under Prevention of Sexual Harassment Act were constituted across locations of the Company. During the year under review, no complaint was received by the Company under the POSH Act.

(XXVII) Investor Education and Protection Fund (IEPF):

During the year under review, there was no amount which were required to be transferred to Investor Education and Protection Fund as per provisions of Section 125 of the Companies Act, 2013.

(XXVIII) Directors' Responsibility Statement:

To the best of their knowledge and belief and according to the information and explanations obtained by them, your Directors make the following statements in terms of Section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013:

- (1) that in preparation of the annual accounts for the financial year ended March 31, 2023, the applicable accounting standards have been followed;
- (2) that appropriate accounting policies have been selected & applied consistently & judgments and estimates made are reasonable & prudent so as to give a true & fair view of the state of affairs of the Company at the end of the financial year ended March 31, 2023 and of the profit of the Company for the said year;
- (3) that proper and sufficient care for the maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act, 2013, for safeguarding the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting fraud and other irregularities;
- (4) that the annual accounts have been prepared on a going concern basis;
- (5) the Company has an established internal financial control framework including internal controls over financial reporting, operating controls and for the prevention and detection of frauds and errors. The framework is reviewed periodically by Management and tested by Mr. Rishikesh Agarwal, an external consultant, appointed by the Management to conduct the internal audit. Based on the periodical testing, the framework is strengthened from time to time to ensure the adequacy and effectiveness of internal financial controls; and



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(6) that the proper systems are devised to ensure compliance with the provisions of all applicable laws and that such system were adequate and operating effectively.

(XXIX) Frauds reported by the Auditor:

During the year under review, the Auditors have not reported any instances of frauds committed in the Company by its officers or employees under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013.

(XXX) Secretarial Standards issued by ICSI:

Pursuant to the provisions of section 118(10) of the Companies Act, 2013, compliance with Secretarial Standards relating to General and Board Meeting specified by the Institute of Company Secretaries of India (ICSI) as approved by the Central Government have become mandatory from July 1, 2015. The Company is adhering to the standards issued by the ICSI, including any amendment or modification as may be notified by them from time to time.

(XXXI) NUMBER OF MEETINGS OF THE BOARD

Five meetings of the Board were held during the year. For details of meetings of the Board, please refer to the Corporate Governance Report enclosed as Annexure E.

(XXXII) Management Discussion and Analysis for F.Y:2022- 2023:

Management Discussion and Analysis Report is as under:

(1) <u>Industry Structure and Developments</u>—The economy is growing at a healthy pace and the impact of COVID-19 is diminishing. The Finance lease business continues to grow backed by new clients, increased penetration in existing clients and new asset classes like equipment being launched by the company.

The disbursements for Loan against Property were restarted, however the pickup was slow due to tighter credit Policy and conservative approach. The delinquency situation is coming back on track. The company has tightened the credit policy substantially. The focus continues to be on sustainable profitable growth.

(2) Opportunities – Despite the tough external environment, the Company is very well placed to navigate through these turbulent times. The Company continues to be AAA rated and that would help in fund raising at competitive pricing. Hence the Company is well equipped to handle liquidity and interest rate risk.



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Also, the diversification of the portfolio into retail and corporate book has helped the Company significantly. While there has been impact on the collections for the retail portfolio, the corporate portfolio of Finance Lease continues to perform very well, and collections have not been impacted in the leasing business. The underlying philosophy for the organization has been controlled growth and the results have been very encouraging thus far.

The Company will continue to follow the cautious approach for the next few quarters. The liquidity position continues to be comfortable, and the shareholder has shown the willingness and ability to help in case of need.

- (3) Threats The company has a well-structured cash flow management process. Also, the backing of a strong shareholder and AAA rating would help company manage this challenge. Liquidity and rising interest rates would be one of the major challenges for the coming year. Due to inflationary pressures, central banks across the world are increasing rates. This has already started impacting cost of borrowing and availability of liquidity.
- (4) <u>Segment–wise or product-wise performance of the Company during last 6 years is as below:</u>

Rs in Mn

SME	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Disbursement	7,338	9,158	4,385	623	173	1483
Balance Sheet Size	9,821	15,539	16,475	15,272	12,200	11,649
Revenue	758	1,551	1,977	2,116	1,443	1,531

FL	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023
Disbursement	2,001	3,322	3,154	3,303	7,168	13,930
Balance	3,351	4,238	4,594	4,492	7,348	13,699
Sheet Size						
Revenue	445	528	656	614	753	1,428

2021	2022	2023
5 -	-	-
_	7.5	7.5



ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited (formerly known as OAIS Auto Financial Services limited)

(A Subsidiary of ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited)

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Balance Sheet Size	6,297	5,822	3,591	2,354	1,018	477
Revenue	687	881	624	484	142	37

Note: In FY 2018 numbers are as per IGAAP and from FY 2019 onwards, the numbers are as per IND AS

- (5) Outlook The Company believes that it is well placed vis a vis its competition to be able to capitalise on new opportunities. Barring the COVID period, the Company has maintained a strong performance trajectory over the past few years. Basis the strong business model, a healthy client base, a 100% secured lending book, comfortable liquidity position and shareholder support, the company has a positive growth outlook for the coming year.
- (6) <u>Risks and Concerns</u>: Following are the key risks and mitigants of the Company:
 - (a) <u>Liquidity Risk</u> While liquidity is a key risk for any organization, the Company has worked on various fronts to mitigate these risks. The Company continues to enjoy an AAA rating for long term debt and A1+ for short term debt from credit rating agency, it maintains a robust financial position and has a sound parent backing. The Company also has diverse funding options and continues to leverage on strong parent, robust financial performance and highest credit rating.
 - (b) <u>Credit Risk-</u> The biggest risk for any financing business is the credit risk that can be a result of poor underwriting/policy or market downturn. The Company has been extra cautious and conservative in developing the credit policy and processes. The client selection process is fairly stringent and the Company believes that it is well equipped to evaluate credit worthiness of the clients. The credit role is independent of any sourcing/business roles.
- (7) <u>Material developments in Human Resources / Industrial Relations front, including number of people employed</u>:

Listed below are some of key initiatives on development of Human Resources front:

(a) ORIX India-Important Communication:

The Senior Leadership team connected with employees on a regular basis to share information which is critical for everyone to know.



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These connections have also helped to address employee grievance and concerns if any.

Important communication- Compliance Certificates, Government Notifications, awareness campaigns for critical policies such as POSH/Anti Bribery /Code of ethics have been communicated to all employees.

(b) Training and Development:

Training and development is an ongoing process at ORIX India with an intent to strengthen work performance and also develop individual abilities and skills, various training methodologies and approaches were used to fulfill emerging trainings needs

Workshops and sessions were conducted through both, online and offline platforms.

- Total Man-hours completed in FY. 2021-22: 6132 (On-Roll)
- Total Man -days completed in FY. 2021-22: 767 (On-Roll)

(c) Celebration of employee milestones:

Celebration of work anniversaries and birthdays is yet another way to stay connected and instill a sense of belongingness and appreciation. 2022-23 saw employees getting rewarded for their association with ORIX India. This recognition was for employees completing 3, 5, 10, 15, 20, 25 years with ORIX India.

(d) Reward and Recognition:

Reward and Recognition allows to embrace and acknowledge unique contribution of each employee:

- (i) The pandemic saw many going above and beyond the call of duty. Each of them was rewarded for their contributions, besides other performance reward categories
- (ii) After the success of two virtual award ceremonies, a mega reward and recognition event 'ORIX Orion' was held in the month of November '23
- (iii) The awards were streamed live on social media platforms- For families and well wishers



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(e) Employee Engagement:

- (i) From birthdays, festivals to product launches and success, the Company celebrated every milestone and event.
- (ii) Employee Engagement Committees' were formed at all major locations to drive engagement initiatives at local level.
- (iii) Promoting the importance of physical well-being through sports events- Indoor sports competition called 'Sports Fest' is held on bi-annual basis. The OGG (ORIX group Games) help teams connect, through inter team competitions.
- (iv) Fun at Work- Several fun and engagement activities were organized through the year to help employees stay positively engaged throughout the year. Such celebrations help build the happiness quotient.
- (v) SHEnergy Women's ERG (Employee Resource Group) formed in July 2022. A core team drives the agenda for Gender Diversity, while local chapters are there for engaging with local level initiatives.
- (vi) 'Unleash the Power of Inclusion'- Sensitization and awareness workshops across locations were conducted to understand and embrace diversity & inclusion.
- (vii) Through our women centric core group SHEnergy, programs on financial well-being for women and personal effectiveness have also been conducted

(f) **Employee Wellbeing:**

- (i) Employees' health, wellbeing, and safety are our top priorities.
- (ii) In-house free gym facility and free medical check-ups are initiatives taken towards this direction.
- (iii) Hybrid and flexi work hours- Four day work from home policy.
- (iv) Flexible working with employees deciding their own work timings between 8:00 am to 8:00 pm.
- (v) Regular webinars, sessions and free counselling services to address the importance of physical and mental well-being, through one of learning partners.



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- (vi) Importance given to sports and having dedicated sports days- a step towards our focus on physical well-being.
- (vii) Besides, employees are supported with medical insurance and term insurance.
- (viii) Medical insurance for self and dependents along with a term life cover for the employee

(XXXIII) General:

Your Directors state that no disclosure or reporting is required in respect of the following items as there were no transactions on these items during the year under review:

- (1) issue of equity shares with differential rights as to dividend, voting or otherwise.
- (2) issue of shares (including sweat equity shares) to employees of the Company.
- (3) change in nature of business.
- (4) material changes and commitments affecting the financial position of the Company between the end of financial year (March 31, 2023) and the date of the Report.

(XXXIV) Significant or Material Orders:

No significant or material orders were passed by the Regulators or Courts or Tribunals which would impact the going concern status and Company's operations in future.

(XXXV) Acknowledgements:

We are grateful to the Government of India, Ministry of Corporate Affairs, Reserve Bank of India, Bankers, Shareholders, rating agency, customers and all other business associates for their valuable guidance and support and wish to express our sincere appreciation for their continued co-operation and assistance. Financial Institutions and other lenders, Customers, Employees and other Stakeholders remained sound during the year under review. We look forward to their continued support and encouragement.



ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited (formerly known as OAIS Auto Financial Services limited)

(A Subsidiary of ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited)

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Your Directors express their deep sense of appreciation for all the employees whose commitment, co-operation, active participation, dedication and professionalism has made the organization's growth possible.

By Order of the Board of Directors ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Ltd.

SANDEEP Digitally signed by SANDEEP GAMBHIR Date: 2023.06.30 15:56:29 +05'30'

Sandeep Gambhir Managing Director DIN: 00083116 TAKASHI Digitally signed by TAKASHI YAMASAKI Date: 2023.06.30 16:00:01 +05'30'

Takashi Yamasaki

Director DIN: 09238975

Place: Delhi

Date: June 30 2023



FORM NO. MR-3 SECRETARIAL AUDIT REPORT FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED 31ST MARCH 2023

[Pursuant to section 204(1) of the Companies Act, 2013 and Rule 9 of the Companies (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014]

To,
The Members,
ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited
Plot No. 94, Marol Co-operative Industrial Estate,
Andheri-Kurla Road,
Andheri East,
Mumbai - 400059

We have conducted the Secretarial Audit of the compliance of applicable statutory provisions and the adherence to good corporate practices by **ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited** having **CIN:** U74900MH2006PLC163937 (hereinafter referred 'the Company') for the financial year ended on 31st March 2023 (the 'Year'/'Period under review').

We conducted the Secretarial Audit in a manner that provided us a reasonable basis for evaluating the Company's corporate conducts/ statutory compliances and expressing our opinion thereon.

We are issuing this report based on:

- Our verification of the Company's books, papers, minutes books, forms and returns filed, records provided through virtual data room /physically and other records maintained by the Company;
- (ii) Compliance Certificates confirming compliance with corporate laws applicable to the Company given by the Key Managerial Personnel / Senior Managerial Personnel of the Company and taken on record by the Company's Audit Committee / Board of Directors; and
- (iii) Representations made, documents produced and information provided by the Company, its officers, agents and authorized representatives during our conduct of Secretarial Audit.

We hereby report that, in our opinion, during the Period under review covering the financial year ended on 31st March 2023, the Company has:

- (i) Complied with the statutory provisions listed hereunder, and
- (ii) Board processes and compliance mechanisms are in place

to the extent, in the manner and subject to the reporting made hereinafter.



The members are requested to read this report along with our letter of even date annexed to this report as Annexure-A.

1. COMPLIANCE WITH SPECIFIC STATUTORY PROVISIONS

We further report that:

- 1.1 We have examined the books, papers, minutes books, forms and returns filed and other records maintained by the Company during the year in terms of the applicable provisions / clauses of:
 - (i) The Companies Act, 2013 and the Rules prescribed thereunder (the Act);
 - (ii) The Depositories Act, 1996 and the Regulations and Bye-laws framed thereunder;
 - (iii) The Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956 and the rules made thereunder;
 - (iv) Foreign Exchange Management Act (FEMA), 1999 and the Rules and Regulations made thereunder to the extent of External Commercial Borrowings:
 - (v) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Registrars to an Issue and Share Transfer Agents) Regulations, 1993 (to the extent applicable);
 - (vi) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Prohibition of Insider Trading) Regulations, 2015; and
 - (vii) Secretarial Standards relating to Board Meetings and General Meetings issued by The Institute of Company Secretaries of India.
- 1.2 During the period under review,
 - (i) The Company has complied with the all the applicable provisions of all the aforesaid Acts, Rules, Regulations, Guidelines and Secretarial Standards as mentioned above.
 - (ii) Generally complied with the applicable provisions / clauses of:
 - (a) The Act and Rules mentioned under paragraph 1.1 (i):
 - (b) FEMA to the extent of External Commercial Borrowings under paragraph 1.1 (iv);
 - (c) The Secretarial Standards on meetings of Board of Directors (SS-1) and on General Meetings (SS-2) mentioned under paragraph 1.1 (vii) above, which are applicable to the meetings of the Board, Committees constituted by the Board held during the review period except for some meetings for which draft minutes were circulated beyond the prescribed time limit of 15 days from the date of the conclusion of the meeting and hence these minutes were entered in the minutes book beyond the prescribed time limit of 30 days as provided in the Secretarial Standards I. The compliance of the provisions of the Rules made under the Act with regard to participation of Directors through video conference for the Board/Committee meeting(s) held during the year, were verified based on the minutes of the meetings provided by the Company.



The Secretarial Standards on General Meetings (SS-2) mentioned under paragraph 1.1 (vii) above to the extent applicable to meetings held during the year, the 16th Annual General Meeting held on 22nd July 2022.

(d) We are informed that:

Further during the year under review:

- Further during the year under review,
 One complaint was received by the Company under Whistle Blower Policy which involved fraud and hence was reported to RBI. The matter was investigated and resolved and the same was reported to the Audit Committee of the Company. The Company has applied for prior approval of RBI for closure of the same on 28th March, 2023.
- There was no new case under POSH Act during FY 22-23. However, there was one outstanding case as on 31st March 2022 which was closed in April 2022.
- 1.3 During the Period under review, provisions of the following Acts /Regulations were not applicable to the Company
 - (i) Foreign Exchange Management Act, 1999 and the rules and regulations made thereunder to the extent of Foreign Direct Investments and Overseas Direct Investments.
 - (ii) The following Regulations and Guidelines prescribed under the Securities and Exchange Board of India Act, 1992 ('SEBI Act'):
 - The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Substantial Acquisition of Shares and Takeovers) Regulations, 2011;
 - b) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015;
 - The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue of Capital and Disclosure Requirement) Regulations, 2018;
 - d) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Share Based Employee Benefits and Sweat Equity) Regulations, 2021;
 - e) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Depositories and Participants) Regulations, 2018;
 - f) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Issue and Listing of Non-Convertible Securities) Regulations, 2021;
 - g) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Buyback of Securities) Regulations, 2018; and
 - h) The Securities and Exchange Board of India (Delisting of Equity Shares) Regulations, 2021.





- 1.4 We have also examined, on test-check basis, the relevant documents and records maintained by the Company and provided to us with respect to the following Statute which is applicable to the Company: -
 - Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 its Master Directions and notifications to the extent applicable to the Company.

2. BOARD PROCESSES OF THE COMPANY:

We further report that:

- 2.1 The Board of Directors of the Company as on 31st March 2023 comprised of:
 - i. One (1) Managing Director;
 - Mr. Sandeep Gambhir (DIN 00083116)
 - ii. Six (6) Non-Executive Non-Independent Directors;
 - Mr. Yoshiaki Matsuoka (DIN 08141800)
 - Mr. Takashi Yamasaki (DIN 09238975)
 - Mr. Ryohei Suzuki (DIN 08218888)
 - Ms. Gouri Madhusudan Sawant (DIN 07748113)
 - Mr. Takehiro Onishi (DIN 09019630)
 - iii. One (1) Additional Non Executive Non-Independent Director;
 - Mr. Shingen Matsuo (DIN 09685164)
 - Two (2) Non-Executive Independent Directors.
 - Mr. Abhay Kakkar (DIN 06659327)
 - Mr. Nagesh Dubey (DIN 06967617)
- 2.2 The processes relating to the following changes in the composition of the Board of Directors and Key Managerial Personnel during the year were carried out in compliance with the provisions of the Act:
 - Re-appointment of Mr. Yoshiaki Matsuoka (DIN- 08141800) as Director of the Company who was liable to retire by rotation and being eligible, offered himself for re-appointment at the Sixteenth (16) Annual General Meeting held on 22nd July, 2022.
 - Cessation of Mr. Shin Hamada (DIN 09100127) as Director of the Company with effect from 09th August, 2022, due to resignation u/s 168 of the Companies Act, 2013.
 - Appointment of Mr. Shingen Matsuo (DIN 09685164) as an Additional Non-Executive Director of the Company with effect from 09th August, 2022.



- Adequate notice of the meetings of the Board and its committees were sent to all the 23 directors to enable them to plan their schedule for the meetings of the Board, at least seven days in advance except for few meetings which were convened at a shorter notice to transact urgent business, at which more than one independent director was present as required under Section 173 (3) of the Act and SS-1.
- 2.4 A system exists for directors to seek and obtain further information and clarifications on the agenda items before the meetings and to ensure their meaningful participation at the meetings.
- We note from the minutes examined that, at the Board meetings held during the year: 2.5
 - Decisions were taken through the majority of the Board; and (i)
 - No dissenting views were expressed by any Board member on any of the subject matters discussed, which were required to be recorded as part of the minutes.

3. **COMPLIANCE MECHANISM**

There are reasonably adequate systems and processes prevalent in the Company, which are commensurate with its size and operations, to monitor and ensure compliance with all applicable laws, rules, regulations and guidelines.

SPECIFIC EVENTS / ACTIONS 4.

4.1 During the year under review, no specific events/ actions, having a major bearing on the Company's affairs took place

> For BNP & Associates **Company Secretaries**

Firm Registration. No. P2014MH037400

PR. No: 637/2019

Date: 9th June, 2023

Place: Mumbai

Avinash Bagul

Partner

FCS No: F5578/ C P No: 19862 UDIN: F005578E000472726



Annexure A to the Secretarial Audit Report for the financial year ended 31st March 2023

To,
The Members,
ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited
Plot No. 94, Marol Co-operative Industrial Estate,
Andheri-Kurla Road,
Andheri East,
Mumbai – 400059

Our Secretarial Audit Report of even date is to be read along with this letter.

- The Company's management is responsible for maintenance of secretarial records and compliance with the provisions of corporate and other applicable laws, rules, regulations and standards. Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the secretarial records produced for our audit.
- We have followed such audit practices and processes as we considered appropriate to obtain reasonable assurance about the correctness of the contents of the secretarial records.
- 3. We have considered compliance related actions taken by the company based on independent legal /professional opinion obtained as being in compliance with law.
- 4. We have verified the secretarial records furnished to us on a test basis to see whether the correct facts are reflected therein. We have also examined the compliance procedures followed by the Company. We believe that the processes and practices we followed, provide a reasonable basis for our opinion.
- We have not verified the correctness and appropriateness of financial records and Books of Accounts of the Company.
- We have obtained the management's representation about the compliance of laws, rules and regulations and happening of events, wherever required.
- Our Secretarial Audit Report is neither an assurance as to the future viability of the Company nor of the efficacy or effectiveness with which the management has conducted the affairs of the Company.

For BNP & Associates

Company Secretaries

Firm Registration. No. P2014MH037400

PR. No: 637/2019

Avinash Bagul

Partner

FCS No: F5578/ C P No: 19862 UDIN: F005578E000472726

Date: 9th June 2023 Place: Mumbai



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Annexure-B

<u>Disclosures in terms of Section 197(12) read with Rule 5(2) of the Companies</u> (Appointment and Remuneration of Managerial Personnel) Rules, 2014

Name of the Employee	<u>tion</u>	Remuneratio n Received (Amount in Rs.)	Nature of Employme nt	Qualifica tion and Experien ce	Date of Commen cement of Employm ent	Age	-		
Gaurav Bhatia	Executive Vice President	12,319,716	Full Time Employme nt	B.E., PGDBM, 27 Years of Experien ce	04-04-2014		Indiabulls Housing Finance Ltd	Nil	Nil
Sandeep Sinha	Executive Vice President	11,235,941	Full Time Employme nt	B.SC., MBA 22 Years of Experien ce	30-09-2014		Old Hand Consultants India Private Limited	Nil	Nil



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Annexure-C

Related Party Transaction Disclosure as per Section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013

Form No. AOC - 2

(Pursuant to clause (h) of sub - section (3) of section 134 of the Act and Rule 8 (2) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014)

Form for disclosure of particulars of contracts / arrangements entered into by the company with related parties referred to in sub - section (1) of section 188 of the Companies Act, 2013 including certain arms-length transactions under third proviso thereto

- (1) Details of contracts or arrangements or transactions not at arm's length basis: Nil
- (2) Details of material contracts or arrangement or transactions at arm's length basis:

	and nature of relationship	holding Company (ii) ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited - Holding company (iii) ORIX Housing Finance Corporation
		India Limited - Fellow Subsidiary (iv) Infrastructure Leasing and Financial Services Ltd - Fellow Subsidiary.
(b)	Nature of contracts/arrangements/transa ctions	Normal business transactions (Mentioned in the notes forming part of the financial statements at Note no. 38).
(c)	Amount	As mentioned in the notes forming part of the financial statements at Note no. 38.
(d)	Duration of the contracts/arrangements/ Transactions	Usually annual, however depends on the nature of transaction.
(e)	Salient terms of the contracts or arrangements or transactions including the value, if any	Maintained at arm's length similar to third party contracts. Value of such transactions during the financial year is mentioned in the notes forming part of the financial statements at Note no. 38.
(f)	Justification for entering into such contracts or arrangements or transactions	Competitive pricing and value of services rendered.
(g)	Date(s) of approval by the Board, if any	N.A.
(h)	Amount paid as advances, if any	N.A.

Note: No advance is payable in respect of any of the above transactions.



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Annexure - D

Corporate Governance disclosures as per Section 134 of the Companies Act, 2013

(I) <u>Company's Philosophy on Corporate Governance:</u>

The Company's philosophy on Corporate Governance is aimed at assisting the management of the Company in the efficient conduct of its business and meeting its obligations to stakeholders and is guided by a strong emphasis on transparency, accountability, and integrity. Your Company has adopted a Board approved Internal Guidelines on Corporate Governance which has helped the Company in attaining its objectives/goals, since it encompasses every sphere of operations, management, action plans, internal controls, performance measurement and regulatory disclosure. The said Internal Guidelines on Corporate Governance was revised and adopted by the Board of Directors vide their resolution dated November 28, 2022 and has been uploaded on the Company's website at ORIX India- OLFS: Corporate Governance

(II) Board of Directors:

During the year the Board met at regular intervals to discuss and decide on various business and policy matters of the Company. The meetings of the Board of Directors during the Financial Year 2022 – 23 were held on June 16, 2022, June 27, 2022, August 09, 2022, November 30, 2022 and March 20, 2023. At least one meeting was held in every quarter and the time gap between any two meetings was less than 120 days.

The present strength of Board of Directors is Nine (9) Directors. The Board comprises of One (1) Managing Director, Eight (8) Non-Executive Directors including two (2) Independent Directors and one (1) Woman Director. The Directors bring independent judgment in the Board's deliberations and decisions. None of the Directors of your Company are related to each other.

The Directors of the Company have wide experience in the field of finance, risk management, banking and human resources.

The details of attendance of the Board of Directors as at March 31, 2023 are as under:

Sr. No.	Name of Director	No. of Board Meetings Attended	Last AGM Attended
(1)	Mr. Yoshiaki Matsuoka, Director and Chairman	5	Yes
(2)	Mr. Sandeep Gambhir, Managing Director	5	Yes



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(3)	Mr. Ryohei Suzuki, Director	3	Yes
(4)	Mr. Takashi Yamasaki, Director	5	Yes
(5)	Mr. Abhay Kakkar, Independent Director	4	Yes
(6)	Mr. Nagesh Dubey, Independent Director	5	Yes
(7)	Mr. Takehiro Onishi, Director	5	Yes
(8)	Ms. Gouri Sawant, Director	4	Yes
(9)	Mr. Shin Hamada, Director	3	Yes
(10)	Mr. Shingen Matsuo, Additional Director	3	Not Applicable

Committees of the Board of Directors: (III)

(1) Composition:

Sr. No.	Name of the Committee	Composition of the Committee
	A 124 C 244	M T 1 1' 0 '1' 0'
(a)	Audit Committee	Mr. Takehiro Onishi – Chairman
		Mr. Nagesh Dubey
		Mr. Abhay Kakkar
(b)	Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC)	Mr. Takehiro Onishi - Chairman
		Mr. Abhay Kakkar
		Mr. Nagesh Dubey
		Mr. Takashi Yamasaki
(c)	Treasury and Asset Liability Management Committee	Mr. Sandeep Gambhir - Chairman
		Mr. Takashi Yamasaki
		Mr. Takehiro Onishi
(d)	Executive Committee	Mr. Takehiro Onishi - Chairman
(4)	Ziicean e committee	Mr. Sandeep Gambhir
		Mr. Takashi Yamasaki
(e)	Risk Management Committee	Mr. Takashi Yamasaki - Chairman



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		Mr. Sandeep Gambhir
		Mr. Takehiro Onishi
(f)	Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) Committee	Mr. Takashi Yamasaki - Chairman
		Mr. Sandeep Gambhir
		Mr. Abhay Kakkar
(g)	IT Strategy Committee	Mr. Abhay Kakkar - Chairman
		Mr. Sandeep Gambhir
		Mr. Harvinder Gandhi
		Mr. Gaurav Bhatia
		Mr. Vivek Wadhera
		Mr. Jay Gandhi
		Mr. Takashi Yamasaki
		Mr. Sandeep Sinha
		Mr. Dipankar Sen
(h)	IT Steering Committee	Mr. Abhay Kakkar - Chairman
		Mr. Sandeep Gambhir
		Mr. Harvinder Gandhi
		Mr. Gaurav Bhatia
		Mr. Vivek Wadhera
		Mr. Jay Gandhi
		Mr. Takashi Yamasaki
		Mr. Sandeep Sinha
		Mr. Dipankar Sen

(2) <u>Powers of the Committees:</u>

(I) <u>Audit Committee</u>: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:

(A) **Financial Reporting**:

- (i) To oversee the financial reporting process, accounting controls and disclosure of financial information to ensure that financial information report is sufficient and credible;
- (ii) To understand how management develops interim financial information and the nature and extent of internal and external auditor involvement in the process.
- (iii) To review or set up Accounting Policy Related Party Transaction (RPT) Policy of the Company on a periodic basis and recommend to Board for approval (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp).



ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited (formerly known as OAIS Auto Financial Services limited)

(A Subsidiary of ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited)

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- (iv) Approve, in terms of the RPT Policy, any Related Party Transactions i.e. transactions of the Company of material nature with Related Parties as defined under section 2(76) of the Companies Act, 2013 that may have potential conflict with the interests of Company at large including modification in such transactions and seek approval of the Board on these transactions;
- (v) To review audited / unaudited / limited review of the annual and/or semi-annual financial statements before submission to the Board focusing primarily on:
 - (a) the application of significant accounting policies and any changes to them;
 - (b) the methods used to account for significant or unusual transactions:
 - (c) Compliance with accounting standards;
 - (d) Significant adjustments arising out of audit;
 - (e) Qualifications in draft audit report;
 - (f) Areas involving significant judgement, estimation or uncertainty and the provisions in the financial statements:
 - (g) Compliance with legal and regulatory and financial reporting requirements; and
 - (h) To review Auditors' Report on annual / semi-annual financial statement before submission to the Board;
- (vi) Scrutiny of inter-corporate loans and investments;
- (vii) To note valuation of undertakings or assets of the Company, wherever necessary;
- (viii) Monitoring the end use of funds raised through public offers and related matters;
- (ix) To receive regular reports from CFO in charge of the accounting department on the status of the implementation and operation of internal controls over financial reporting, and also receive prompt reports on errors and fraud affecting the reliability of financial reporting that have occurred in the company and its subsidiaries.



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(B) Auditor (External Auditor):

The Committee shall:

- (i) consider and make recommendations to the board, to be put to shareholders for approval at the Annual General Meeting, in relation to the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the Company's Statutory Auditor (External Auditor) (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp);
- (ii) review and monitor the External Auditor's independence and performance and effectiveness of audit process
- (iii) if an External Auditor resigns, investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required;
- (iv) oversee the relationship with the external auditor. In this context the Committee shall:
 - (a) subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp, approve their remuneration, including both fees for audit and non-audit services, and ensure that the level of fees is appropriate to enable an effective and high-quality audit to be conducted;
 - (b) approve their terms of engagement, including any engagement letter issued at the start of each audit.
 - (c) Holding discussions with Statutory Auditors before the audit commences regarding nature and scope of audit as well as post audit discussions on any areas of concern;
- (v) satisfy itself that there are no relationships between the auditor and the company (other than in the ordinary course of business) which could adversely affect the auditor's independence and objectivity;
- (vi) evaluate the risks to the quality and effectiveness of the financial reporting process in the light of the external auditor's and CFO's communications with the Committee;



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- (vii) meet regularly with the external auditor (including once at the planning stage before the audit and once after the audit at the reporting stage) and, at least once a year, meet with the external auditor without management being present, to discuss the auditor's remit and any issues arising from the audit
- (viii) discuss with the external auditor the factors that could affect audit quality and review and approve the annual audit plan, ensuring it is consistent with the scope of the audit engagement, having regard to the seniority, expertise and experience of the audit team;
- review the findings of the audit with the external auditor. This shall include but not be limited to, the following:
 - (a) a discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit;
 - (b) key accounting and audit judgements;
 - (c) the auditor's view of their interactions with senior management; and
 - (d) levels of errors identified during the audit;
- (x) review the management letter and management's response to the auditor's findings and recommendations.
- (xi) review the effectiveness of the audit process, including an assessment of the quality of the audit, the handling of key judgements by the auditor, and the auditor's response to questions from the Committee.
- (xii) Discusses problems and reservations arising from the interim and/or the final audits (full or limited review) and any matters the statutory auditor may wish to discuss so as to ascertain quality and veracity of Company's accounts.

(C) <u>Internal Control:</u>

 (i) keep under review the company's internal financial controls systems that identify, assess, manage and monitor financial risks, and other internal control and risk management systems including information technology security and control;



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- (ii) Understand the scope of internal and external auditors' review of internal control over financial reporting and obtain reports from significant findings and recommendation, together with management's responses.
- (iii) review and approve the statements to be included in the annual report concerning internal control, risk management
- (iv) Review the report of auditor on internal control over financial reporting and recommend to the Board of Director for its approval.

(D) Internal Audit:

The Committee shall:

- (i) Review and approve the Internal Audit Charter annually.
- (ii) Ensure that the internal audit activity, purpose, authority, and responsibility are consistent with the mandatory guidance of The IIA's International Professional Practices Framework
- (iii) Recommend to the Board of Directors for the appointment or termination / removal / dismissal of the Head of Internal Audit (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp);
- (iv) review and approve the role and mandate of internal audit, monitor and review the effectiveness of its work subject to the condition that it must comply with ORIX's Rules for internal audit;
- (v) review and approve the annual risk based internal audit plan and scope to ensure it is aligned to the key risks of the business, and receive regular reports on work carried out;
- (vi) ensure internal audit has unrestricted scope, the necessary resources and access to information as well as to management, staff to enable it to fulfil its mandate;
- (vii) ensure there is open communication between different functions and that the internal audit function evaluates the effectiveness of these functions as part of its internal audit plan, and ensure that the internal audit function is equipped to perform in accordance with appropriate professional standards for internal auditors;



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- (viii) meet regularly with the Internal Audit Head without management being present, to:
 - (a) discuss any issues arising from the audit and also effectiveness of the function; or
 - (b) Inquire of the Internal Audit Head whether any evidence of fraud has been identified during internal audit engagements and evaluate what additional actions, if any, has been taken.
- (ix) carry out an annual assessment of the effectiveness of the internal audit function; and as part of this assessment:

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- (a) determine whether it is satisfied that the quality, experience and expertise of internal audit is appropriate for the business; and
- (b) review the actions taken by management to implement the recommendations of internal audit and to support the effective working of the internal audit function;
- (x) monitor and assess the role and effectiveness of the internal audit function in the overall context of the company's risk management system and the work of compliance, finance and the external auditor; and
- (xi) With regard to, Quality Assurance and Improvement Program (QA&IP):
 - (a) Ensure that Internal Audit activity has QA&IP;
 - (b) Review the results of the independent external quality assurance.
 - (c) Review and monitor the implementation of the internal audit activity's action plans to address any recommendations; and
 - (d) that the results of these periodic assessments are presented to the Audit Committee.
- (xii) consider whether an independent, third party review of Information Technology (IT) Audit are appropriate.
- (xiii) Ensure that the internal audit activity has an external quality assurance review every five years.
- (xiv) Advise the Board of Directors about any recommendations for the continuous improvement of the internal audit activity.



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(E) <u>Tax Auditors:</u>

The committee shall:

- (i) consider and make recommendations to the board, in relation to the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the company's Tax Auditor;
- (ii) approve remuneration of Tax Auditor
- (iii) review the findings of the audit with the Tax Auditor. This shall include but not be limited to, the following:
 - (a) discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit; and
 - (b) review Tax Audit Report

(F) Compliance:

- (i) Review and approve Compliance Charter annually and also approve formulation, abolition or amendment of rules on compliance related matters or compliance related policies (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp / ORIX Corp's Global General Counsel's Office)
- (ii) Review the effectiveness of the system for monitoring compliance with laws and regulations and the results of findings / investigation of compliance department and follow-up (including disciplinary action) of any instances of noncompliance.
- (iii) Review the findings / observation of any inspection / examinations carried out by regulatory agencies or any notice received from regulatory authorities concerning violation of any law.
- (iv) Review the process for communicating the code of conduct to company personnel, and for monitoring compliance therewith.
- (v) Obtain regular updates from compliance head regarding compliance matters.
- (vi) Review regular reports from the Compliance Officer and keep under review the adequacy and effectiveness of the company's compliance function
- (vii) Consider whether the controls established to prevent fraud and illegal acts are adequate so as to ensure all major cases of fraud/illegal acts are reported to Audit Committee



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(G) Organizational Governance:

To obtain reasonable assurance with respect to the organization's governance process, the Audit Committee shall review and provide advice on the governance process established and maintained within the organization and the procedures in place to ensure that they are operating as intended.

(H) Risk Management:

To obtain reasonable assurance with respect to the organization's risk management practices, the Audit Committee shall annually review the organization's risk profile

(I) Whistleblowing and Fraud:

The Committee shall:

- (i) review the company's procedures for detecting fraud;
- (ii) review the company's systems and controls for the prevention of Bribery Anti-Corruption (ABAC) and receive reports on non-compliance;
- (iii) To review or take a note Internal / External Whistle Blower reports under Whistle Blower Policy and / or Vigil Mechanism in a prompt manner directed or investigated by ORIX India.
- (iv) To review the number and content of enquires and whistleblowing cases periodically
- (v) Institute and oversee special investigations as needed.

(J) Litigation Review:

- (i) To review report of Managing Director on litigation against or by the Company involving debt or claim upto JPY 100 Mn;
- (ii) To review and recommend to the Board of Directors for actions with regard to litigation against or by the Company involving debt or claim over JPY 100 Mn (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp)



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Note:

Progress and Final Report about **Important Legal Dispute** must be approved by ORIX Corp. Important legal disputes refers to the following:

- (a) The legal dispute is for JPY100 Mn and more, regardless OAIS's/OLFS's position as plaintiff or defendant.
- (b) The legal dispute could have significant impact on OAIS's / OLFS's profile for many years, even if it is for less than JPY100 Mn i.e. The legal dispute must be reported to ORIX Corp if it could have a significant impact on the Company.

(K) Other Responsibilities:

- (i) To review and update this Charter annually.
- (ii) Perform other activities related to this charter as requested by the governing body.
- (iii) The audit committee shall report to the Board of Directors annually, summarizing the Audit Committee's activities and recommendations. The report may be delivered during an Audit Committee meeting attended by the Board or during a regularly scheduled meeting of the board. The report should include summary of the work the audit committee performed to fully discharge its responsibilities during the preceding year.
- (iv) To receive regular reports from Person in charge of corporate departments and business segments on the status of business operations at their company and its subsidiaries
- (II) <u>Nomination and Remuneration Committee</u>: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:
 - (A) Reviewing the current Board composition, its governance framework and determine future requirements and making recommendations to the Board for approval.
 - (B) Examining the qualification, knowledge, skill sets, positive attributes and experience of each Director and their effectiveness to the Board on a yearly basis.



- (C) Scrutinizing nominations for Independent/Non-Executive/Executive Directors with reference to their qualifications and experience and provide its recommendation to the Board for appointment/removal/filling of vacancies.
- (D) To recommend to the Board of Directors about remuneration of Directors including Managing Director.
- (E) To lay down criteria in relation to appointment and removal of Directors and KMP.
- (F) To identify the persons who are qualified to become Directors and KMP and recommendation to the Board for their appointment and/or removal.#
 - #Directors and Chief Financial Officer (KMP), who signs of Annual Financial statement requires ORIX Corporation's prior approval.
- (G) To identify the persons who are qualified to become Senior Accounting Officer (SAO) [who signs of sworn statement over Annual Financial Information] for his/her appointment and/or removal.*
 - *To be pre-approved by ORIX Corporation.
- (H) To ensure that no conflict of interest exists for appointment of SMP and KMP at the time of their appointment and until end of their respective term of association with the Company.
- (I) To carry out evaluation of the performance of the Board of the Company, Committees of the Board and individual Directors of the Company.
- (J) To carry out evaluation of KMP and SMP and approve increase in their remuneration and also to approve their elevation to next level depending on their performance.
- (K) To lay down criteria for payment of incentives to KMP and SMP and approve payment of incentives to them.
- (L) To note the incentives and commission schemes for employees other than SMPs and KMPs approved by the Managing Director.
- (M) To approve for Deferral of Variable Pay and Clawback, as deemed fit, for KMP and SMP.



- (N) Formulate the Nomination and Remuneration Policy and recommend to the Board of Directors for approval.
- (O) Ensure fit and proper criteria of Directors.
- (P) To review and update Nomination and Remuneration Committee Charter annually.
- (III) <u>Treasury and Asset Liability Management Committee</u>: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:
 - (A) Setting of / preparing funding policy.
 - (B) Pricing of products for both deposits and advances.
 - (C) To approve decisions related to product pricing for advances, fixing of desired maturity profile and mix of the incremental assets and liabilities.
 - (D) Collecting information about the prevailing interest rates offered by other peer NBFC for the similar services/products.
 - (E) Reviewing the results and progress in implementation of the decisions made in the previous meeting.
 - (F) To articulate the current interest rate view of the Company and base its decisions for future business strategy on this view.
 - (G) To develop a view on future direction of interest rate movements and decide on funding mixes between fixed v/s. floating rate funds, money market vs. capital market funding, domestic vs. foreign currency funding, etc.
 - (H) Establishment of relations with bankers / financial institutions / companies for borrowing transactions (new or renewal).
 - (I) To approve new, rollover of or variation to borrowing facility including debt security issuance by way of bonds / Debentures (secured/unsecured) and / or Commercial Papers, including the documentation for such borrowing facilities as empowered by shareholders under section 180(1)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013 and as delegated by the Board of Directors.
 - (a) New applications of borrowing or credit guarantee facilities, and /or applications exceeding the set need to be pre-approved by ORIX Corp.
 - (b) *Debt security Issuance including bonds/Debentures and/or CPs need to be pre-approved by ORIX Corp.



- (J) To raise money by way of Inter Corporate Deposit or any other resources as may be necessary either from Domestic or International Market. *To be pre-approved by ORIX Corp*.
- (K) To approve purchase and / or sale and/or or securitization or assignment of receivables arising out of lease rentals and / or loan / hire purchase instalments whether with or without underlying assets. *To be pre-approved by ORIX Corp.*
- (L) To report on funding transactions and activities (borrowings, commitment lines, guarantee amounts, derivative transactions, ALM related items and covenant compliance matters).
- (M) To understand business requirements and devising appropriate pricing strategies and proposing measures for maintaining relevant Net Interest Margins (NIM).
- (N) To ensure liquidity for the organization by devising prudent liquidity management strategies
- (O) To manage the balance sheet based on internal policies and applicable regulatory requirements with respect to capital requirements, etc.
- (P) To review reports on liquidity, market risk and capital management.
- (Q) To ensure suitable mix of different forms of funding i.e. Bank Loans, Commercial Paper, Non-Convertible Debentures, etc.
- (R) To manage interest rate risk for the Company.
- (S) Approvals required for management of currency risks.
- (T) Approvals required for any off-balance sheet/derivative transactions for managing pricing risks faced by the Company.
- (U) To review the collateral position of the Company.
- (V) <u>Allotment of securities as defined under Securities Contracts</u> (Regulation) Act, 1956:
 - (i) To approve allocation / allotment of shares, debentures and other securities not exceeding the amount of issue approved by the Board of Directors of the Company from time to time.
 - (ii) To approve allotment of securities from time to time.



- (iii) To affix or authorize affixation of Common Seal of the Company on the security certificates of the company; and
- (iv) To do all such acts, things or deeds as may be necessary or incidental to the exercise of the above powers.
- (W) To review and update Treasury and Asset Liability Management Committee Charter annually.
- **(IV)** Executive Committee: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:
 - (A) <u>Credit (Approval of Credit facilities to the Lease Customers /Borrowers of the Company including Government Companies:</u>
 - (i) Approval of Credit Proposals (above threshold value) of Financial Lease Business; Equipment Lease Business; Commercial Vehicle Loan Business; and Term Loan to Body Corporates as per the limits prescribed in **Annexure 1 to 4**, respectively, which are part of Executive Committee charter.
 - (B) <u>Setting Residual Value and Maintenance Budget for Leased</u> Vehicle:
 - (i) Setting up of Residual Value Policy.
 - (ii) Setting up / alteration of Residual Value of Vehicles and Maintenance budget of Vehicles (Per KM Maintenance Cost) for leased vehicles.
 - (iii) Delegate powers of the Committee to the Executives of the Company with regard to:
 - (a) Increase in Residual Value as below:
 - Business Heads may be authorised to increase RV of avehicle by 5% over existing RV Grid.
 - Managing Director may be authorised to increase RV of vehicle by 8% over existing RV Grid.
 - Any increase in RV of any vehicle > 8% over existing RV Grid to be approved by any two Members of the Committee.



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- (b) Decrease in Per KM Maintenance Cost of the Vehicles, as setup and approved by the Committee referred in point no (2) above, depending on the prevailing market conditions and to suit offering of competitive quotes and to make transaction process more efficient as below:
 - ➤ Slab 1 may be approved by Branch Head.
 - Slab 2 may be approved by Business Head
 - Slab 3 may be approved by Managing Director.
 - ➤ Slab 4 may be approved by the Committee.

Note: The Business Head should monitor and report the transactions approved, based on the above Slabs, in the next Committee meeting.

(C) <u>Capital Expenditure for Business Operations</u>:

(i) Acquisition and Disposal of Fixed Assets (for single purpose excluding operating assets and Computer Hardware and Software CAPEX) over **JPY 20 Mn** and **up to JPY 100 Mn** subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp.

(D) General Administration:

- (i) To note waiver of income/reversals approved by Director or Managing Director.
- (ii) To note non-performing Assets (NPA) occurrence (Client or Clients group) of receivables as approved by the Managing Director **up to INR 6 Mn.**
- (iii) To approve non-performing Assets (NPA) occurrence (Client or Clients group) receivables over **INR 6 Mn** and reporting the same to *ORIX Corporation post approval*.
- (iv) Rescheduling of non-performing receivables (Client or Client's group):
 - Total receivables up to INR 6.0 Mn; and



- Total receivables over **INR 6.0 Mn** subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp.
- (v) Recommend to the Board for approval of Write off:
 - Total receivables **up to INR 3.1 Mn** (Client or Client's group);
 - Total receivables Over INR 3.1 Mn and up to INR
 7.8 Mn (Client or Client's group) subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp (HQ); and
 - Total receivables over **INR 7.8 Mn** (Client or Client's group) subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp (ICC).
- (vi) To consider and approve opening of New Bank Accounts (Current Account / Cash Credit Account / Overdraft Account) and also approve change in various Authorised Signatories and their respective empowerment for signing cheques / various instruments for and on behalf of the Company.
- (vii) To note Principal and Agency Agreement approved by MD.
- (viii) To approve general expenditure (for single purpose) over INR 10 Mn.
- (ix) To consider and approve closure of Bank Accounts.
- (x) Lease and/or rental (excluding operating assets and Computer Hardware and Software OPEX) expenses (including real estate for Company's use) where annual rental is over JPY 10 Mn subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp.
- (xi) Disposal of Fixed Assets (for single purpose excluding operating assets) over **JPY 20 Mn** and **up to JPY 100 Mn** subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp.



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(E) Other functions:

- (i) Perform such other functions as may be necessary or appropriate for theperformance of its duties and as are delegated to it by the Board.
- (ii) To review and update Executive Committee Charter annually.
- **(V)** Risk Management Committee: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:
 - (A) Risk planning.
 - (B) Risk assessment & monitoring Economy Review, Industry Review, Portfolio Review, Rating.
 - (C) Risk systems (MIS and IT system integration).
 - (D) Risk reporting Keeping the Board informed at regular intervals of credit, market and operational Risk Profile of the Company.
 - (E) To decide and delegate powers of Executive Committee of Board (EXCO) [only Credit related matters amongst the individual in credit department] with regard to person and amount.
 - (F) To approve Policy on outsourcing and carrying out any amendments, from time to time.
 - (G) Laying down appropriate approval authority structure for outsourcing of activities depending on risks and materiality.
 - (H) Deciding on business activities of a material nature to be outsourced and approving such arrangements.
 - (I) Review of central record of all material outsourcing of Financial Services maintained by the Company.
 - (J) To lay down internal rules, policies, processes and regulations with regard to Credit authorisations and delegate it to the executives of the Company.
 - (K) To review and update Risk Management Committee Charter annually.



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(VI) CSR Committee: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:

- (A) To formulate & update a CSR Policy and seek recommendation of the Board on the CSR activities to be undertaken by the Company.
- (B) To suggest areas of intervention & approve projects for CSR activities.
- (C) Put monitoring mechanisms in place to track the progress of each project.
- (D) To approve CSR expenditure in accordance with the Companies Act, 2013 including the Rules and Schedules framed thereunder and the CSR Policy of the Company referred to in clause (1).
- (E) To approve Annual Action Plan for the CSR activities of the Company in accordance with Companies Act, 2013 including the Rules and Schedules framed thereunder and the CSR Policy of the Company referred to in clause (1).
- (F) To review and update Corporate Social Responsibility Committee Charter annually.

(VII) <u>IT Strategy Committee:</u>

- (A) To work in partnership with other Board committees and Senior Management to provide input to them.
- (B) To carry out review and amend the IT strategies in line with the corporate strategies, Board Policy reviews, cyber security arrangements and any other matter related to IT Governance. Its deliberations may be placed before the Board.
- (C) Approving IT strategy and policy documents and ensuring that the management has put an effective strategic planning process in place.
- (D) Ascertaining that management has implemented processes and practices that ensure that the IT delivers value to the business.
- (E) Ensuring IT investments represent a balance of risks and benefits and that budgets are acceptable.
- (F) Monitoring the method that management uses to determine the IT resources needed to achieve strategic goals and provide high-level direction for sourcing and use of IT resources.



- (G) Ensuring proper balance of IT investments for sustaining NBFC's growth and becoming aware about exposure towards IT risks and controls.
- (H) To institute an effective governance mechanism and risk management process for all IT outsourced operations.
- (I) In respect of IT outsourced operations, if any shall include:
 - (i) Instituting an appropriate governance mechanism for outsourced processes, comprising of risk based policies and procedures, to effectively identify, measure, monitor and control risks associated with outsourcing in an end to end manner.
 - (ii) Defining approval authorities for outsourcing depending on nature of risks and materiality of outsourcing.
 - (iii) Developing sound and responsive outsourcing risk management policies and procedures commensurate with the nature, scope, and complexity of outsourcing arrangements.
 - (iv) Undertaking a periodic review of outsourcing strategies and all existing material outsourcing arrangements.
 - (v) Evaluating the risks and materiality of all prospective outsourcing based on the framework developed by the Board.
 - (vi) Periodically reviewing the effectiveness of policies and procedures.
 - (vii) Communicating significant risks in outsourcing to the NBFC's Board on a periodic basis.
 - (viii) Ensuring an independent review and audit in accordance with approved policies and procedures.
 - (ix) Ensuring that contingency plans have been developed and tested adequately.



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- (x) NBFC should ensure that their business continuity preparedness is not adversely compromised on account of outsourcing. NBFCs are expected to adopt sound business continuity management practices as issued by RBI and seek proactive assurance that the outsourced service provider maintains readiness and preparedness for business continuity on an ongoing basis.
- (J) To review and update IT-Strategy Committee Charter annually.

(VIII) IT Steering Committee:

- (A) Operating at an executive level and focusing on:
 - (a) Priority setting,
 - (b) Resource Allocation and
 - (c) Project Tracking.
- (B) To provide oversight and monitoring of the progress of the project, including deliverables to be realized at each phase of the project and milestones to be reached according to the project timetable.
- (C) To review and update IT Steering Committee Charter annually.

(3) Attendance of the Committees of Directors:

Committees	<u>Audit</u>	Nomination	Treasury &	<u>Executive</u>	<u>Risk</u>	<u>Corporate</u>	<u>IT</u>	IT Steering
		<u>&</u>	<u>Asset</u>	Committee	Manageme	Social Social	Strategy	Committee
		Remuneratio	<u>Liability</u>		<u>nt</u>	Responsibil	Committee	
		n Committee	Committee		Committee	<u>ity</u>		
						Committee		
No of Meetings	4	2	7	2	2	1	2	2
<u>Members</u>								
Mr. Nagesh	4	2	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Dubey								
Mr. Abhay	4	2	NA	NA	NA	1	2	2
Kakkar								
Mr. Sandeep	NA	NA	7	2	2	1	2	2
Gambhir								
Mr. Takehiro	4	2	7	2	2	NA	NA	NA
Onishi								
Mr. Yoshiaki	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Matsuoka								



ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited (formerly known as OAIS Auto Financial Services limited)

(A Subsidiary of OR IX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited)

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Mr. Takashi	NA	2	7	2	2	1	2	2
Yamasaki								
Mr. Vivek	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	2
Wadhera								
Mr. Harvinder	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	2
Gandhi								
Mr. Sandeep	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	2
Sinha								
Mr. Dipankar	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	1	1
Sen								
Mr. Jay Gandhi	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	2
,								
Mr. Gaurav	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	2	2
Bhatia								

(IV) Meeting of Independent Directors:

Section 149(8) of the Act read with Schedule IV of the Act require the Independent Directors of the Company to hold at least one meeting in a year, without the attendance of non-independent directors and members of management. The Independent Directors of the Company met separately on February 21, 2023 to review the performance of Non-Independent Directors, Chairperson of the Company, the Board as a whole and the flow of information between the Board and the management.

Sitting fees was paid to all the Independent Directors of the Company for attending the meetings of Board of Directors and Committee meeting, wherever they are members. The Sitting fees have been approved for Rs. 50,000/- per Board Meeting and Rs. 20,000/- per meeting for Committee meetings with effect from May 24, 2018.

(V) <u>Board Performance Evaluation Mechanism:</u>

The Nomination and Remuneration Committee (NRC) had approved a framework for performance evaluation of the Board of Directors, its committees and the individual Board members.

As part of the framework, structured questionnaires were prepared covering various aspects of the Board's functioning including composition and quality, culture, roles and responsibilities, processes and functioning, execution and performance to specific duties, obligations and governance. The questionnaires consist of evaluation of Board of Directors, Committees of Board of Directors and the individual Board members by NRC. Further, pursuant to Clause VIII of Schedule IV of the Companies Act, 2013, separate evaluation of Independent Directors by all the Directors of the Company was also carried out.



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The evaluated questionnaires along with rating received were reviewed in the below manner:

- (a) The questionnaires for evaluation of (i) Board of Directors, (ii) Committees of Board of Directors and the (iii) individual Board members were reviewed by the NRC and noted by the Board of Directors in their meeting held on March 20, 2023.
- (b) The performance of Independent Directors were also reviewed and noted by the Board of Directors in their meeting held on March 20, 2023.

(VI) General Meetings:

Meeting	Date and Time	Venue	Resolutions passed		
16 th – Annual General Meeting	July 22, 2022 at 11:30 am	Audio-Video Conferencing (The deemed venue of the Meeting was Registered office of the Company located at Mumbai	Ordinary Businesses: (1) Adoption of the Audited Financial Statement of the Company for the year ended March 31, 2022. (2) Re-appointment of Mr. Yoshiaki Matsuoka (08141800) who retired by rotation as a Director of the Company.		

(VII) Shareholding pattern as at March 31, 2023:

Name of Shareholder	No. of equity shares held
ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Ltd. (OAIS)	100,935,831
Individual and OAIS	70
Total (Issued & Paid-up Shares)	100,935,901



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Annexure-E

Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR)

[Pursuant to clause (o) of sub-section (3) of section 134 of the Act and Rule 9 of the Companies (Corporate Social Responsibility) Rules, 2014]

- (1) A brief outline of the Company's CSR Policy: The CSR Policy has been formulated in accordance with the provisions of Section 135 of the Companies Act, 2013 which outlines its CSR objectives and the manner in which it will be implemented. The projects are within the framework of Schedule VII of the Companies Act, 2013. The web link to the CSR policy is at ORIX India- OLFS: Corporate Governance.
- (2) Composition of the CSR Committee:

Sr. No.	Name of Director	Designation / Nature of Directorship	Number of meetings of CSR Committee	Number of meetings of CSR Committee attended during the
			held during the year	year
1.	Mr. Takashi Yamasaki	Chairman of CSR Committee (Director)	1	1
2.	Mr. Sandeep Gambhir	Member (Managing Director)	1	1
3.	Mr. Abhay Kakkar	Member (Independent Director)	1	1

(3) Web-link of Composition of CSR committee, CSR policy and CSR projects approved by the Board are disclosed on the website of the company –

CSR Policy: ORIX India- OLFS: Corporate Governance

Composition of CSR committee and CSR projects approved - <u>ORIX - OLFS: Reports</u> & Filings (orixindia.com)

(4) Executive summary along with web-link(s) of Impact assessment of CSR projects carried out in pursuance of sub-rule (3) of rule 8, if applicable - **Not Applicable**.



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- (5) (a) Average net profit of the company as per sub-section (5) of Section 135: **Rs. 518,763,554** (2019-2020, 2020-2021 and 2021-2022).
 - (b) Two per cent of the average net profit of the Company as per sub-section (5) of Section 135 **Rs. 10,375,272/-.**
 - (c) Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial years 2021-2022- Nil.
 - (d) Amount required to be set off for the financial year 2022-2023, if any Nil
 - (e) Total CSR obligation for the financial year 2022-2023 [(b)+(c)-(d)] Rs. 10,375,272/-
- (6) (a) Amount spent on CSR Projects (both Ongoing Project and other than Ongoing Project). Rs. 10,375,272/-
 - (b) Amount spent in Administrative Overheads Nil
 - (c) Amount spent on Impact Assessment, if applicable Not Applicable
 - (d) Total amount spent for the Financial Year [(a)+(b)+(c)]. Rs. 10,375,272/-
 - (e) CSR amount spent or unspent for the financial year 2022-2023:

Total Amount Spent f	or the	Total Amount Transferred to any				
Financial Year. (in Rs.)		transferred to Unspent		fund	specified	under
		CSR Ac	count as per	Schedule VII as per second		
		section 13	35(6)	proviso to section 135(5).		
		Amount	Date of	Name	Amount	Date of
		transfer		of the		transfer
				Fund		
10,375,272/-		Not Applicable		Not Applicable		
, ,						

(f) Excess amount for set off, if any.

Sl. No	Particular	Amount (in Rs.)
(i)	Two percent of average net profit of the company as per section 135(5)	10,375,272
(ii)	Total amount spent for the Financial Year	10,375,272
(iii)	Excess amount spent for the financial year [(ii)-(i)]	0
(iv)	Surplus arising out of the CSR projects or programmes or activities of the previous financial years, if any	0
(v)	Amount available for set off in succeeding financial years [(iii)-(iv)]	0



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(7) Details of Unspent Corporate Social Responsibility amount for the preceding three financial years:

1	2	3	4	5	(5	7	8	
Sl. No	Preceding Financial	Amount transferred	Balance Amount	Amount spent in	Amount transferr	ed to	Amount remaining	Deficiency, if any	
	Year.	to Unspent CSR Account under section 135 (6) (in Rs.)	Unspent CSR Account under section	the Financial Year (in Rs.)	Schedule per proviso section	fund d under e VII as second to 135(6), if	to be spent in succeeding financial years. (in Rs.)		
		Ks.)	135(6) (in Rs.)		any. Amount (in Rs).	Date of transfer			
1	FY-1		Not Applicable						
2	FY-2				- •				
3	FY-3								

(8) Whether any capital assets have been created or acquired through Corporate Social Responsibility amount spent in the Financial Year 2022-2023 – No

If yes, enter the number of Capital assets created/ acquired:

SI. No.	Short particulars of the property or asset(s) [including complete address and location of the property]	Pincode of the property or asset(s)	Date of creation	Amount of CSR amount spent	Details of entity/ Authority/ beneficiary of the registered owner		•
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)		(6)	
					CSR Registration Number, if applicable	Name	Registered address
	1	1	Not A	pplicable	1		



ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited (formerly known as OAIS Auto Financial Services limited)

(A Subsidiary of ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited)

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(9) Specify the reason(s), if the company has failed to spend two per cent of the average net profit as per section 135(5). – Not Applicable

By Order of the Board of Directors ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Ltd.

Digitally signed SANDEEP by SANDEEP GAMBHIR GAMBHIR Date: 2023.06.30 15:57:53 +05'30'

Sandeep Gambhir **Managing Director** DIN: 00083116

TAKASHI YAMASAKI Date: 2023.06.30 16:01:24 +05'30'

Digitally signed by TAKASHI YAMASAKI

Takashi Yamasaki **Chairman CSR Committee** DIN: 09238975

Place: Delhi

Date: June 30, 2023

Dass Gupta & Associates

CHARTERED ACCOUNTANTS

40-P, Sector-40, Gurgaon (Haryana) Tel.:0124-4084040 E-mail: raaja@dassgupta.in

Independent Auditors' Report

To the Members of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited ("the Company"), which comprise the balance sheet as at 31 March 2023, the statement of profit and loss (including other comprehensive income), statement of changes in equity and statement of cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the Ind AS Financial Statements, including a summary of the significant accounting policies and other explanatory information (hereinafter referred to as "Ind AS Financial Statements").

In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the aforesaid Ind AS Financial Statements give the information required by the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") in the manner so required and give a true and fair view in conformity with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, of the state of affairs of the Company as at 31 March 2023, and its profit (including other comprehensive income), changes in equity and its cash flows for the year ended on that date.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audit in accordance with the Standards on Auditing (SAs) specified under section 143(10) of the Act. Our responsibilities under those SAs are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Ind AS Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Company in accordance with the Code of Ethics issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the Ind AS financial statements under the provisions of the Act and the Rules thereunder, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the Code of Ethics. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on the Ind AS Financial Statements.

Other Information

The Company's Board of Directors are responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the information included in the Company's annual report but does not include the Ind AS Financial Statements and our auditors' report thereon.

Our opinion on the Ind AS Financial Statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

Managements and Board of Directors' Responsibility for the IND AS Financial Statements

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the matters stated in section 134(5) of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") with respect to the preparation of these Ind AS Financial Statements

Independent Auditors' Report (*Continued***)**

ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

Managements and Board of Directors' Responsibility for the Ind AS Financial Statements (Cont.)

that give a true and fair view of the financial position, financial performance, (changes in equity) and cash flows of the Company in accordance with the accounting principles generally accepted in India, including the accounting standards specified under section 133 of the Act. This responsibility also includes maintenance of adequate accounting records in accordance with the provisions of the Act for safeguarding of the assets of the Company and for preventing and detecting frauds and other irregularities; selection and application of appropriate accounting policies; making judgments and estimates that are reasonable and prudent; and design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls, that were operating effectively for ensuring the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, relevant to the preparation and presentation of the Ind AS Financial Statements that give a true and fair view and are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the Ind AS Financial Statements, management is responsible for assessing the Company's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless the Board of Directors either intends to liquidate the Company or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The Board of Directors is also responsible for overseeing the Company's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the audit of the Ind AS Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the Ind AS Financial Statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these Ind AS Financial Statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SAs, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the Ind AS Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances. Under section 143(3)(i) of the Act, we are also responsible for expressing our opinion on whether the company has adequate internal financial controls system in place and the operating effectiveness of such controls.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of the management's use of the going concern basis of accounting
 and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or
 conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Company's ability to continue as a going concern.

Independent Auditors' Report (Continued) ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

Auditor's Responsibilities for the audit of the Ind AS Financial Statements (Cont.)

If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the Ind AS Financial Statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Company to cease to continue as a going concern.

• Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the Ind AS Financial Statements, including the disclosures, and whether the Ind AS Financial Statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

We also provide those charged with governance with a statement that we have complied with relevant ethical requirements regarding independence, and to communicate with them all relationships and other matters that may reasonably be thought to bear on our independence, and where applicable, related safeguards.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

- 1. As required by the Companies (Auditors' Report) Order, 2020 ("the Order") issued by the Central Government in terms of sub-section (11) of section 143 the Act, we give in the "Annexure A" a statement on the matters specified in paragraphs 3 and 4 of the Order, to the extent applicable.
- 2. (A) As required by Section 143(3) of the Act, we report that:
 - a) We have sought and obtained all the information and explanations which to the best of our knowledge and belief were necessary for the purposes of our audit.
 - b) In our opinion, proper books of account as required by law have been kept by the Company so far as it appears from our examination of those books.
 - c) The balance sheet, the statement of profit and loss (including other comprehensive income), the statement of changes in equity and the statement of cash flows dealt with by this Report are in agreement with the books of account.
 - d) In our opinion, the aforesaid Ind AS Financial Statements comply with the Ind AS specified under section 133 of the Act;
 - e) On the basis of the written representations received from the directors as on 31 March 2023 and taken on record by the Board of Directors, none of the directors is disqualified as on 31 March 2023 from being appointed as a director in terms of Section 164(2) of the Act.
 - f) With respect to the adequacy of the internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS Financial Statements of the Company and the operating effectiveness of such controls, refer to our separate Report in "Annexure B".
 - (B) With respect to the other matters to be included in the Auditors' Report in accordance with Rule 11 of the Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014, in our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us:
 - i. The Company has disclosed the impact of pending litigations as at 31 March 2023 on its financial position in its Ind AS Financial Statements Refer Note 36.1 to the Ind AS Financial Statements.

Independent Auditors' Report (Continued) ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements (Cont.)

- ii. The Company has made provision, as required under the applicable law or accounting standards, for material foreseeable losses, if any, on long-term contracts. The Company did not have any derivative contracts during the year.
- iii. There were no amounts which were required to be transferred to the Investor Education and Protection Fund by the Company.
- iv. (a) The management of the Company has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Intermediaries"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall, whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Company ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
 - (b) The management of the Company has represented that, to the best of its knowledge and belief, no funds have been received by the Company from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities ("Funding Parties"), with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Company shall, whether, directly or indirectly, lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Parties ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries;
- v. As proviso to rule 3(1) of the Companies (Accounts) Rules, 2014 is applicable for the company only w.e.f. April 1, 2023, reporting under this clause is not applicable.
- vi. The company has neither declared nor paid any dividend during the period under audit.
- (C) With respect to the matter to be included in the Auditors' Report under section 197(16):

 In our opinion and to the best of our information and according to the explanations given to us, the remuneration paid / provided by the Company to its directors during the year is in accordance with the provisions of Section 197 of the Act.

For Dass Gupta & Associates

Chartered Accountants (Firm Regn. No. 000112N)

RAAJA Digitally signed by RAAJA JINDAL JINDAL 17:51:43 +05'30'

(Raaja Jindal) **Partner**M.No.504111

UDIN: 23504111BGVVMJ1673

Place: New Delhi Date: 30th June, 2023

Annexure A to the Independent Auditors' Report on the Ind AS Financial Statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023

(Referred to in paragraph 1 under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report of even date)

To the best of our information and according to the explanations provided to us by the Company and the books of account and records examined by us in the normal course of audit, we state that:

- i. (a) (A) The Company has maintained proper records showing full particulars including quantitative details and situation of Property, Plant and Equipment ("PPE") and relevant details of right-of-use assets.
 - (B) The Company is maintaining proper records showing full particulars of Intangible Assets.
 - (b) The Company has a regular programme of physical verification of its PPE by which all PPE are verified in a phased manner. In our opinion, this periodicity of physical verification is reasonable having regard to the size of the Company and the nature of its assets. In our opinion, and according to the information and explanations given to us, no material discrepancies were noticed on such verification.
 - (c) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the title deeds of all the immovable properties (other than properties where the Companyis the lessee, and the lease agreements are duly executed in favor of the lessee) disclosed in the Ind AS Financial Statements are held in the name of the Company.
 - (d) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not revalued its PPE (including Right of Use assets) and intangible assets or both during the year.
 - (e) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, no proceedings have been initiated during the year or are pending against the Company as at 31 March 2023 for holding any benami property under the Benami Transactions (Prohibition) Act, 1988 (45 of 1988 as amended in 2016) and rules made thereunder. (Refer note 56 to the Ind AS Financial Statements)
- ii. (a) The Company is in the business of providing loans and does not have any physical inventories. Accordingly, the provision of clause 3(ii)(a) of the Order is not applicable to it.
 - (b) During the year, the Company has availed sanctioned working capital limit in excess of Rs. 5 crores from Banks or Financial Institutions on the basis of security of current assets. Based on our examination of the records of the company, the quarterly returns/ statements filed by the company with the said bank, are majorly in agreement with the books of accounts maintained by the Company.
- iii. (a) Since the Company's principal business is to give loans. Accordingly, the provision of clause 3(iii)(a) of the Order is not applicable to it.
 - (b) The Company, being a Non-Banking Financial Company ('NBFC'), registered under provisions of RBI Act, 1934. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the investments made, guarantees provided, security given and the terms and conditions of the grant of all loans and advances in the nature of loans and guarantees, provided during the year are, prima facie, not prejudicial to the Company's interest.

Annexure A to the Independent Auditors' Report on the Ind AS Financial statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023 (Continued)

- (c) The Company, being a Non-Banking Financial Company ('NBFC'), registered under provisions of RBI Act, 1934 and rules made thereunder, in pursuance of its compliance with provisions of the said Act/Rules, particularly, the Income Recognition, Asset Classification and Provisioning Norms, monitors repayments of principal and payment of interest by its customers as stipulated. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, in respect of loans and advances in the nature of loans, the schedule of repayment of principal and payment of interest has been stipulated and in cases where repayment of principal and payment of interest is not received as stipulated, the cognizance thereof is taken by the Company in course of its periodic regulatory reporting. According to the information and explanation made available to us, reasonable steps are taken by the Company for recovery thereof.
- (d) The Company, being a NBFC, registered under provisions of RBI Act, 1934 and rules made thereunder, in pursuanceof its compliance with provisions of the said Act/Rules, particularly, the Income Recognition, Asset Classification and Provisioning Norms, monitors and report total amount overdue including principal and/or payment of interest by its customers for more than 90 days. In cases where repayment of principal and payment of interest is not received as stipulated, the cognizance thereof is taken by the Company in course of its periodic regulatory reporting. According to the information and explanation made available to us, reasonable steps are taken by the Company for recovery thereof.
- (e) Since the Company's principal business is to give loans. Accordingly, the provision of clause 3(iii)(e) of the Order is not applicable to it.
- (f) Based on our audit procedures, according to the information and explanation made available to us, the Company has not granted any loans or advances in the nature of loans either repayable on demand or without specifying any terms or period of repayment during the year.
- iv. According to the information and explanation given to us, the Company has not granted any loans, made investments or provided guarantees in contravention of provisions of Section 185 of the Act. The Company has complied with the provisions of Section 186(1) of the Act; the other provisions of Section 186 of the Act are not applicable to the Company.
- v. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company being a non-banking financial company registered with the Reserve Bank of India, the provisions of sections 73 to 76 or any other relevant provisions of the Act and the Companies (Acceptance of Deposits) Rules, 2014, as amended, with regard to the deposits accepted are not applicable to the Company. We are informed by the Management that no order has been passed by the Company Law Board, National Company Law Tribunal or Reserve Bank of India or any Court or any other Tribunal on the Company in respect of the aforesaid deposits.
- vi. The Central Government has not prescribed the maintenance of cost records under sub-section (1) section 148 of the Act for the business activities carried out by the Company. Accordingly, the provision of clause 3(vi) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.

Annexure A to the Independent Auditors' Report on the Ind AS Financial Statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023 (Continued)

vii. (a) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has generally been regular in depositing undisputed statutory dues relating to amounts deducted/accrued in the books of account in respect of undisputed statutory dues including Goods and Services Tax, provident fund, employees' state insurance, income- tax, sales-tax, service tax, duty of customs, duty of excise, value added tax, cess and any other material statutory dues applicable to it with the appropriate authorities during the year.

According to the information and explanations given to us, no undisputed amounts payable in respect of provident fund, employees' state insurance, income-tax, Goods and Services Tax, duty of customs, cess and any other material statutory dues were in arrears as at 31 March 2023 for a period of more than six months from the date they became payable.

(b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company did not have dues which have not been deposited as on March 31, 2023, except for the following:

Name of the Statute	Nature of dues	Amount (Rs.)	Period to which the amount relates	Forum where dispute is Pending
Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	1,82,11,940	AY 2012-13	Commissioner of Income Tax (appeals) Mumbai
Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	5,63,20,230	AY 2013-14	Deputy Commissioner of Income Tax (Mumbai)
Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	89,99,596	AY 2014-15	Assistant Commissioner of Income Tax (appeals) Mumbai
Income Tax Act, 1961	Income Tax	2,48,13,398	AY 2017-18	Assistant Commissioner of Income Tax (appeals) Mumbai
Value Added Tax Act	VAT	3,85,59,650	AY 2012-13 and AY 2013-14	Additional/Joint Commissioner of Sales Tax, Delhi
Value Added Tax Act	VAT	26,23,111	AY 2011-12	Joint Commissioner of Sales Tax, Maharashtra
Value Added Tax Act	VAT	69,61,825	AY 2012-13	Joint Commissioner of Sales Tax, Maharashtra
Value Added Tax Act	VAT	19,79,842	AY 2018-19	Deputy Commissioner of Sales Tax, Maharashtra
Value Added Tax Act	VAT	1,43,19,502	AY 2017-18	Deputy Commissioner of Sales Tax, Maharashtra
Value Added Tax Act	VAT	1,66,889	AY 2016-17	Asst. Commissioner Circle G, Commercial Taxes Jaipur Rajasthan
Value Added Tax Act	VAT	8,79,543	AY 2017-18	Asst. Commissioner Circle G, Commercial Taxes Jaipur Rajasthan

Annexure A to the Independent Auditors' Report on the Ind AS Financial statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023 (Continued)

Value Added Tax	VAT	3,56,240	AY 2018-19	Asst. Commissioner Circle G,
Act				Commercial Taxes Jaipur
				Rajasthan
Value Added Tax	VAT	4,38,08,705	(April 2014 – June	Department of Trade & Taxes
Act			2017)	Government of NCT of Delhi
Goods & Services	TRAN-1 ITC	2,68,48,810	AY 2018-19	Deputy Commissioner of Sales
Tax Act	Reversal			Tax, Maharashtra

- viii. In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, we confirm that we have not come across any transactions not recorded in the books of account which have been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments under the Income Tax Act, 1961 (43 of 1961).
- ix. (a) In our opinion, the Company has not defaulted in repayment of loans or other borrowings to financial institutions, banks, government and dues to debenture holders or in the payment of interest thereon to any lender.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our audit procedures, we report that the Company has not been declared willful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or government or any government authority or any other lender.
 - (c) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has utilized the money obtained by way of term loans from bank during the year for the purposes for which they were obtained.
 - (d) According to the information and explanations given to us, and the procedures performed by us, and on an overall examination of the Ind AS Financial Statements of the Company, we report that no funds raised on short-term basis have been used for long-term purposes by the Company.
 - (e) The company does not have any subsidiaries, joint ventures and associate companies and accordingly this clause is not applicable.
 - (f) The company does not have any subsidiaries, joint ventures and associate companies and accordingly this clause is not applicable.
- x. (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not raised any moneys raised by way of initial public offer / further public offer (including debt instruments) during the current financial year. In our opinion, monies raised by the Company by way of term loans were applied for the purposes for which those were obtained.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of our examination of the records of the Company, the Company has not made any preferential allotment of equity shares or private placement of shares or convertible debentures (fully, partially or optionally convertible) during the year. Accordingly, paragraph 3(X(b)) is not applicable to the Company.

Annexure A to the Independent Auditors' Report on the Ind AS Financial Statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023 (Continued)

- xi. (a) During the course of our examination of the books and records of the Company, carried out in accordance with the generally accepted auditing practices in India, and according to the information and explanations given to us, it has come to our knowledge that the company has reported frauds amounting to Rs 33.49 Lacs (Refer note 37.25 to notes of the Ind AS Financial Statements).
 - (b) In our opinion and according to the information and explanations given to us, no report under sub-section (12) of section 143 of the Act has been filed by the auditors in Form ADT-4 as prescribed under Rule 13 of Companies (Audit and Auditors) Rules, 2014 with the Central Government for the year under audit. However, there are outstanding frauds on the Company pertaining to preceding financial years which are reported to the Reserve Bank of India on quarterly basis.
 - (c) We have taken into consideration the whistleblower complaints received by the company during the year while determining the nature, timing, and extent of our audit procedures.
- xii. The Company is not a Nidhi company. Accordingly, paragraph 3(xii) of the Order is not applicable to the Company.
- xiii. According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the records of the Company, transactions with the related parties are in compliance with Sections 177 and 188 of the Act where applicable and details of such transactions have been disclosed in the Ind AS Financial Statements as required by the applicable accounting standards.
- xiv. (a) In our opinion and based on our examination, the Company has an internal audit system commensurate with the size and nature of its business.
 - (b) We have considered, during the course of our audit, the reports of the Internal Auditor(s) for the period under audit, issued to the Company during the year till date, in determining the nature, timing and extent of our audit procedures in accordance with the guidance provided in SA 610 "Using the work of Internal Auditors".
- xv. According to the information and explanations given to us, in our opinion during the year the Company has not entered into any non-cash transactions with its directors or persons connected with its directors. Accordingly, paragraph 3(xv) of the Order is not applicable to the Company and hence provisions of section 192 of the Act, 2013 are not applicable to the Company.
- xvi. (a) The Company is required to be registered under Section 45-IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934 and the Company has obtained the required registration.
 - (b) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company has not conducted any Non-Banking Financial or Housing Finance activities without obtaining a valid CoR from the Reserve Bank of India as per the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934.
 - (c) According to the information and explanations given to us, the Company is not a Core Investment Company ('CIC') as defined under the Regulations by the Reserve Bank of India.
 - (d) As per information provided in course of our audit, the Group to which the Company belongs do not have any CIC's as defined in the Core Investment Companies (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016.

Annexure A to the Independent Auditors' Report on the Ind AS Financial statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023 (Continued)

xvii. The Company has not incurred cash losses during the financial year covered by our audit and the

immediately preceding financial year.

xviii. There has been no resignation of the statutory auditors during the year and accordingly this clause

is not applicable / Paragraph 3(xviii) of the order is not applicable.

xix. According to the information and explanations given to us and on the basis of the financial ratios,

along with details provided in Note 40 to the Ind AS Financial Statements which describe the

ageing and expected dates of realization of financial assets and payment of financial liabilities,

maturity analysis of assets & liabilities other information accompanying the Ind AS financial

statements, our knowledge of the Board of Directors and management plans and based on our

examination of the evidence supporting the assumptions, nothing has come to our attention, which causes us to believe that any material uncertainty exists as on the date of the audit report indicating

that the Company is not capable of meeting its liabilities existing at the date of balance sheet as

and when they fall due within a period of one year from the balance sheet date. We, however, state

that this is not an assurance as to the future viability of the Company. We further state that our

reporting is based on the facts up to the date of the audit report and we neither give any guarantee

nor any assurance that all liabilities falling due within a period of one year from the balance sheet

date, will get discharged by the Company as and when they fall due.

xx. (a) According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the

records of the Company, there is no unspent amount pertaining to the year under report which

requires transfer to a Fund specified in Schedule VII to the Companies Act in compliance with

second proviso to sub section 5 of section 135 of the said Act.

(b) According to the information and explanations given to us and based on our examination of the

records of the Company, there is no amount which is remaining unspent under sub section 5 of

section 135 of the Act pursuant to any ongoing CSR project.

xxi. Information of qualification remarks is not applicable on the Company as the Company did not

have any subsidiaries, associate and joint venture.

For Dass Gupta & Associates

Chartered Accountants
(Firm Regn. No. 000112N)

(Firm Regn. No. 000112N)

JINDAL Date: 2023.00
17:50:32 +05
(Raaja Jindal)

Partner M.No.504111

UDIN: 23504111BGVVMJ1673

Place: New Delhi Date: 30th June, 2023 Annexure B to the Independent Auditors' report on the Ind AS Financial Statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023.

Report on the internal financial controls with reference to the aforesaid Ind AS Financial Statements under Clause (i) of Sub-section 3 of Section 143 of the Companies Act, 2013

(Referred to in paragraph 2A(f) under 'Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements' section of our report of even date)

We have audited the internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS Financial Statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited ("the Company") as of 31 March 2023 in conjunction with our audit of the Ind AS Financial Statements of the Company for the year ended on that date.

Management's Responsibility for Internal Financial Controls

The Company's management and the Board of Directors are responsible for establishing and maintaining internal financial controls based on the internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS Financial Statements criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note. These responsibilities include the design, implementation and maintenance of adequate internal financial controls that were operating effectively for ensuring the orderly and efficient conduct of its business, including adherence to company's policies, the safeguarding of its assets, the prevention and detection of frauds and errors, the accuracy and completeness of the accounting records, and the timely preparation of reliable financial information, as required under the Companies Act, 2013 (hereinafter referred to as "the Act").

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the Company's internal financial controls over financial reporting based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Control over Financial Reporting (the "Guidance Note") and the Standards on Auditing, to the extent applicable to an audit of internal financial controls, both issued by Institute of Chartered Accountant of India. Those Standards and the Guidance Note require that we comply with ethical requirements and plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether adequate internal financial controls over financial reporting were established and maintained and if such controls operated effectively in all material respects.

Our audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the adequacy of the internal financial controls over financial reporting and their operating effectiveness. Our audit of internal financial controls over financial reporting included obtaining an understanding of such internal financial controls, assessing the risk that a material weakness exists, and testing and evaluating the design and operating effectiveness of internal control based on the assessed risk. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgement, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the Ind AS Financial Statements, whether due to fraud or error.

Annexure B to the Independent Auditors' report on the Ind AS Financial Statements of ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited for the year ended 31 March 2023 (Continued)

Auditors' Responsibility (Continued)

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion on the Company's internal financial controls with reference to Ind AS Financial Statements.

Meaning of Internal Financial controls with Reference to Ind AS Financial Statements

A company's internal financial controls over financial reporting is a process designed to provide reasonable assurance regarding the reliability of financial reporting and the preparation of Ind AS Financial Statements for external purposes in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. A company's internal financial controls over financial reporting include those policies and procedures that (1) pertain to the maintenance of records that, in reasonable detail, accurately and fairly reflect the transactions and dispositions of the assets of the company; (2) provide reasonable assurance that transactions are recorded as necessary to permit preparation of Ind AS Financial Statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles, and that receipts and expenditures of the company are being made only in accordance with authorizations of management and directors of the company; and (3) provide reasonable assurance regarding prevention or timely detection of unauthorized acquisition, use, or disposition of the company's assets that could have a material effect on the Ind AS Financial Statements.

Inherent Limitations of Internal Financial controls with Reference to Ind AS Financial Statements

Because of the inherent limitations of internal financial controls over financial reporting, including the possibility of collusion or improper management override of controls, material misstatements due to error or fraud may occur and not be detected. Also, projections of any evaluation of the internal financial controls over financial reporting to future periods are subject to the risk that the internal financial controls over financial reporting may become inadequate because of changes in conditions, or that the degree of compliance with the policies or procedures may deteriorate.

Opinion

In our opinion, the Company has, in all material respects, an adequate internal financial controls system over financial reporting and such internal financial controls over financial reporting were operating effectively as at 31 March 2023, based on the internal financial controls over financial reporting criteria established by the Company considering the essential components of internal control stated in the Guidance Note on Audit of Internal Financial Controls Over Financial Reporting issued by the Institute of Chartered Accountants of India.

For Dass Gupta & Associates

Chartered Accountants (Firm Regn. No. 000112N)

RAAJA Digitally signed by RAAJA JINDAL JINDAL Date: 2023.06.30 17:52:06 +05'30'

(Raaja Jindal) **Partner**M.No.504111

UDIN: 23504111BGVVMJ1673

Place: New Delhi Date: 30th June, 2023

ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

Balance sheet

as at 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

Note	Pa	rticula	rs	Note	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Cash and cash equivalents	I	ASS	ETS			
Note Sank balances other than (a) above 3 115 109	1	Fina	nncial assets			
Note Sank balances other than (a) above 3 115 109				2	4,916	2,752
		(b)		3	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	109
Provision Prov		(c)	Trade receivable	4	780	1,151
Part		(d)	Loans	5	2,41,882	2,04,340
Non-financial assets		(e)	Other financial assets	6	12,754	6,420
Assets held for sale 7			Total financial assets	_	2,60,447	2,14,772
S	2	Non-	-financial assets			
C		(a)	Assets held for sale	7	1,455	1,974
A		(b)	Current tax assets (net)	8	3,767	2,657
Co		(c)	Deferred tax assets (net)	9	8,047	7,217
Other sintangible assets 12 137 9.194 19.00		(d)	Property, plant and equipment	10	1,687	1,609
Composition			-			
Total non-financial assets 40,173 23,218 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900 10,000 2,37,900		(f)			137	194
TOTAL ASSETS 3,00,620 2,37,906 2,37,906 2,37,906 3,00,620 2,37,906 3,00,620 3,00,		(g)	Other non-financial assets	13	24,771	9,192
ILABILITIES AND EQUITY			Total non-financial assets	_	40,173	23,218
ILIABILITIES			TOTAL ASSETS	_	3,00,620	2,37,990
Trade Payables	II	LIAE	BILITIES AND EQUITY			
(a) Trade Payables 14 (i) Trade payables 14 - Total outstanding dues of micro and small enterprises 1,349 238 - Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro and small enterprises 3,379 3,507 (b) Debt Securities 15 20,355 20,403 (c) Borrowings (other than debt securities) 16 2,03,532 1,43,889 (d) Lease liabilities 17 350 409 (e) Deposits 18 2,065 1,572 (f) Other financial liabilities 19 4,669 4,146 Total Financial liabilities (a) Current tax liabilities 20 74 74 (b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity & LIABILITIES 3,00,62						
1	1					
1,349 238 238 239 23		(a)	•			
Total outstanding dues of creditors other than micro and small enterprises 3,379 3,507			17	14		
(b) Debt Securities 15 20,395 20,403 (c) Borrowings (other than debt securities) 16 2,03,532 1,43,889 (d) Lease liabilities 17 350 409 (e) Deposits 18 2,065 1,572 (f) Other financial liabilities 19 4,669 4,146 Total Financial liabilities (a) Current tax liabilities (net) 20 74 74 (b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total equity 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 Total Equity & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990			•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(c) Borrowings (other than debt securities) 16 2,03,532 1,43,889 (d) Lease liabilities 17 350 409 (e) Deposits 18 2,065 1,572 (f) Other financial liabilities 19 4,669 4,146 Total Financial liabilities (a) Current tax liabilities (net) 20 74 74 (b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990					· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(d) Lease liabilities 17 350 409 (e) Deposits 18 2,065 1,572 (f) Other financial liabilities 19 4,669 4,146 Total Financial liabilities 2 Non-financial liabilities 2,35,739 1,74,164 2 Non-financial liabilities 20 74 74 (b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 22 193 169 Sequity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		` ′			· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	
(e) Deposits 18 2,065 1,572 (f) Other financial liabilities 19 4,669 4,146 Total Financial liabilities 2 Non-financial liabilities 2 2,35,739 1,74,164 2 Non-financial liabilities 20 74 74 (b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 649 598 Sequity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		. ,				
(f) Other financial liabilities 19 4,669 4,146 Total Financial liabilities 2 Non-financial liabilities 20 74 74 (a) Current tax liabilities (net) 20 74 74 (b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 22 193 169 Sequity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		` ′				
Total Financial liabilities 2,35,739 1,74,164 2		. ,	1		,	,
Non-financial liabilities (a) Current tax liabilities (net) 20 74 74 (b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 649 598 Sequity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		(1)	Other financial liabilities	19		
(a) Current tax liabilities (net) 20 74 74 (b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 649 598 S Equity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990				=	2,35,739	1,74,164
(b) Provisions 21 382 358 (c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 649 598 3 Equity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990	2					
(c) Other non-financial liabilities 22 193 166 Total non-financial liabilities 649 598 Sequity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		. ,	` /		· ·	
Total non-financial liabilities 649 598 3 Equity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		` /				
Equity (a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		(c)	Other non-financial liabilities	22	193	166
(a) Equity share capital 23 10,094 10,094 (b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990			Total non-financial liabilities	_	649	598
(b) Other equity 24 54,138 53,134 Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990	3	-	·			
Total Equity 64,232 63,228 TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		` ′			,	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES 3,00,620 2,37,990		(b)	Other equity	24	54,138	53,134
			Total Equity	=	64,232	63,228
Significant accounting policies 1			TOTAL EQUITY & LIABILITIES	_	3,00,620	2,37,990
	S	ignifica	nt accounting policies	1		

For Dass Gupta & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No: 000112N

As per our report of even date attached

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these Financial Statements

RAAJA Digitally signed by RAAJA JINDAL Date: 2023.06.30 16:04:19 +05'30'

Raaja Jindal

Membership No: 504111

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

SANDEEP Digitally signed by SANDEEP GAMBHIR Date: 2023.06.30 12:58:11 +05'30'

Sandeep Gambhir Managing Director

(DIN - 00083116)

VIVEK Digitally signed by VIVEK WADHERA Date: 2023.06.30 13:12:36 +05'30'

Vivek Wadhera CFO

TAKASHI Digitally signed by TAKASHI YAMASAKI Pate: 2023.06.30 13:04:01 +05'30'

Takashi Yamasaki Director (DIN - 09238975)

MEETA SAGAR Digitally signed by MEETA SAGAR SANGHVI Date: 2023.06.30 13:15:40 +05'30'

Meeta Sanghvi Company Secretary

New Delhi 30 June 2023

Statement of profit and loss

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

	Particulars	Note	For the year ended 31 March 2023	For the year ended 31 March 2022
I	Revenue from operations			
	(i) Interest income	25	29,755	23,058
	(ii) Fees and commission income	26	1,135	1,011
	(iii) Net gain on fair value changes	27	2	2
	(iv) Sale of services	28	1,604	1,098
	Total revenue from operations		32,496	25,169
II	Other Income	29	1,149	561
Ш	Total income (I + II)		33,645	25,730
IV	Expenses			
	(i) Finance costs	30	14,557	11,800
	(ii) Impairment on financial instruments	31	8,820	6,189
	(iii) Employee benefit expenses	32	4,112	3,260
	(iv) Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	33	884	896
	(v) Other expenses	34	3,415	2,573
	Total expenses (IV)		31,788	24,718
V	Profit before tax (III-IV)		1,857	1,012
VI	Tax expenses			1.041
	(i) Current tax		1,640	1,261
	(ii) Tax expenses relating to prior years		(33)	(1,081)
	(iii) Deferred tax		(811)	(554)
	Total Tax expenses		796	(374)
VII	Profit for the year		1,061	1,386
VIII A	Other Comprehensive Income Items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss			
	Remeasurements of post-employement benefit obligation		(76)	(23)
	Income tax related to items that will not be reclassified to profit or loss		19	4
	Others Comprehensive income for the year		(57)	(19)
IX	Total Comprehensive income for the year		1,004	1,367
X	Earnings per equity share (Face value ₹ 10 per share)	35		
	(i) Basic (Rupees)		0.99	1.35
	(ii) Diluted (Rupees)		0.99	1.35
Signi	ficant accounting policies	1		

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

As per our report of even date attached

For Dass Gupta & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No: 000112N

Digitally signed by RAAJA JINDAL **RAAJA** JINDAL Date: 2023.06.30 16:07:48 +05'30'

Raaja Jindal

Partner

Membership No: 504111

New Delhi 30 June 2023

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors **ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited**

SANDEEP Digitally signed by SANDEEP GAMBHIR GAMBHIR Date: 2023.06.30 12:59:02 +05'30'

Sandeep Gambhir

Managing Director (DIN - 00083116)

VIVEK WADHERA Date: 2023.06.30 13:13:04 +05'30' Vivek Wadhera

CFO

Digitally signed by VIVEK WADHERA Date: 2023.06.30

ΚI

TAKASHI Digitally signed by TAKASHI YAMASA YAMASAKI Date: 2023.06.30 13:04:29 +05'30'

Takashi Yamasaki

Director (DIN - 09238975)

MEETA SAGAR SANGHVI Digitally signed by MEETA SAGAR SANGHVI Date: 2023.06.30 13:16:08 +05'30'

Meeta Sanghvi Company Secretary

Statement of Changes in Equity (SOCIE)

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

(a) Equity share capital

Amount	Amount
,00,93,59,010	1,00,93,59,010
-	-
,00,93,59,010	1,00,93,59,010

(b) Other equity

		Reserves & Surplus			
Particulars	Statutory Reserve	Securities premium	Retained earnings	Other comprehensive income	Total
Balance at 1 April, 2021	4,479	30,303	17,090	(105)	51,767
Profit for the year	-	-	1,386	(19)	1,367
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	1,386	(19)	1,367
Transfer to Statutory Reserve	277	-	(277)	-	-
Balance at 31 March, 2022	4,756	30,303	18,199	(124)	53,134

Reserves & Surplus					
Particulars	Statutory Reserve	Securities premium	Retained earnings	Other comprehensive income	Total
Balance at 1 April, 2022	4,756	30,303	18,199	(124)	53,134
Profit for the year	-	-	1,061	(57)	1,004
Total comprehensive income for the year	-	-	1,061	(57)	1,004
Transfer to Statutory Reserve	212	-	(212)	-	-
Balance at 31 March, 2023	4,968	30,303	19,048	(181)	54,138

The above statement of changes in equity should be read in conjunction with the accompanying notes.

Other comprehensive income pertains to acturial gain or loss on employee benefits. The same is part of Retained earnings however disclosed in a separate column

For Dass Gupta & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No: 000112N

RAAJA JINDAL Digitally signed by RAAJA JINDAL Date: 2023.06.30 16:11:31 +05'30'

Raaja Jindal Partner

New Delhi

30 June 2023

Membership No: 504111

SANDEEP Digitally signed by SANDEEP GAMBHIR 13:00:27 +05:30'
Sandeep Gambhir Managing Director (DIN - 00083116)

VIVEK Digitally signed by VIVEK WADHERA Date: 2023.06.30 13:13:28 +05'30'

Vivek Wadhera CFO For and on behalf of the Board of Directors ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

TAKASHI Digitally signed by TAKASHI YAMASAKI Date: 2023.06.30 (3.04:58+05'30')
Takashi Yamasaki

Director (DIN - 09238975)

MEETA SAGAR SANGHVI

VI +05'30' eta Sanghvi

Meeta Sanghvi Company Secretary

Cash flow statement

for the year ended 31 March 2023

	For the year ended 31 March 2023	For the year ended 31 March 2022
Cash flow from operating activities		
Profit Before Tax Adjustments	1,857	1,012
Depreciation, amortisation and impairment	884	896
(Profit)/loss on sale of property, plant and equipment	(4)	3
Provision for gratuity and leave encashment	55	73
Loss allowance ECL	6,996	1,216
Sundry balances written off Bad debts	-	4 3,743
Liabilities / provisions no longer required written back	(98)	(52)
Finance costs (including fair value change in financial instrument)	14,529	11,772
Interest on lease liability	28	28
incress on lease has may	20	20
Net operating cash flow before working capital changes	24,247	18,695
Adjustments for working capital changes:		
(Increase) / Decrease in trade receivable	371	43
(Increase) / Decrease in loans	(37,445)	17,265
(Increase) in other financial assets	(6,333)	(2,464)
(Increase) / Decrease in inventories	519	(1,883)
(Increase) in other non-financial assets	(15,578)	(5,290)
Increase / (Decrease) in trade payables	983	936
Increase / (Decrease) in deposits	493	224
Increase / (Decrease) in other financial liabilities	523	1,216
Increase / (Decrease) in Provisions	(7,103)	(4,959)
Increase / (Decrease) in other non-financial liabilities	26	(481)
Increase / (Decrease) in Loans and advances from related party	(935)	214
Net cash used in operating activities before taxes	(40,233)	23,516
Less: Taxes paid (net of refunds)	(2,717)	(2,227)
Cash flows (generated)/used in operating activities -A	(42,950)	21,289
Cash flow from investing activities		
Purchase of property, plant and equipment	(963)	(1,256)
Proceeds from sale of property, plant and equipment	127	259
Investment in fixed deposits	(4)	(171)
Redemption in fixed deposits	-	153
Net cash used in investing activities-B	(840)	(1,015)

Cash flow statement (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2022

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

	For the year ended 31 March 2023	For the year ended 31 March 2022
Cash flow from financing activities		
Proceeds from term loan & debt securities	2,06,702	97,813
Repayment of term loan & debt securities	(1,50,623)	(1,09,177)
Increase / (Decrease) in Lease Liability on principal component	(59)	254
Payment of interest expenses	(28)	(28)
Finance costs (including fair value change in financial instrument)	(14,529)	(11,772)
Increase / (Decrease) in Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	95	(106)
Increase in Cash Credit & overdraft facilities	4,396	2,759
Net cash flows generated from financing activities - C	45,954	(20,257)
Net Increase / (Decrease) in cash & cash equivalents (A+B+C)	2,164	17
Cash & cash equivalents as at the beginning of the year	2,752	2,735
Cash and cash equivalents as at the end of the year (Refer Note 2 (a))	4,916	2,752

Cash flow from operating activities includes interest received of ₹ 29,755 lakhs (previous year ₹ 23,058 lakhs) and interest paid of ₹ 14,556 lakhs (previous year ₹ 11,800 lakhs).

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements

As per our report of even date attached

The above statement of cash flows has been prepared under the indirect method as set out in Ind AS 7 'Statement of Cash Flows'.

For Dass Gupta & Associates

Chartered Accountants

Firm's Registration No: 000112N

RAAJA Digitally signed by RAAJA JINDAL Date: 2023.06.30 16:15:17 +05'30'

Raaja Jindal Partner

Membership No: 504111

New Delhi 30 June 2023 For and on behalf of the Board of Directors ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

SANDEEP Digitally signed by SANDEEP GAMBHIR Date: 2023.06.30 13:00:59 +05'30'

Sandeep Gambhir Managing Director (DIN - 00083116)

VIVEK WADHERA
Date: 2023.06.30
13:13:53 +05'30'

Vivek Wadhera CFO TAKASHI Digitally signed by TAKASHI YAMASAKI Date: 2023.06.30 13:05:23 +05'30'

Takashi Yamasaki Director (DIN - 09238975)

MEETA SAGAR Digitally signed by MEETA SAGAR SANGHVI Date: 2023.06.30 13:17:03 +05'30'

Meeta Sanghvi Company Secretary

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies

1.1 Company Overview

ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited ("the Company") incorporated in India on 21 August 2006, is an Investment and Credit - Non - Banking Financial Company ('NBFC'), as defined under section 45 IA of the Reserve Bank of India Act, 1934. It is a wholly owned subsidiary of ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited. ORIX Corporation, Japan is the ultimate holding Company. The Company provides financial services such as Finance Leasing of Passenger Cars, instalment loans for Commercial Vehicles ("CV") and Loan against Property ("LAP") in India.

The Company's registered office is at Plot no.94, Marol Co. op. industrial estate, Andheri-kurla road, Andheri (E), Mumbai-400 059, Maharashtra, India.

1.2 Statement of compliance and basis of preparation & presentation

(a) Statement of compliance

These financial statements have been prepared in accordance with the Companies Indian Accounting Standards (referred to as "Ind AS") Rules, 2015 as prescribed under section 133 of the Companies Act, 2013 ("the Act") and relevant amendment rules issued from time to time.

These financial statements were approved by the Company's Board of Directors and authorised for issue on 30 June 2023.

(b) Basis of preparation

These financial statements have been prepared in Indian Rupee (₹) which is the functional and presentation currency of the Company. All amounts are rounded-off to the nearest lakhs, unless otherwise indicated These financial statements have been prepared on historical cost basis, except for certain financial instruments which are measured at fair value or amortised cost at the end of each reporting period, as explained in the accounting policies below. Historical cost is generally based on the fair value of the consideration given in exchange for goods and services. Fair value is the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Based on the nature of services rendered to customers and time elapsed between deployment of resources and the realisation in cash and cash equivalents of the consideration for such services rendered, the Company has considered an operating cycle of 12 months. The statement of cash flows have been prepared under indirect method.

Accounting policies have been consistently applied except where a newly issued accounting standard is initially adopted or a revision to an existing accounting standard requires a change in the accounting policy hitherto in use.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

The Balance Sheet, the Statement of Changes in Equity and the Statement of Profit and Loss are presented in the format prescribed under Division III of Schedule III of the Act, as amended from time to time, for Non-Banking Financial Companies ('NBFCs') that are required to comply with Ind-AS. The Statement of Cash Flows has been presented as per the requirements of Ind-AS 7 Statement of Cash Flows.

1.3 Standards Issued but not Effective Yet

As at 31 March 2023, there are no standards which are issued but not effective.

1.4 Use of estimates and judgements

The preparation of the financial statements in conformity with the recognition and measurement principles of IND AS requires management to make estimates, judgments and assumptions. These estimates, judgments and assumptions affect the application of accounting policies and the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, the disclosures of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the period. Application of accounting policies that require critical accounting estimates involving complex and subjective judgments and the use of assumptions in these financial statements have been disclosed in the relevant disclosures. Accounting estimates could change from period to period. Actual results could differ from those estimates. Appropriate changes in estimates are made as management becomes aware of changes in circumstances surrounding the estimates. Changes in estimates are reflected in the financial statements in the period in which changes are made and, if material, their effects are disclosed in the notes to the financial statements.

This note provides an overview of the areas that involved a higher degree of judgement or complexity, and of items which are more likely to be materially adjusted due to estimates and assumptions turning out to be different than those originally assessed. Detailed information about each of these estimates and judgements is included in relevant notes together with information about the basis of calculation for each affected line item in the financial statements.

Critical estimates and judgements

The areas involving critical estimates or judgements are:

Estimated useful life of property, plant and equipment (PPE) and intangible asset - useful life of PPE and Intangible assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting period.

Estimation of defined benefit obligation - Key actuarial assumptions including salary escalation rate, discount rate, mortality rate, attrition rate.

Recognition of deferred tax assets on availability of future taxable income - availability of future taxable profit

Impairment of trade receivables and financial assets - The measurement of impairment losses on loan assets and commitments and trade receivables, requires judgement, in estimating the amount and timing of future cash flows and recoverability of collateral values while determining the impairment losses and assessing a significant increase in credit risk.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

The Company's Expected Credit Loss (ECL) calculation is the output of a model with a number of underlying assumptions regarding the choice of variable inputs and their interdependencies. Elements of the ECL model that are considered accounting judgements and estimates include:

- The Company's criteria for assessing if there has been a significant increase in credit risk
- The segmentation of financial assets when their ECL is assessed on a collective basis
- Development of ECL model, including the various formulae and the choice of inputs
- Selection of forward-looking macroeconomic scenarios and their probability weightings, to derive the economic inputs into the ECL model

It has been the Company's policy to regularly review its model in the context of actual loss experience and adjust when necessary.

Consequent to the outbreak of the COVID-19 pandemic, the Indian government announced a lockdown in March 2020. Subsequently, the national lockdown was lifted by the government, but regional lockdowns continue to be implemented in areas with a significant number of COVID-19 cases.

The pandemic, including the second wave, continues to have a considerable impact on economic activities across the globe and the recovery is likely to be slow and hence the return to normalcy.

The final impact of the global health pandemic continues to be very uncertain and the actual impact on these financial results may be different than that estimated based on the conditions prevailing as at the date of approval of these financial statement. The management will continue to closely monitor the material changes in the macro-economic factors impacting the operations of the Company.

Estimates and judgements are continually evaluated. They are based on historical experience and other factors, including expectations of future events that may have a financial impact on the Company and that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances.

1.5 Revenue Recognition

The Company earns revenue primarily from providing passenger vehicles on Finance Lease, Finance installment loans for Commercial Vehicles and Loan against Property.

Income from operations is recognized on accrual basis. Company is using the IPC Method (Interest, Principal and Other Charges for recovery of outstanding amount.

Finance lease:

Finance income is apportioned over the period of primary lease at the Internal Rate of Return and in respect of Loans.

In respect of Maintenance Linked Lease ("MLL"), lease rentals are segregated between recovery for asset financed and maintenance charges. The Finance income is apportioned over the primary lease at Internal Rate of Return Method. The maintenance costs are recognised and accounted for as expenses as and when incurred.

Income arising out of modification in Finance Lease is recognised when the recoverability of the same is ascertained.

Initial Direct Cost which includes incremental employee cost for lease is amortised as expense over the lease period.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

Loan against hypothecation and Loan against property

Initial direct cost including origination fees, brokerage expenses, is amortised as income/expense on effective interest rate basis over the loan period.

Initial direct cost including incremental employee cost and credit evaluation cost is amortised as expense over the lease period.

Income arising out of delayed payment in Loans is recognised when there is a reasonable certainty of realisation.

Operating lease income

Lease income on an operating lease is recognized in the Statement of profit and loss on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Other income

Other Income represents income earned from the activities incidental to the business and is recognised when the right to receive the income is established as per the terms of the contract.

1.5 Property, plant and equipment

- a. Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost, less accumulated depreciation and impairment, if any. Cost comprises of cost of acquisition, cost of improvements and any directly attributable cost of bringing the assets to its working condition for its intended use.
- b. The cost of fixed assets not ready for their intended use at the balance sheet date is disclosed under capital work in progress.
- c. Land and Buildings are taken on a long-term composite lease. The Company has assessed the lease of land and building separately and concluded that both of these leases are finance leases in nature.
- d. Assets given by the Company under operating lease are included in fixed assets.
- e. PPE is derecognised on disposal or when no future economic benefits are expected from its use. Any gain or loss arising on derecognition of the asset (calculated as the difference between the net disposal proceeds and the net carrying amount of the asset) is recognised in the Statement of profit and loss in the year the asset is derecognised.
- f. Subsequent costs incurred, after the asset is put to use, are generally maintenance costs or other statutory costs that do not increase useful life of asset and same are charged in the Statement of profit and loss.
- g. Residual value, estimated useful life and method of depreciation are reviewed every year. Any change in these estimates are accounted as change in accounting estimates.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

1.5 Property, plant and equipment (Continued)

1.5.1 Depreciation / Amortisation:

Depreciation / Amortisation has been provided on straight line method at the rates prescribed under part "C" of Schedule II to the Companies Act, 2013, except for following assets. The useful life of the asset is the period over which the asset is expected to be available for the use to the Company:

Asset Type	Useful life
Furniture and fixtures	4-7 years
Vehicles	4 years
Commercial Vehicles under	6 years
Operating Lease	
Computer software	6 years
Furniture, equipment to employees	Block of 4 years

- a. Depreciation for the month of purchase is calculated in the proportionate period from the date of purchase and depreciation for the month of sale is calculated in the proportionate period till the date of sale.
- b. Fixed assets costing less than ₹ 5,000 are charged to the Statement of profit and loss.

1.6 Intangible assets

Intangible assets are stated at cost less accumulated amortisation and impairment.

Intangibles are capitalised at cost of acquisition including cost attributable to readying the asset for use. Intangible assets are amortised over their respective individual estimated useful lives on a straight-line basis, from the date that they are available for use.

Amortisation method and useful lives are reviewed periodically including at each financial year end. Support and maintenance payable annually are charged to the statement of profit and loss

1.7 Financial instruments

1.7.1 Initial Recognition

The Company recognizes financial assets and financial liabilities when it becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the instrument. All financial assets and liabilities are recognized at fair value on initial recognition, except for trade receivables which are initially measured at transaction price. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition or issue of financial assets and financial liabilities that are not at fair value through profit or loss are added to the fair value on initial recognition. Regular way purchase and sale of financial assets are accounted for at trade date.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

1.7 Financial instruments (Continued)

1.7.2 De-recognition of financial instruments

The company derecognizes a financial asset when the contractual rights to the cash flows from the financial asset expire or it transfers the financial asset and the transfer qualifies for de-recognition under lnd AS 109. A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is discharged, cancelled or expires. The difference between the carrying value of the original financial liability and the consideration paid is recognised in the statement of profit and loss.

1.7.3 Subsequent measurement

a. Financial instruments

i) Financial assets carried at amortised cost

A financial asset is subsequently measured at amortised cost if it is held within a business model whose objective is to hold the asset in order to collect contractual cash flows and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

ii) Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income

A financial asset is subsequently measured at fair value through other comprehensive income if it is held within a business model whose objective is achieved by both collecting contractual cash flows and selling financial assets and the contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specified dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest the principal amount outstanding.

iii) Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

A financial asset which is not classified in any of the above categories are subsequently fair valued through profit or loss.

iv) Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities are subsequently carried at amortized cost using the effective interest method. For trade and other payables maturing within one year from the Balance Sheet date, the carrying amounts approximate fair value due to the short maturity of these instruments.

v) Off setting

Financial assets and financial liabilities are offset and the net amount presented in the balance sheet when, and only when, the Company has a legally enforceable right to set off the amounts and it intends either to settle them on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

1.7 Financial instruments (Continued)

b. Share Capital

Ordinary Shares

Ordinary shares are classified as equity. Incremental costs directly attributable to the issuance of new ordinary shares and share options are recognized as a deduction from equity, net of any tax effects.

1.8 Fair value of financial instruments

A number of Company's accounting policies and disclosures require the measurement of fair values, for both financial and non-financial assets and liabilities. In determining the fair value of its financial instruments, the Company uses a variety of methods and assumptions that are based on market conditions and risks existing at each reporting date. The methods used to determine fair value include discounted cash flow analysis, available quoted market prices and dealer quotes. All methods of assessing fair value result in general approximation of value, and such value may never actually be realized.

Fair values are categorised into different levels in a fair value hierarchy based on the inputs used in the valuation techniques as follows:

- Level 1: Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets and liabilities.
- Level 2: inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3: inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs)

1.9 Impairment

a. Financial assets

The Company recognizes loss allowances using the expected credit loss (ECL) model for the financial assets which are not fair valued through profit or loss. The Company recognises lifetime expected credit losses (ECL) when there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition and when the financial instrument is credit impaired. If the credit risk on the financial instrument has not increased significantly since initial recognition, the Company measures the loss allowance for that financial instrument at an amount equal to 12 month ECL

The assessment of whether lifetime ECL should be recognised is based on significant increases in the likelihood or risk of a default occurring since initial recognition.

When determining whether credit risk of a financial asset has increased significantly since initial recognition and when estimating expected credit losses, the Company considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. This includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis, including on historical experience and forward-looking information.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

1.9 Impairment (Continued)

For trade receivables, Company measures loss allowances using simplified approach. Stage wise loss rates have been imputed from loan portfolio as applicable in each of the other assets to arrive at the estimation of impairment for these assets

Loss allowances for financial assets measured at amortised cost are deducted from the gross carrying amount of the assets.

The amount of expected credit losses (or reversal) that is required to adjust the loss allowance at the reporting date to the amount that is required to be recognised as an impairment gain or loss in profit or loss.

b. Non-financial assets

Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment

Intangible assets and property, plant and equipment are evaluated for recoverability whenever events or changes in circumstances indicate that their carrying amounts may not be recoverable. For the purpose of impairment testing, the recoverable amount (i.e. the higher of the fair value less cost to sell and the value-in-use) is determined on an individual asset basis unless the asset does not generate cash flows that are largely independent of those from other assets. In such cases, the recoverable amount is determined for the Cash Generating Unit to which the asset belongs.

If such assets are considered to be impaired, the impairment to be recognized in the Statement of Profit and Loss is measured by the amount by which the carrying value of the assets exceeds the estimated recoverable amount of the asset. An impairment loss is reversed in the statement of profit and loss if there has been a change in the estimates used to determine the recoverable amount. The carrying amount of the asset is increased to its revised recoverable amount, provided that this amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined (net of any accumulated amortization or depreciation) had no impairment loss been recognized for the asset in prior years.

1.10 Write off

Loans and trade receivables are written off when the Company has no reasonable expectations of recovering the financial asset. This is the case when the Company determines that the borrower does not have assets or sources of income that could generate sufficient cash flows to repay the amounts subject to the write-off. A write-off constitutes a derecognition event.

1.11 Provisions, Contingent liability and Contingent assets

A contingent liability is disclosed unless the possibility of an outflow of resources embodying the economic benefits is remote.

Provisions are recognised when there is a present obligation as a result of a past event, and it is probable that an outflow of resources embodying economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation and there is a reliable estimate of the amount of the obligation. Provisions are reviewed at each balance sheet date and adjusted to reflect the current best estimate.

The amount recognised as a provision is the best estimate of the consideration required to settle the present obligation at the end of the reporting period, taking into account the risks and uncertainties surrounding the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

When there is a possible obligation or a present obligation in respect of which the likelihood of outflow of resources is remote, no provision or disclosure is made.

Contingent Assets are neither recognized nor disclosed in the financial statements.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

1.12 Foreign currency transactions

Initial recognition

Foreign currency transactions are recorded in the reporting currency, by applying to the foreign currency amount the exchange rate between the reporting currency and the foreign currency at the date of the transaction.

Subsequent measurement

At the end of each reporting period, monetary items denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at that date. Non-monetary items carried at the fair value that are denominated in foreign currencies are retranslated at the rates prevailing at the date when the fair value was determined. Non-monetary items that are measured in terms of historical cost in a foreign currency are not retranslated. The difference on translation is charged to the Statement of profit and loss account.

1.13 Leases

The determination of whether an arrangement is a lease, as defined under IND AS 116, is based on whether fulfillment of the arrangement is dependent on the use of a specific asset and the arrangement conveys a right to use the asset, even if that right is not explicitly specified in an arrangement.

Company as a Lessor

Leases where the lessor transfers substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership of the leased asset are classified as finance lease and other leases are classified as operating lease.

Company as a lessee:

The Company at the commencement of the lease contract recognizes a Right-of-Use (RoU) asset at cost and corresponding lease liability, except for leases with term of less than twelve months (short term leases) and low-value assets. For these short term and low value leases, the Company recognizes the lease payments as an operating expense.

1.14 Asset retirement obligations ('ARO')

ARO is initially measured at the present value of expected cost to settle the obligation and accounted for in the books if found material.

1.15 Retirement and other employee benefits:

Employee benefits include salaries, wages, contribution to provident fund, gratuity, leave encashment towards unavailed leave, compensated absence and other terminal benefits

i. Short term employee benefits

Short-term employee benefits are expensed as the related service is provided at the undiscounted amount of the benefits expected to be paid in exchange for that service. A liability is recognised for the amount expected to be paid if the Company has a present legal or constructive obligation to pay this amount as a result of past service provided by the employee and the obligation can be estimated reliably.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

1.15 Retirement and other employee benefits: (Continued)

ii. Post-Employment Benefits

Define contribution plans

Company's contribution paid/payable during the year to provident fund and ESIC is recognised in the Statement of profit and loss.

The Company has taken group gratuity- cum -life assurance scheme of Life Insurance Corporation of India for gratuity payable to the employees and incremental liability based on actuarial valuation as per the projected unit credit method as at the reporting date, is charged to the Statement of Profit and Loss.

Define benefit plans

The Company's gratuity benefit scheme is defined benefit plan. The Company's net obligation in respect of a defined benefit plan is calculated by estimating the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in return for their service in the current and prior periods; that benefit is discounted to determine its present value. Any unrecognised past service costs and the fair value of any plan assets are deducted. The calculation of the Company's obligation under each of the two plans is performed annually by a qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method.

The Company's net obligation in respect of defined benefit plans is calculated separately for each plan by estimating the amount of future benefit that employees have earned in the current and prior periods, discounting that amount and deducting the fair value of any plan assets.

The calculation of defined benefit obligations is performed annually by a qualified actuary using the projected unit credit method. When the calculation results in a potential asset for the Company, the recognised asset is limited to the present value of economic benefits available in the form of any future refunds from the plan or reductions in future contributions to the plan.

Remeasurement of the net defined benefit liability, which comprise actuarial gains and losses, the return on plan assets (excluding interest) and the effect of the asset ceiling (if any, excluding interest), are recognised immediately in Other Comprehensive Income. Net interest expense (income) on the net defined liability (assets) is computed by applying the discount rate, used to measure the net defined liability (asset), to the net defined liability (asset) at the start of the financial year after taking into account any changes as a result of contribution and benefit payments during the year. Net interest expense and other expenses related to defined benefit plans are recognised in Statement of Profit and Loss.

When the benefits of a plan are changed or when a plan is curtailed, the resulting change in benefit that relates to past service or the gain or loss on curtailment is recognised immediately in Statement of Profit and Loss. The Company recognises gains and losses on the settlement of a defined benefit plan when the settlement occurs.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

Leave encashment

The employees can carry-forward a portion of the unutilised accrued leave encashment and utilise it in future service periods or receive cash compensation on termination of employment. Since the leave encashment do not fall due wholly within twelve months after the end of the period in which the employees render the related service and are also not expected to be utilised wholly within twelve months after the end of such period, the benefit is classified as a long-term employee benefit. The Company records an obligation for such leave encashment in the period in which the employee renders the services that increase this entitlement. The obligation is measured on the basis of independent actuarial valuation using the projected unit credit method.

1.16 Taxation

Income tax expenses represents the sum of the tax currently payable and deferred tax.

Current Tax

Current tax comprises amount of tax payable in respect of the taxable income or loss for the year determined in accordance with Income Tax Act, 1961 and any adjustment to the tax payable or receivable in respect of previous years. The Company's current tax is calculated using tax rates that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

Current tax assets and current tax liabilities are offset as the Company has legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities.

Deferred Tax

Deferred tax is recognised on temporary differences between the carrying amount of assets and liabilities in the financial statements and the corresponding tax bases used in the computation of taxable profit. Deferred tax liabilities are generally recognised for all taxable temporary differences. Deferred tax assets are generally recognised for all deductible temporary differences to the extent that it is probable that taxable profits will be available against which those deductible temporary differences can be utilised. Such deferred tax assets and liabilities are not recognised if the temporary difference arises from the initial recognition (other than in a business combination) of assets and liabilities in a transaction that affects neither the taxable profit nor the accounting profit.

The carrying amount of deferred tax assets is reviewed at the end of each reporting period and reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that sufficient taxable profits will be available to allow all or part of the assets to be recovered.

Deferred tax liabilities and assets are measured at the tax rates that are expected to apply in the period in which the liability is settled or the asset is realised, based on tax rates (and tax laws) that have been enacted or substantively enacted by the end of the reporting period.

The measurement of deferred tax liabilities and assets reflect the tax consequences that would follow from the manner in which the Company expects, at the end of the reporting period, to recover or settle the carrying amount of its assets and liabilities.

Deferred tax assets and deferred tax liabilities are offset as the Company has legally enforceable right to set off current tax assets against current tax liabilities.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

1.16 Taxation (Continued)

Current and deferred tax for the year

Current and deferred tax are recognised in statement of profit and loss, except when they relate to items that are recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity, in which case, the current and deferred tax are also recognised in other comprehensive income or directly in equity respectively.

1.17 Segment reporting

Operating segments are reported in a manner consistent with the internal reporting provided to the chief operating decision maker.

The board of directors of the Company has appointed a CEO, who assesses the financial performance and position of the Company, and makes strategic decisions of allocation of resources. Hence, CEO has been identified as being the chief operating decision maker.

Entity shall report separately information about operating segment that meets criteria as per IND AS 108.

1.18 Assignment

Assigned assets are derecognised only if the Company loses control of the contractual rights that comprise the corresponding pool or mortgages transferred. Transfer of pool or mortgages under the current scenario involves transfer of proportionate shares in the pools of mortgages. Such transfers result in de recognition only of that proportion of mortgages as to meet the derecognition criteria. The proportion retained by the Company continue to be accounted for as loans, as mentioned above. Retained interest on loan assigned is recognized upfront in the statement of Profit and Loss Account in the year of assignment. Any changes in retained interest in subsequent years due to change in interest rates, prepayments etc are recognized in the statement of Profit and Loss Account in the year it occurs.

1.19 Earnings per share

Basic earnings per share is calculated by dividing the net profit or loss for the year attributable to equity shareholders by the weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year. The weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the year is adjusted for events such as bonus issue, bonus element in a rights issue, share split, and reverse share split (consolidation of shares) that have changed the number of equity shares outstanding, without a corresponding change in resources.

For the purpose of calculating diluted earnings per share, the net profit or loss for the period attributable to equity shareholders and the weighted average number of shares outstanding during the year are adjusted for the effects of all dilutive potential equity shares.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

1. Company Overview and Significant Accounting policies (Continued)

1.20 Cash and Cash Equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents includes cash in hand and as imprest, demand deposits with banks and other short-term highly liquid investments with original maturities of three months or less.

1.21 Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs (other than those that are attributable to the acquisition, construction or production of qualifying assets) are charged to the statement of profit and loss account in the period in which they are incurred.

1.22 Assets held for sale

Assets held for sale comprising of assets returned by customers and assets repossessed in case of default by the client in lending business. The same are valued at the lower of cost and net realizable value.

1.23 Commitments

Sanction and disbursement is a continuous activity. There may be few advances which are sanctioned during the year however not disbursed / delivered are disclosed as commitments.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

	Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
2	Cash and cash equivalents		
	Cash on hand	4	53
	Balance with banks in current accounts	4,912	2,699
	Total	4,916	2,752
3	Bank balance other than Cash and cash equivalents		
	Deposit with original maturity of more than 3 months but residual maturity of less than 12		
	months*	115	109
	Total	115	109

^{*}Out of the above bank deposits of ₹ 10 lakhs have been kept as a security for registration with the VAT authorities of various states.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

	Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
ı	Trade receivable		
	Receivables considered good secured	11	33
	Less: Loss allowance for trade receivable	(0)	(0)
	Receivables considered good unsecured	- '	- '
	Less: Loss allowance for trade receivable	-	-
	Receivables which have significant increase in credit risk	35	67
	Less: Loss allowance for trade receivable	(0)	(0)
	Receivable credit impaired	1,250	1,168
	Less: Loss allowance for trade receivable	(515)	(118)
	Total	780	1,151

Clause (iv) Trade receivable aging schedule

March 31, 2023	Less than 6 months	6 months - 1 year	1-2 year	2-3 year	More than 3 years	Total
(i) Undisputed Trade reveivables - considered good	0	-	-	-	-	0
(ii) Undisputed Trade reveivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iii) Undisputed Trade reveivables - credit impaired	-	-	-	-	5	5
(iv) Disputed Trade Receivables - Considered good	10	-	-	-	-	10
(v) Disputed Trade Receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	35	-	-	-	-	35
(vi) Disputed Trade Receivables - credit impaired	52	142	320	731	-	1,245
Less: Loss allowance for trade receivable	(39)	(49)	(124)	(303)		(515)
Total	59	94	195	428	5	780

March 31, 2022	Less than 6 months	6 months - 1 year	1-2 year	2-3 year	More than 3 years	Total
(i) Undisputed Trade reveivables - considered good	19	-	-	-	-	19
(ii) Undisputed Trade reveivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	39	-	-	-	-	39
(iii) Undisputed Trade reveivables - credit impaired	55	116	205	25	5	407
(iv) Disputed Trade Receivables - Considered good	14	-	-	-	-	14
(v) Disputed Trade Receivables - which have significant increase in credit risk	28	-	-	-	-	28
(vi) Disputed Trade Receivables - credit impaired	61	123	460	118		762
Less: Loss allowance for trade receivable	(12)	(24)	(66)	(16)		(118)
Total	205	215	598	127	5	1,151

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

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Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Loans		
Loan against Hypothecation of vehicle	4,770	10,529
Loan against Property	1,16,487	1,28,486
Finance Leases	1,36,985	75,053
Less: Impairment loss allowance	(16,361)	(9,728)
Total	2,41,882	2,04,340
*There are no loans measured at FVOCI or FVTPL or designated at FVTPL.		
Loans at amortised cost		
A		
Term loans	1,21,258	1,39,015
Finance Lease	1,36,985	75,053
Gross Total A	2,58,243	2,14,068
Less: Impairment Loss allowance	(16,361)	(9,728)
Net Total A	2,41,882	2,04,340
В		
Secured by tangible assets	2,53,679	2,09,120
Secured by intangible assets	-	-
Covered by Bank/Government Guarantees	4,564	4,948
Unsecured	2 59 242	2 14 0 (0
Gross Total B Less: Impairment Loss allowance	2,58,243 (16,361)	2,14,068
Net Total B	2,41,882	(9,728) 2,04,340
Act Total D		2,01,010
С		
Loans in India	2,58,243	2,14,068
Public Sector	-	-
Others	2 59 242	2 14 0/0
Gross Total	2,58,243	2,14,068
Less: Impairment loss allowance Net	(16,361) 2,41,882	(9,728) 2,04,340
Net	2,41,002	2,04,540
Loans outside India	-	-
Less: Impairment loss allowance	-	-
Net	-	-
Net Total C	2,41,882	2,04,340
Other financial assets		
Security deposits (premises)	34	26
Less: Loss Allowance for Security deposits Premises	(7)	(2)
Sundry Deposits	3	3
Retained Interest on Loan Assigned	221	502
Recoverable from sale of assets	12	12
Loans and advances to employees	17	14
Out of pocket expenses recoverable	12,500	5,898
Less: Loss Allowance for Out of pocket expenses recoverable	(26)	(33)
Total	12,754	6,420
	,	-,0

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

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Total

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Assets held for sale		
Assets held for sale	1,455	1,974
Total	1,455	1,974
lease is ₹ 120 lakhs. Such assets have been accounted for as "assets held for sale". The Company has a loan book consisting of Commercial Vehicle (CV) as well as Loan Ag contracts with the Borrowers (CV as well as LAP), the Company has exercised its legal rig assets from delinquent borrowers. Assets which were accounted in the books as Assets hel (basis external valuation) until they are sold, have been carried in the books as Assets held assets repossessed during the year 2022-23 and onwards, is carrying the loan in the books of Current tax assets (net)	thts against delinquent borrov d for Sale, till 31st March 20 for Sale till their disposal. The	vers and repossesses 22, at net fair value the Company, for the
Advance tax (net of provision for tax) (Net of provision for tax of March 2023 ₹ 16,753 lakhs and March 2022 ₹ 15,146 lakhs)	3,767	2,657
Total	3,767	2,657
Deferred tax assets (net)		
Deferred Tax Assets (net)	8,047	7,217

8,047

7,217

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

10 Property, Plant & Equipment

Particulars	Buildings	Leasehold improvements	Furniture and fixtures	Vehicles	Data processing equipments	Office equipment	Operating lease - vehicles	Total
Gross carrying amount								
As At April 01, 2021	41	77	61	319	153	53	3,269	3,972
Additions	-	-	8	177	15	9	628	837
Disposals	-	26	11	161	19	3	453	673
As at March 31, 2022	41	51	59	335	149	59	3,444	4,136
As At April 01, 2022	41	51	59	335	149	59	3,444	4,136
Additions	-	-	16	178	59	2	653	908
Disposals	-	-	3	120	-	1	259	382
As at March 31, 2023	41	51	72	393	207	60	3,837	4,662
Accumulated Depreciation / amortization and impairment :								
As At April 01, 2021	4	51	35	172	134	39	1,791	2,226
Additions	1	5	15	121	15	10	545	712
Disposals	-	13	9	150	16	2	220	411
As at March 31, 2022	4	42	41	143	132	47	2,116	2,527
As At April 01, 2022	4	42	41	143	132	47	2,116	2,527
Additions	1	2	13	113	17	5	556	707
Disposals	=	-	1	71	=	1	187	259
As at March 31, 2023	5	44	54	186	149	52	2,485	2,975
Net carrying								
As at March 31, 2022	36	9	18	191	16	11	1,328	1,609
As at March 31, 2023	36	7	19	207	59	8	1,352	1,687

The Company does not possess any immovable property (other than properties where the Company is the lessee and the lease agreements are duly executed in favour of the lessee) whose title deeds are not held in the name of the Company during the financial year ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

11 Right of use Assets

Particulars	Right to use	Total
Gross carrying amount		
As At April 01, 2021	452	452
Additions	352	352
Disposals	238	238
As at March 31, 2022	566	566
	566	566
As At April 01, 2022 Additions	55	55
	33	
Disposals	621	621
As at March 31, 2023	621	621
Accumulated Depreciation / amortization and impairment :		
As At April 01, 2021	320	274
Additions	108	108
Disposals	238	238
As at March 31, 2022	190	190
As At April 01, 2022	190	190
Additions	121	121
Disposals	-	-
As at March 31, 2023	311	311
Net carrying		
As at March 31, 2022	376	376
As at March 31, 2023	310	310

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

12 Intangible Assets

Particulars	Software	Total
Gross carrying amount		
As At April 01, 2021	443	443
Additions	68	68
As at March 31, 2022	511	511
As At April 01, 2022	511	511
Additions	-	-
As at March 31, 2023	511	511
Accumulated Depreciation / amortization and impairment :		
As At April 01, 2021	240	240
Additions	77	77
As at March 31, 2022	317	317
As At April 01, 2022	317	317
Additions	56	56
As at March 31, 2023	373	373
Net carrying		
As at March 31, 2022	194	194
As at March 31, 2023	138	138

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

	Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
13	Other non-financial assets		
	Prepaid Expenses	957	494
	Balance with government authorities		
	- Vat credit receivable	61	61
	- GST credit receivable	23,178	7,821
	- Sales tax refund	25	56
	Advances to suppliers of goods and services	545	760
	Advances towards assets	5	0
	Total	24,771	9,192

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

	Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
14	Trade payables		
	Total outstanding dues of Micro and Small Enterprises	1,349	238
	Total outstanding dues of creditors other than Micro and Small Enterprises	3,379	3,507
	Total	4,728	3,745

Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment#					Total	
March 31, 2023	No Due	<1 year	1-2 year	2-3 year	More than 3 years	Totai
(i)MSME	758	578	1	1	11	1,349
(ii)Others	1,255	1,521	209	17	377	3,379
(iii) Disputed	-	-	-	-	-	-
dues – MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed	-	-	-	-	-	-
dues - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total	2,013	2,099	210	18	388	4,728

Outstanding for following periods from due date of payment#						Total
March 31, 2022					More than 3	Total
	No Due	<1 year	1-2 year	2-3 year	years	
(i)MSME	78	54	16	10	80	238
(ii)Others	1,320	1,673	21	159	334	3,507
(iii) Disputed	-	-	-	-	-	-
dues – MSME	-	-	-	-	-	-
(iv) Disputed	-	-	-	-	-	-
dues - Others	-	-	-	-	-	-
Grand total	1,398	1,727	37	169	414	3,745

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

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Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Debt Securities		
Non-convertible unsecured debentures	20,395	20,403
Total	20,395	20,403
	At Amortise	d Cost
Debenture (7.40 % rated, unlisted, unsecured, non-convertible debenture with bullet payment maturing on 18th December 2023)	20,395	20,403
Total (A)	20,395	20,403
Debt securities in India Debt securities outside India	20,395	20,403
Total (B) to tally with (A)	20,395	20,403
Secured Unsecured	20,395	20,403
Total (C) to tally with (A)	20,395	20,403
Borrowings (Other than debt securities)		
Term Loan		
- From banks	1,75,659	1,18,534
- ECB borrowing from parent company	20,190	21,134
Cash credits Overdraft facilities	3,983	3,004
Loans and advances from related party	3,418 282	(0) 1,217
Loans and advances from related party	202	1,21/
Total	2,03,532	1,43,889

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

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(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

	As at	As at
Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022

Borrowings (Other than debt securities) (Continued)			
	At Amortised Cost		
()TD 1			
(a)Term loans	1.77 (70		
(i)from banks	1,75,659	1,18,535	
(ii)from parent company	20,190	21,134	
(b)Loans from related parties	282	1,217	
(c)Loans repayable on demand			
(i) from banks	7,401	3,004	
(d) Other loans-Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	-	-	
Total (A)	2,03,532	1,43,890	
Borrowings in India	1,83,342	1,22,756	
Borrowings outside India	20,190	21,134	
Total (B) to tally with (A)	2,03,532	1,43,889	
Secured	3,983	3,004	
Unsecured	1,99,549	1,40,886	
Total (C) to tally with (A)	2,03,532	1,43,890	

Borrowing is secured by floating charge by way of Hypothecation of the following assets as per the drawing power:

- a. Receivables under Lease & Hire-Purchase with hypothecated assets.
- b. Receivables of loans extended by the company to different borrowers with beneficial interest on hypothecated assets.
- c. Unencumbered own assets.

Borrowings is not guaranteed by Directors.

Borrowings are secured by corporate guarantee provided by ultimate holding company.

There are no borrowings measured at FVTPL or designated at FVTPL.

For Term of repayment refer schedule no 51 - Repayment schedule of long term borrowing.

The Company has not default in repayment of borrowings and interest as on the balance sheet date.

Lease liabilities

Lease liabilities (refer note 44)	350	409
Total	350	409
18 Deposits		
Security deposits from lessees	2,065	1,572
Total	2,065	1,572
19 Other financial liabilities		
Other Payables to Employees	462	250
Payable in respect of loans assigned	155	355
Provision for expenses	493	366
Advance from customers	3,559	3,175
Total	4,669	4,146
20 Current tax liabilities (Net)		
Provision for income tax (net of advance tax) (Net of advance tax for March 2023 ₹ 3,301 lakhs and March 2022 ₹ 3,301 lakhs)	74	74
Total	74	74

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

Provision for Gratuity		Particulars	As at 31 March 2023	As at 31 March 2022
Provision for employees' benefits - Provision for Compensated absences - Provision for Compensated absence in Claude Clauser - Provision for Compensated absences - Provision for Compensated absences - Provision for Compensated absence in Claude Clauser - Provision for Compensated absence in Claude Clauser - Provision for Compensated absence in Claude Clauser - Provision for Clause	21	Provisions		
Provision for Compensated absences 209 161 Provisions 144 137 Other Provisions 239 60 Total 382 358 22 Other non-financial liabilities Statutory remittances (Contributions to PF, GST, TDS, etc.) 193 166 Total 193 166 Total 193 166 Total 193 166 Sequity SHARE CAPITAL	-1			
- Provision for Gratuity Other Provisions Total Total Statutory remittances (Contributions to PF, GST, TDS, etc.) Total Statutory remittances (Contributions to PF, GST, TDS, etc.) Total 193 166 Total 193 166 23 EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL Authorised 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each fully paid up 100,935,901 equity shares of ₹ 10 each fully paid up 1,00,93,59,010 Total 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 24 Other equity Statutory Reserve Opening balance Opening balance Add: Additions during the year			209	161
Other Provisions 29 60 Total 382 388 22 Other non-financial liabilities Statutory remittances (Contributions to PF, GST, TDS, etc.) 193 166 Total 193 166 23 EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL Authorised 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each 1,50,000,000 1,50,000,000 1,50,000,000 1,50,00,00,000 1,00,93,59,010 </td <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>137</td>				137
22 Other non-financial liabilities Statutory remittances (Contributions to PF, GST, TDS, etc.) Total 193 166 Total 193 166 23 EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL Authorised 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each fully paid up 1,00,93,59,010 1		•	29	60
Statutory remittances (Contributions to PF, GST, TDS, etc.) 193 166 Total 193 166 Total 193 166 23 EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL		Total	382	358
Total 193 166 23 EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL Authorised 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each 1,50,00,000 1,50,00,000 1,50,00,000,000 1,50,00,000,000 1,50,00,000,000 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93	22	Other non-financial liabilities		
23 EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL Authorised 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each 100,935,901 equity shares of ₹ 10 each fully paid up Total 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 24 Other equity Statutory Reserve Opening balance Opening balance Add: Additions during the year Balance at the end of the year Securities premium account 8 Courties premium account 8 Courties premium account 8 Courties premium account 8 Courties premium account 18,199 17,090 17,090 17,090 17,090 18,199 18,199 17,090 18,199 17,090 18,199 17,090 18,199 17,090 18,199 17,090 18,199 17,090 18,199 17,090 18,199 18,199 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year 19,048 18,199 18,199 18,199 18,199 18,190 18,1		Statutory remittances (Contributions to PF, GST, TDS, etc.)	193	166
Authorised 15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each		Total	193	166
15,00,000,00 equity shares of ₹ 10 each Issued 100,935,901 equity shares of ₹ 10 each fully paid up Total 1,00,93,59,010 1	23	EQUITY SHARE CAPITAL		
Issued 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 Total 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 24 Other equity Statutory Reserve Opening balance 4,756 4,479 Add: Additions during the year 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 4,968 4,756 Securities premium account 30,303 30,303 Retained Earnings 8 8 Balance at the beginning of the year 18,199 17,090 Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: 19,048 18,199 Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124		Authorised		
1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 Total 1,00,93,59,010 1,00,93,59,010 24 Other equity Statutory Reserve Opening balance 4,756 4,479 Add: Additions during the year 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 4,968 4,756 Securities premium account 30,303 30,303 Retained Earnings Balance at the beginning of the year 18,199 17,090 Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124		· ·	1,50,00,00,000	1,50,00,00,000
Statutory Reserve Opening balance 4,756 4,479 Add: Additions during the year 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 4,968 4,756 Securities premium account 30,303 30,303 Retained Earnings Balance at the beginning of the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124)			1,00,93,59,010	1,00,93,59,010
Statutory Reserve Opening balance 4,756 4,479 Add : Additions during the year 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 4,968 4,756 Securities premium account 30,303 30,303 Retained Earnings Balance at the beginning of the year 18,199 17,090 Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income : Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124		Total	1,00,93,59,010	1,00,93,59,010
Opening balance 4,756 4,479 Add : Additions during the year 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 4,968 4,756 Securities premium account 30,303 30,303 Retained Earnings Balance at the beginning of the year 18,199 17,090 Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124	24	Other equity		
Add: Additions during the year 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 4,968 4,756 Securities premium account 30,303 30,303 Retained Earnings 18,199 17,090 Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124		Statutory Reserve		
Balance at the end of the year 4,968 4,756 Securities premium account 30,303 30,303 Retained Earnings 18,199 17,090 Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income : 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income : (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124		Opening balance	4,756	4,479
Securities premium account 30,303 30,303 Retained Earnings 18,199 17,090 Balance at the beginning of the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105) Transactions during the year (57) (19) Balance at the end of the year (181) (124)				277
Retained Earnings Balance at the beginning of the year 18,199 17,090 Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124		Balance at the end of the year	4,968	4,756
Balance at the beginning of the year 18,199 17,090 Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124		Securities premium account	30,303	30,303
Profit for the year 1,061 1,386 Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124)		Retained Earnings		
Less: Transfer to statutory reserve 212 277 Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124)		Balance at the beginning of the year	18,199	17,090
Balance at the end of the year 19,048 18,199 Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124)		•	,	1,386
Other Comprehensive Income: Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124)		·		277
Balance at the beginning of the year (124) (105 Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124)		Balance at the end of the year	19,048	18,199
Transactions during the year (57) (19 Balance at the end of the year (181) (124)				
Balance at the end of the year (181)				(105)
				(19)
Total 54,138 53,134		Balance at the end of the year	(181)	(124)
		Total	54,138	53,134

i) Securities premium is used for recording the premium on issue of shares. The reserve is utilised in accordance with the provisions of section 52 of the Companies Act, 2013.

Utilisation of Borrowed funds and share premium: The Company, as part of its normal business, grants loans and advances, makes investment and accept security deposits and borrowings from its customers, other entities and persons. These transactions are part of Company's normal non-banking finance business, which is conducted ensuring adherence to all regulatory requirements.

Other than the transactions described above, no funds have been advanced or loaned or invested (either from borrowed funds or share premium or any other sources or kind of funds) by the Company to or in any other persons or entities, including foreign entities ("Intermediaries") with the understanding, whether recorded in writing or otherwise, that the Intermediary shall lend or invest in party identified by or on behalf of the Company (Ultimate Beneficiaries). The Company has also not received any fund from any parties (Funding Party) with the understanding that the Company shall whether, directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified by or on behalf of the Funding Party ("Ultimate Beneficiaries") or provide any guarantee, security or the like on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.

ii) Statutory reserve represents reserve fund created pursuant to Section 45-IC of the RBI Act, 1934 through transfer of specified percentage of net profit every year before any dividend is declared. The reserve fund can be utilised only for limited purposes as specified by RBI from time to time and every such utilisation shall be reported to the RBI within specified period of time from the date of such utilisation.

iii) Retained earnings or accumulated surplus represents total of all profits retained since Company's inception. Retained earnings are credited with current year profits, reduced by losses, if any, transfers to General reserve or any such other appropriations to specific reserves.

iv) Other comprehensive income represent actuarial gains and losses on defined benefit plans, net of taxes.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

	PARTICUALRS	For the year ended 31 March 2023	For the year ended 31 March 2022
25	Interest income		
	Interest on loans	29,712	23,021
	Penal interest income	43	37
	Total	29,755	23,058
	On Financial Assets measured at Amortised Cost		
	Interest on loans	29,712	23,021
	Penal interest income	43	37
	Total	29,755	23,058
26	Fees and commission income		
	Origination and processing fees	112	30
	Income on pre termination of lease & hypothecation	457	427
	Other fee income	566	554
	Total	1,135	1,011
27	Net gain on fair value changes		
	Securities-Premises	2	2
	Total	2	2
28	Sales of services		
	Fleet management services	1,088	473
	Lease rental on operating lease	516	625
	Total	1,604	1,098
29	Other income		
	Discount received from dealers	334	203
	Liabilities / provisions no longer required written back	98	52
	Bad debts recovered	395	74
	Interst on loan to staff	2	1
	Interest income of bank deposit	5	4
	Interest on VAT/CST tax refund	10	-
	Miscellaneous income	305	227
	Total	1,149	561

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

	PARTICUALRS	For the year ended 31 March 2023	For the year ended 31 March 2022
30	Finance Cost		
	Interest	14,219	11,485
	Other borrowing costs	310	287
	Interest on lease liability	28	28
	Total	14,557	11,800
	On Financial liability measured at Amortised Cost		
	Interest on borrowings	12,739	10,005
	Interest on debt securities	1,480	1,480
	Other interest expense	338	314
	Total	14,557	11,800
31	Impairment on financial instruments		
	Loss allowance expected credit loss	6,996	1,216
	Bad debts	-	3,743
	Loss on termination and foreclosure of loans	1,824	1,230
	Total	8,820	6,189
32	Employee benefit expenses		
	Salaries and wages	3,757	2,970
	Contribution to provident and other funds	286	243
	Staff welfare expenses	69	47
	Total	4,112	3,260
33	Depreciation and amortisation expense		
	Depreciation on Property, Plant & Equipment	707	711
	Depreciation on Right-of-use assets	121	108
	Amortization on Intangible fixed assets	56	77
	Total	884	896
34	Other expenses		
	Power and fuel	89	54
	Rent	189	190
	Repairs and maintenance	88	73
	Insurance	1,017	511
	Rates and taxes Sub-contract charges	268 77	231 92
	Communication expenses	36	27
	Legal and professional fees	414	380
	Corporate social responsibility expense (Refer note (i) below)	104	136
	Computer maintenance and Software	142	112
	Travelling and conveyance	190	60
	Director's sitting fees	8	9
	Payments to Auditors (Refer note (ii) below)	18	15
	Sundry balances written off	-	4
	Management fees	538	538
	Miscellaneous expenses	237	141
	Total	3,415	2,573

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

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PARTICUALRS		For the year ended 31 March 2023	For the year ended 31 March 2022
Other expenses (Continued)			
Notes:			
i) Details of Corporate Social Responsibility Expenditure (CSR):		For the year ended 31 March 2023	For the year ended 31 March 2022
a) Gross amount required to be spent by Company during the yearb) Amount approved by the Board to be spend during the year		104 104	136 136
c) Amount spent during the year ending on 31st March 2023:		In Cash	Total
Construction/acquisition of any asset On purposes other than (1) above		- 104	104
3. Details of related party transaction		-	-
Total		104	104
d) Amount spent during the year ending on 31st March 2022 :1. Construction/acquisition of any asset		In Cash	Total
2. On purposes other than (1) above		136	136
3. Details of related party transaction			-
Total		136	136
e) Details realted to spent/unspent obligations:		For the year ended 31 March 2023	For the year ended 31 March 2022
1 Contribution to Public Trust		-	-
2 Contribution to Charitable Trust		104	136
ii) Payment to Auditors:			
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees		10	9
ii) Payment to Auditors:Statutory audit feesCertification fees		10 2	9 2
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees		10	9
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees		10 2 6	9 2 4
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees		10 2 6	9 2 4
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees Total	(A)	10 2 6	9 2 4
 ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees Total Earnings per equity share Profit after tax attributable to equity shareholders Calculation of weighted average number of equity shares 	(A)	10 2 6 18	9 2 4 15
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees Total Earnings per equity share Profit after tax attributable to equity shareholders Calculation of weighted average number of equity shares Number of equity shares at the beginning of the year	(A)	10 2 6 18 1,004	1,367 10,09,35,901
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees Total Earnings per equity share Profit after tax attributable to equity shareholders Calculation of weighted average number of equity shares Number of equity shares at the beginning of the year Number of equity shares outstanding at the end of the year		10 2 6 18 1,004 10,09,35,901 10,09,35,901	1,367 10,09,35,901 10,09,35,901
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees Total Earnings per equity share Profit after tax attributable to equity shareholders Calculation of weighted average number of equity shares Number of equity shares at the beginning of the year		10 2 6 18 1,004	1,367 10,09,35,901
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees Total Earnings per equity share Profit after tax attributable to equity shareholders Calculation of weighted average number of equity shares Number of equity shares at the beginning of the year Number of equity shares outstanding at the end of the year		10 2 6 18 1,004 10,09,35,901 10,09,35,901	1,367 10,09,35,901 10,09,35,901
ii) Payment to Auditors: Statutory audit fees Certification fees Professional fees Total Earnings per equity share Profit after tax attributable to equity shareholders Calculation of weighted average number of equity shares Number of equity shares at the beginning of the year Number of equity shares outstanding at the end of the year Weighted average number of equity shares outstanding during the y	ear (B)	10 2 6 18 1,004 10,09,35,901 10,09,35,901 10,09,35,901	1,367 10,09,35,901 10,09,35,901 10,09,35,901

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

as at 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

23.1 Share capital:

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023		As at 31 March 2022	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Authorised Equity Shares of ₹ 10 each 13.5% preference shares of ₹ 10 each	15,00,00,000	1,50,00,00,000	15,00,00,000	1,50,00,00,000
Issued Equity Shares of ₹ 10 each	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010
Subscribed & fully paid up Equity Shares of ₹ 10 each	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010
Total =	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010

a. Reconciliation of the number of shares and amount outstanding at the beginning and at the end of the reporting period:

Particulars	As at 31 March 2023 As at 31 March 2022		March 2022	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Shares outstanding at the beginning of the year	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010
Shares issued during the year	-	-	-	-
Shares outstanding at the end of the year	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010	10,09,35,901	1,00,93,59,010

b. The Company has only one class of equity shares having a par value of ₹ 10 per share. Each holder of equity shares is entitled to one vote per share.

In the event of liquidation of the Company, the holders of equity shares will be entitled to receive remaining assets of the Company, after distribution of all preferential amounts. The distribution will be in proportion to the number of equity shares held by the shareholders.

- c. 10,09,35,901 (P.Y. 10,09,35,901) Equity Shares are held by ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited, the holding company and its
- d. Details of shareholders holding more than 5% shares in the Company/ shares held by holding/ultimate holding company and its nominees:

Name of Shareholder	As at 31 March	2023	As at 31 Marc	h 2022
	No of shares held	% of holding	No of shares held	% of holding
ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited and its nominees	10,09,35,901	100%	10,09,35,901	100%

e. Details of shares held by promoters

	As at 31 March 2023		As at 31 March 2022	
Shareholder's name	No of shares held	% changes during the year	No of shares held	% changes during the year
ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited (OAIS)	10,09,35,831	0%	10,09,35,831	0%
Manmohan Malik and OAIS	10	0%	10	0%
Pankaj Jain and OAIS	10	0%	10	0%
Jay Gandhi and OAIS	20	0%	20	0%
Vivek Wadhera and OAIS	10	0%	10	0%
Sandeep Gambhir and OAIS	10	0%	10	0%
Dipankar Sen and OAIS	10	0%	10	0%
Total	10,09,35,901	0%	10,09,35,901	0%

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

36.1 Contingent liabilities (to the extent not provided for):

i) Claims against the Company not acknowledged as debts

Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Income tax	1,083	1,083
Sales tax	1,357	913
Litigation pending against the company	46	43
Total	2,486	2,039

The Company believes it is most likely to succeed in the above cases and hence no provision is considered necessary.

ii) Commitments:

Estimated amount of contracts remaining to be executed and not provided for:

Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Loan and lease commitments	14,010	10,603

36.2 Details of dues to Micro and Small Enterprises

Based on and to the extent of the information received by the Company from the suppliers during the year regarding their status under the Micro, Small and Medium Enterprises Development Act, 2006 (MSMED Act) and relied upon by the auditors, there are outstanding amounts due to MSME as at 31 March 2022 and as at 31 March 2023.

Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
a) Principal amount due and remaining unpaid to suppliers as at the year end	1,349	238
b) Interest accrued and due to suppliers on the above amount as at the year end	-	-
c) Interest paid to suppliers in terms of Section 16 of the MSMED Act	-	-
d) Payment made to suppliers (other than interest) beyond the appointed day, during the year	-	-
e) Interest paid to suppliers (other than Section 16 of the MSMED Act)	-	=
f) Interest due and payable to suppliers for payments already made (for the period of delay, if any)	-	-
g) Interest accrued and remaining unpaid at the year end	-	-
h) Further interest due and payable even in the succeeding years, until such date when the interest due as above are actually paid to the small enterprises	-	-

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

36.3 Foreign currency exposures not hedged by derivative instruments are as follows:

Particulars	31 March 2023		31 March 2	022
	Amount in original currency	Amount in INR	Amount in original currency	Amount in INR
Amount payable for bank guarantee fees (USD)	1	54	1	70
Amount payable for commitment fees	0	16	0	15

The Company has a process whereby periodically all long term contracts are assessed for material foreseeable losses. At the year end, the Company has reviewed and ensured that no material provision as required under any law / accounting standards for material foreseeable losses on such long term contracts is required to be made in the books of accounts. The Comapny did not enter into any derivative transactions during the year.

- 36.4 The Code on Social Security, 2020 (the Code) has been enacted, which would impact contribution by the Company towards Provident Fund and Gratuity. The effective date from which changes are applicable is yet to be notified and the rules thereunder are yet to be announced. The actual impact on account of this change will be evaluated and accounted for when notification becomes effective.
- 36.5 The Figures for the previous year have been regrouped/rearranged wherever necessary to confirm to current year presentation.
- 36.6 With regard to the new amendments under "Division III of Schedule III" under "Part II Statement of Profit and Loss General Instructions for preparation of Statement of Profit and loss" there are no transactions that are required to be disclosed with regard to the following clauses 11 (v) and 11 (vii) for the Company.
- 36.7 There has been no other events after the reporting date that require disclosure in these financial statement.
- **36.8** Value zero represent amount less than fifty thousand.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

37 These disclosures are made pursuant to Reserve Bank of India Master Direction DNBR. PD. 008/03.10.119/2016-17 dated September 01, 2016 (as amended), to the extent applicable to the Company.

37.1 Capital:

The Company is subject to the capital adequacy requirements of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI). Under RBI's capital adequacy guidelines, the Company is required to maintain a capital adequacy ratio consisting of Tier I and Tier II Capital. The total of Tier II Capital at any point of time, shall not exceed 100 percent of Tier I Capital. The minimum capital ratio as prescribed by RBI guidelines and applicable to the Company, consisting of Tier I and Tier II capital, shall not be less than 15 percent of its aggregate risk weighted assets on-balance sheet and of risk adjusted value of off-balance sheet.

The Company has complied with all regulatory requirements related to capital and capital adequacy ratios as prescribed by RBI, details of which are given below:-

Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
i) Tier I capital (%)	20.54%	24.35%
ii) Tier II capital (%)	0.62%	1.24%
Total capital	21.16%	25.59%

37.2 Asset Liability Management Maturity pattern of certain items of Assets and Liabilities :

As at 31 March 2023

Particulars	Deposits	Advances	Investments	Borrowings	Foreign Currency assets	Foreign Currency liabilities
1 to 7 days	-	5,626	-	301	-	-
8 to 14 days	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 30/31 days	-	11,471	-	21,363	-	-
Over 1 Month Upto 2 Month	-	3,685	-	15,333	-	-
Over 2 Month Upto 3 Month	-	3,675	-	11,442	-	-
Over 3 Month Upto 6 Month	-	11,928	-	10,607	-	-
Over 6 Month Upto 1 Year	-	23,560	-	36,228	-	-
Over 1 YearUpto 3 Year	-	74,142	-	1,23,028	-	-
Over 3 YearUpto 5 Year	-	26,062	-	5,625	-	-
Over 5 Year	-	81,733	-	-	-	-
Total	-	2,41,882	-	2,23,927	-	-

As at 31 March 2022

Particulars	Deposits	Advances	Investments	Borrowings	Foreign Currency assets	Foreign Currency liabilities
1 to 7 days	-	4,048	-	179	-	-
8 to 14 days	-	-	-	-	-	-
15 to 30/31 days	-	8,652	-	11,857	-	-
Over 1 Month Upto 2 Month	-	2,393	-	8,756	-	-
Over 2 Month Upto 3 Month	-	2,464	-	3,022	-	-
Over 3 Month Upto 6 Month	-	8,006	-	18,560	-	-
Over 6 Month Upto 1 Year	-	16,069	-	41,702	-	-
Over 1 YearUpto 3 Year	-	51,151	-	66,467	-	-
Over 3 YearUpto 5 Year	-	20,859	-	13,750	-	-
Over 5 Year	-	90,698	-	-	-	-
Total	-	2,04,340	-	1,64,293	-	-

Maturity pattern is as per contractual cash flow and management estimate of recovering/paying advances/borrowing

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

These disclosures are made pursuant to Reserve Bank of India Master Direction DNBR. PD. 008/03.10.119/2016-17 dated September 01, 2016 (as amended), to the extent applicable to the Company. (Continued)

37.3 Exposure to Real Estate Sector:

	Category	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Direct	Exposure		
(i)	Residential Mortgages - Lending fully secured by mortgages on residential property that is or will be occupied by the borrower or that is rented	80,253	89,134
(ii)	Commercial Real Estate - Lending secured by mortgages on commercial real estates (office buildings, retail space, multi-purpose commercial premises, multi-family residential buildings, multi-tenanted commercial premises, industrial or warehouse space, hotels, land acquisition, development and construction, etc.). Exposure would also include non-fund based limits	34,958	39,352
(iii)	Investments in Mortgage Backed Securities		
	(MBS) and other securitised exposures -		
	a. Residential		
	b. Commercial Real Estate		
	Total	1,15,211	1,28,486

This includes exposure to parties having business activities of real estate/ infrastructure.

37.4 Details of Single Borrower Limit (SBL) / Group Borrower Limit (GBL) exceeded by the NBFC:

The Company has not exceeded the Prudential Exposure Limits for any Single/ Group Borrower.

37.5 Ratings assigned by credit rating agencies and migration of ratings during the year:

The Company has received revised rating on 27 December 2022 from India Ratings & Research (Fitch group) Ltd as follows:

Particulars	Current Rating	Previous Rating		
Long Term	IND AAA	IND AAA		
Short Term	IND A1+	IND A1+		

37.6 Provisions and Contingencies:

Break up of 'Provisions and Contingencies' shown under the head Expenditure in Profit and Loss Account	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Provision towards non performing assets (stage three)	8,302	622
Provision made towards Income tax	796	-374
Provision for other financial assets and other provisions	-34	43
Provision for trade receivable	397	-13
Provision for leave encashment	48	-4
Provision for bonus	743	304
Provision for standard assets (stage one and two)	-1,670	518

37.7 Concentration of Advances:

Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Total Advances to twenty largest borrowers	56,020	30,048
Percentage of Advances to twenty largest borrowers to Total Advances of the Company	22%	14%

All advances are secured by underlying assets

37.8 Concentration of Exposures :

Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Total exposure to twenty largest borrowers / customers	56,020	30,048
Percentage of exposures to twenty largest borrowers / customers to Total Exposure of the Company on borrowers / customers	22%	14%

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

These disclosures are made pursuant to Reserve Bank of India Master Direction DNBR. PD. 008/03.10.119/2016-17 dated September 01, 2016 (as amended), to the extent applicable to the Company. (Continued)

37.9 Concentration of non performing assets:

Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Total exposure to top four non performing assets accounts	1,552	1,533

37.10 Sector-wise non performing assets:

Sl. No.	Sector	Percentage of gross NPAs to net ac	Ivances in that sector
		31 March 2023	31 March 2022
1	Agriculture & allied activities	-	-
2	MSME	21.52%	12.27%
3	Corporate borrowers	2.42%	3.18%
4	Services	-	-
5	Unsecured personal loans	-	-
6	Auto loans	94.53%	96.46%
7	Other personal loans	-	-

37.11 Movement of non performing assets:

Partic	culars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
(i)	Net non performing assets to Net Advances (%)	5.84%	7.28%
(ii)	Movement of non performing assets (Gross)		
	a) Opening balance	20,796	26,055
	b) Additions during the year	13,715	8,663
	c) Reductions during the year	(6,316)	(13,922)
	d) Closing balance	28,195	20,796
(iii)	Movement of net non performing assets		
	a) Opening balance	15,177	21,054
	b) Additions during the year	4,083	5,002
	c) Reductions during the year	(4,984)	(10,880)
	d) Closing balance	14,275	15,176
(iv)	Movement of provisions for non performing assets (excluding provisions on standard assets)		
	a) Opening balance	5,619	5,000
	b) Provisions made during the year	9,631	3,661
	c) Write-back of excess provisions	(1,331)	(3,042)
	d) Closing balance	13,919	5,619

37.12 Disclosure of Customers Complaints:

	Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
a	No. of complaints pending at the beginning of the year	1	-
b	No. of complaints received during the year	131	34
c	No. of complaints redressed during the year	132	33
d	No. of complaints pending at the end of the year	-	1

37.13 Details of Off Balance Sheet Assets:

The Company has provided bank guarantees amounting to ₹ 10 (P.Y.₹ 10) to various VAT authorities.

37.14 Encumbrances of fixed deposits held by Company:

The Company has lien marked fixed deposits with Bank amounting to ₹ 112 (P.Y.₹ 108) for obtaining guarantees as mentioned in note no 37.13.

37.15 Registration obtained from other financial sector regulators

The Company is not registered with any other financial sector regulator.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

These disclosures are made pursuant to Reserve Bank of India Master Direction DNBR. PD. 008/03.10.119/2016-17 dated September 01, 2016 (as amended), to the extent applicable to the Company. (Continued)

37.16 Penalties imposed by RBI and other regulators

RBI and other regulator has not imposed any penalties on the Company during current and previous year.

37.17 Financing of parent company product

The Company has not financed any parent company product during current and previous year.

37.18 Investments

The Company has not made any investments during current and previous year.

37.19 Derivative

The Company has not entered into any derivative transaction during current and previous year.

37.20 Securitisation

The Company has not entered into any securitisation or assignment transaction during current year and previous year.

37.21 Purchasing or selling of Non Performing assets

The Company has not purchased or sold any non performing financial asset during current and previous year.

37.22 Exposure to capital market

The Company does not have any exposure to capital market during current and previous year.

37.23 Overseas assets

The Company does not have any overseas assets during current and previous year.

37.24 Off Balance Sheet SPVs

The Company does not have any off Balance Sheet SPVs during current and previous year.

37.25 Details of Fraud:

During the year, the Company has reported frauds ₹ 33.49 (Previous year : ₹ Nil) based on management reporting to risk committee and to the RBI through prescribed returns.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

38 As per Ind As 24 - Related parties

(A) Name of related parties by whom control is exercised

Particulars	Toma	Place of	Ownership Interest		
Particulars Type		Incorporation	31-Mar-23	31-Mar-22	
ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited	Immediate holding company	India	99.9999%	99.9999%	
ORIX Corporation	Ultimate holding company	Japan	0.00%	0.00%	
ORIX Housing Finance Corporation India Limited	Fellow Subsidiary	India	0.00%	0.00%	
Infrastructure Leasing And Financial Services Ltd	Fellow Subsidiary	India	0.00%	0.00%	

(B) Key management personnel

Yoshiaki Matsuoka - Director Takashi Yamasaki - Director

Shin Hamada - Director (upto 09 August 2022)

Takehiro Onishi - Director

Sandeep Gambhir - Managing Director

Shingen Matsuo - Director (from 09 August 2022)

Ryohei Suzuki - Director Vivek Wadhera - CFO Abhay Kakkar - Director Nagesh Dubey - Director Gouri Sawant - Director

Meeta Sanghvi - Company Secretary

Details of related party transaction during the year are given below:

Particulars		Immediate holding company		Ultimate Holding Company		Key management personnel		Fellow subsidiary		Total	
	Current Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year	
Management Charges	538	538	-	-	-	-	-	-	538	538	
Interest Expenses	110	80	-	-	-	-	-	-	110	80	
Interest Expenses on ECB	-	-	1,382	1,382	-	-	-	-	1,382	1,382	
Bank guarantee fees	-	-	175	137	-	-	-	-	175	137	
Rent Expense	134	134	-	-	-	-	-	-	134	134	
ECB borrowing	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	-	-	
Commitment Charges	-	-	71	89	-	-	-	-	71	89	
Finance lease assets	263	89	-	-	-	-	-	_	263	89	
Interest Income on Finance Lease	12	13	-	-	-	-	-	_	12	13	
Finance lease rental	65	61	-	-	-	-	-	_	65	61	
Finance lease addition	287	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	287	-	
Finance lease deduction	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	_	2	-	
Cost reimbursement paid to	8	10	-	-	-	-	-	_	8	10	
Director sitting fees	-	_	-	_	8	9	-	_	8	9	
Meeta Sanghvi	-	-	-	-	24	21	-	-	24	21	
Tax Payment, Annual Custody Fee & ETC Charges	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Loans & receivables (Net off ECL)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Income from finance lease	-	_	-	_	-	-	_	0	-	0	

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

Details of related party outstanding balances as at the year-end are given below:

Current			oany	Key management personnel		Fellow subsidiary		Total	
Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year	Current Year	Previous Year
283	1,219	-	-	-	-	-	-	283	1,219
48	135	-	-	-	-	-	-	48	135
12	34	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	34
1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5
222	1,045	-	-	-	-	-	-		
-	-	20,260	20,276	-	-	-	-	20,260	20,276
-	-	20,000	20,000	-	-	-	-	20,000	20,000
-	-	190	191	-	-	-	-	190	191
-	-	54	70	-	-	-	-	54	70
-	-	16	15	-	-	-	-	16	15
									1
-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1
-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0	-	0
	283 48 12 1 222	283 1,219 48 135 12 34 1 5 222 1,045	283 1,219 - 48 135 - 12 34 - 1 5 - 222 1,045 - 20,260 - 20,000 - 190 - 54	283 1,219 - - 48 135 - - 12 34 - - 1 5 - - 222 1,045 - - - - 20,260 20,276 - - 20,000 20,000 - - 190 191 - - 54 70	283 1,219 - - - 48 135 - - - 12 34 - - - 1 5 - - - 222 1,045 - - - - - 20,260 20,276 - - - 20,000 20,000 - - - 190 191 - - - 54 70 -	283 1,219 - - - - 48 135 - - - - 12 34 - - - - 1 5 - - - - 222 1,045 - - - - - - 20,260 20,276 - - - - 20,000 20,000 - - - - 190 191 - - - - 54 70 - -	283	283 1,219 - - - - - - 48 135 - - - - - - 12 34 - - - - - - - 1 5 - - - - - - - - 222 1,045 -	283 1,219 - - - - 283 48 135 - - - - - 48 12 34 - - - - - 12 1 5 - - - - - 1 1 222 1,045 - - - - - - - 20,260 - - 20,000 20,000 - - - 20,000 - - 190 191 - - - 190 - - 16 15 - - - 54 - - 16 15 - - - 16 - - - - - - - - - -

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

39 Employee benefit

The Company contributes to the following post-employment defined benefit plans in India.

(i) Defined Contribution Plans:

The Company makes contributions towards provident fund, superannuation fund and other retirement benefits to a defined contribution retirement benefit plan for qualifying employees. Under the plan, the Company is required to contribute a specified percentage of payroll cost to the retirement benefit plan to fund the benefits.

The Company recognised ₹ 96 (previous year ₹ 83) for superannuation contribution and other retirement benefit contributions in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

The contributions payable to these plans by the Company are at rates specified in the rules of the schemes.

The Company recognised ₹ 179 (previous year ₹ 150) for provident fund contributions in the Statement of Profit and Loss.

(ii) Defined Benefit Plan:

A. The Company makes annual contributions to the Group Gratuity cum Life Assurance Schemes administered by the Life Insurance Corporation of India, a funded defined benefit plan for qualifying employees. The scheme provides for payment as under:

i) On normal retirement / early retirement / withdrawal / resignation:

As per the provisions of the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 with vesting period of 5 years of service.

ii) On death in service:

As per the provisions of the Payment of Gratuity Act, 1972 without any vesting period. The most recent actuarial valuation of plan assets and the present value of the defined benefit obligation for gratuity were carried out as at March 31, 2023. The present value of the defined benefit obligations and the related current service cost and past service cost, were measured using the Projected Unit Credit Method.

Based on the actuarial valuation obtained in this respect, the following table sets out the status of the gratuity plan and the amounts recognised in the Company's financial statements as at balance sheet date:

	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
	Gratuity Fu	nded
Defined benefit obligation	522	452
Fair value of plan assets	377	315
Net defined benefit (obligation)	145	137
Non-current	5	36
Current	140	101

B. Movement in net defined benefit (asset) liability

The following table shows a reconciliation from the opening balances to the closing balances for net defined benefit (asset) liability and its components

	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
	Gratuity Funded	Gratuity Funde
Defined benefit obligation		
Opening balance	452	388
Current service cost	58	55
Interest cost (income)	33	27
	543	470
Included in OCI		
Demographic assumptions	-	(0)
Financial assumptions	(10)	(11)
Experience adjustment	84	32
	617	491
Other	<u>'</u>	
Contributions paid by the employer	(96)	(39)
Closing balance	521	452
Fair value of plan asset		
Opening balance	316	328
Interest income	23	23
	339	352
Included in OCI		
Remeasurement gain (loss):		
Demographic assumptions		
Return on plan assets excluding interest income	(2)	(2)
•	337	350
Other	-	
Contributions paid by the employer	137	6
Benefits paid	(96)	(39)
Closing balance	378	316
Represented by		
Net defined benefit asset	_	_
Net defined benefit liability	143	136
,	143	136

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

39 Employee benefit (Continued)

(ii) Defined Benefit Plan: (Contiuned)

C. Plan assets

Plan assets comprise the following:				
	31 March 2023	31 March 2022		
	Gratuity	Gratuity Funded		
Investment in scheme of insurance	100%	100%		

D. Defined benefit obligations

i. Actuarial assumptions

The following were the principal actuarial assumptions at the reporting date (expressed as weighted averages).

	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Discount rate	7.48%	7.27%
Expected rate of return on plan assets	7.48%	7.27%
Salary escalation	7.00%	7.00%
Mortality post retirement	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2006-08) (modified) Ultimate	Indian Assured Lives Mortality (2006-08) (modified) Ultimate
Employee turnover rate (for different age groups)	5.73% & 2%	5.73% & 2%

The overall expected rate of return on assets is determined based on the market prices prevailing on that date, applicable to the period over which the obligation is to be settled.

E. Reconciliation of net liability/asset

Gratuity	As at	As at
	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Opening Balance	137	60
Expenses Recognized in the Statement of Profit or Loss	68	59
Expenses Recognized in OCI	77	23
(Employer benefits)	137	6
Net liabilityAsset recognised in the balance sheet	144	137

F. Expenses recognized in Statement of Profit & loss

	As at 31 March 2023	
Expenses Recognized in the Statement of Profit or Loss for Current		
Period		
Current Service Cost	58	55
Net Interest Cost	10	4
Expenses Recognized	68	59

G. Expenses recognized in Other Comprehensive Income (OCI)

	As at 31 March 2023	
Expenses Recognized in the Other Comprehensive Income (OCI) for		
Current Period		
Actuarial (Gains)/Losses on Obligation For the Period	74	21
Return on Plan Assets, Excluding Interest Income	2	2
Net (Income)/Expense For the Period Recognized in OCI	77	23

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

39 Employee benefit (Continued)

(ii) Defined Benefit Plan: (Contiuned)

H. Reconciliation of OCI

Reconcination of OCI		
Gratuity	As at	As at
	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
Opening Balance	124	105
Acturies losses during the year	57	19
Balance end of the year	181	124

I. Other Details

As at	As at
31 March 2023	31 March 2022
140	101
	As at 31 March 2023 140

J. Maturity Analysis of Projected Benefit Obligation : From the Fund

		As at 31 March 2023	
	Projected benefits payable in future years from the date of reporting		
	1st following Year	27	31
	2nd following Year	27	15
1	3rd following Year	46	24
1	4th following Year	30	33
1	5th following Year	40	32
	Sum of years 6 to 10	263	218
- 1		I	

K. Sensitivity analysis

Sensitivity analysis				
	31-Mar-23		31-Mar-22	
	Increase	Decrease	Increase	Decrease
	Gratuity		Gratuity	
Discount rate (1% movement)	(42)	48	(39)	45
Future salary growth (1% movement)	48	(42)	44	(39)
Mortality post retirement	0	(1)	(0)	0

Although the analysis does not take account of the full distribution of cash flows expected under the plan, it does provide an approximation of the sensitivity of the assumptions shown.

iii. Other long term employee benefits.

Compensated absences are payable to employees. The charge towards compensated absences for the year ended 31 March 2023 based on actuarial valuation using the projected accrued benefit method is ₹.208.83 (previous year ₹ 160.83).

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

The table below shows the maturity analysis of assets and liabilities according to when they are expected to be recovered or settled.

Assets Cash and bank balances Bank Deposits Loans Trade receivable Security deposits (premises) Other Deposits Retained Interest on Loan Assigned Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	nin 12 onths 1,916 91 0,946 152	After 12 months - 24	Total 4,916	Within 12 months	After 12 months	Total
Cash and bank balances Bank Deposits Loans Trade receivable Security deposits (premises) Other Deposits Retained Interest on Loan Assigned Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	91 9,946	- 24	4.916			
Bank Deposits Loans 55 Trade receivable Security deposits (premises) Other Deposits Retained Interest on Loan Assigned Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 95	91 9,946	24	4.916			
Loans Trade receivable Security deposits (premises) Other Deposits Retained Interest on Loan Assigned Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	,946	24		2,752	-	2,752
Trade receivable Security deposits (premises) Other Deposits Retained Interest on Loan Assigned Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92			115	-	109	109
Security deposits (premises) Other Deposits Retained Interest on Loan Assigned Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	152	1,81,937	2,41,883	41,632	1,62,708	2,04,340
Other Deposits Retained Interest on Loan Assigned Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	132	628	780	420	731	1,151
Retained Interest on Loan Assigned Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	-	27	27	-	24	24
Recoverable from sale of assets Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	-	3	3		3	3
Loans and advances to employees Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	45	175	221	94	409	502
Exgratia receivable Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	12	-	12	12	-	12
Out of pocket expenses recoverable Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	-	17	17	-	14	14
Assets held of sales Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets	-	-	-	-	-	-
Non financial assets Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	,028	6,446	12,474	2,339	3,526	5,865
Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 97	,455	-	1,455	1,974	-	1,974
Tax payments less provisions Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 97						
Deferred Tax Asset Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 97		2.5/5	2.5/5		2.657	2.657
Prepaid Expenses Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 97	-	3,767	3,767	-	2,657	2,657
Balances with Government authorities Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 97	-	8,047	8,047	-	7,217	7,217
Advances to suppliers of goods and services Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 97	877	80	957	466	29	494
Advances towards assets Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	3,203	61	23,264	7,876	61	7,938
Property, plant and equipment Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	545	-	545	760	-	760
Right-of-use assets Other Intangible assets Total Assets 92	5	-	5	0	-	0
Other Intangible assets Total Assets 97	-	1,687	1,687	-	1,609	1,609
Total Assets 97	-	309	309	-	375	375
	-	137	137	-	194	194
T 2.1.02.2	,274	2,03,346	3,00,620	58,324	1,79,666	2,37,990
Liabilities						
Financial liability						
Trade Payables	,112	616	4,728	3,126	620	3,745
Debt Securities 20	,395		20,395	-	20,403	20,403
Borrowings 74	1,879	1,28,653	2,03,532	63,673	80,217	1,43,889
Lease liabilities	111	239	350	103	306	409
Security deposits from lessees	282	1,782	2,065	419	1,153	1,572
Other Payables to Employees	462	-	462	250	-	250
Payable in respect of loans assigned	155	-	155	355	-	355
Provision for expenses	493	-	493	366	-	366
Advance from customers	3,559	-	3,559	3,175	-	3,175
Non financial liability						
Current tax liabilities (Net)	74	-	74	74	-	74
Provision for employees' benefits	147	206	353	108	190	298
Other provisions	29	-	29	60	-	60
Deferred Income-Securities deposit	-	-	-	-	-	-
Statutory remittances (Contributions to PF, withholding taxes, GST, TDS, etc.)	193	-	193	166	-	166
Total Liabilities 1,04	1,892	1,31,496	2,36,388	71,875	1,02,888	1,74,763
Net Assets (7	,617)	71,849	64,232	(13,551)	76,778	63,228

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

41 Concentration of Credit Risk

Company's loan portfolio is predominantly to finance commercial vehicle loans, loan against property and Leasing of vehicles . The Company manages concentration of risk primarily by geographical region in India. The following tables show the geographical concentrations of trade advances and loans:

Concentration by Geographical region in India:

As at March 31, 2023	East	West	North	South	Total
Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles	-	1,759	2,405	607	4,770
Loan against Property	4,184	34,468	38,914	38,922	1,16,487
Finance Lease Receivables	11,779	33,612	32,163	59,431	1,36,985
Total	15,963	69,839	73,482	98,960	2,58,242
As at March 31, 2022	East	West	North	South	Total
Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles	-	2,830	6,617	1,082	10,529
Loan against Property	5,779	40,357	40,996	41,353	1,28,486
Finance Lease Receivables	6,617	16,841	18,613	32,982	75,053
Total	12,397	60,028	66,226	75,418	2,14,068

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

42 Maximum Exposure to credit Risk

The maximum exposure to credit risk of advances is their carrying amount. The maximum exposure is before considering the effect of mitigation through collateral.

Narrative Description of Collateral

Collateral primarily include vehicles for Commercial Vehicle Loans and Finance Lease; whereas for Loan against property collateral includes property.

Quantitative Information of Collateral

The value of the collateral for Commercial Vehicle Loan is derived by writing down the asset cost at origination by 16.66% p.a on straight-line basis.

The value of the collateral for Finance Lease is derived by writing down the asset cost at origination by 20% p.a on straight-line basis. The value of the collateral for Loan against property is based on valuation of property at the time of loan.

Fair value of collateral and credit risk enhancements held

3,023 - 1,48,421 1,51,444	2,54,134 - 2,54,134 Land & Building	2,065 2,065	3,023 2,54,134 1,50,486 4,07,642	1,733 (1,38,977) (15,227) (1,52,471)	(2,034)
	2,54,134	2,065 2,065	1,50,486 4,07,642	(15,227) (1,52,471)	(12,184) (2,034) (16,361)
		2,065	4,07,642	(1,52,471)	(2,034) (16,361)
1,51,444		,	, ,	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	(16,361)
	Land & Duilding				
	Land & Duilding				
icles & others	Land & Building	Deposits from Lessees	Total Collateral	Net Exposure	ECL
11,146	-	-	11,146	(673)	(1,675)
-	3,71,926	-	3,71,926	(2,44,921)	(6,330)
72,818	-	1,572	74,390	538	(1,723)
83,964	3,71,926	1,572	4,57,462	(2,45,056)	(9,728)
			,- ,-	700	,

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

43 Credit quality of loans

The Company reviews the credit quality of its loans based on the ageing of the loan.

The ageing of the loan is segregated in three stages. These stages are mentioned in Inputs considered in the ECL model.

		As at March 31,	2023	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Tota
Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles	1,967	317	2,486	4,770
Loan against Property	85,711	8,331	22,445	1,16,487
Finance Lease Receivables	1,28,369	5,351	3,265	1,36,985
Total	2,16,047	13,999	28,196	2,58,242
The above table includes advances and outstanding.				
		As at March 31,	2022	
	Stage 1	Stage 2	Stage 3	Tota
Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles	5,765	1,778	2,986	10,529
Loan against Property	92,806	22,006	13,515	1,28,327
Finance Lease Receivables	66,110	4,793	4,295	75,198
Total	1,64,681	28,577	20,796	2,14,054
The above table includes advances and outstanding.				

Assessment of significant increase in credit risk:

New asset classification norms covering ever and daily NPAs were implemented in FY 2023.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

44 Leases as per Ind AS 116: -

- a) The Company will not reassess whether a contract is or contains a lease. Accordingly, the definition of lease in accordance with Ind AS 17 will continue to be applied to lease contracts entered by the Company or modified by the Company before April 1, 2018,
- b) The Company has applied a single discount rate to a portfolio of leases of similar assets in similar economic environment. Consequently, the Company has recorded its lease liability using the present value of remaining lease payments, discounted using the incremental borrowing rate at the date of initial application and the right-of-use asset at its carrying amount as if the standard had been applied since the commencement date of the lease, but discounted using the incremental borrowing rate at the date of initial application,
- c) The Company does not recognize ROU assets and lease liabilities for leases with less than twelve months of lease term on the date of initial application.
- d) The Company had taken office premises under cancellable and non-cancellable operating lease agreements that were renewable on a periodic basis at the option of both the lessor and the lessee. The operating lease agreements extended up to a maximum of nine years from their respective dates of inception and some of these lease agreements had price escalation clause.
- e) As a result of ongoing pandemic, the lessor and the Company mutually agreed concession in rental for premises. There is a reduction in lease payments due to rent concession. As these concessions are short term, the change in lease payments of ₹ 7 (P Y ₹ 5) is credited to profit and loss account.

IND AS 116 disclosure

Particular	As at	As at
- m neum	31 March, 2023	31 March, 2022
Depreciation charge of ROU	121	108
Interest expenses on lease liability	28	28
Expenses for short term leases	48	44
Expenses for low value leases	-	-
Cash outflow of leases during the year	139	120
Additions to ROU during the year (New premises on lease)	55	352
Carrying amount of ROU as at	309	375
Set our below are the carrying amount of lease liability and movement during the year		
Opening balance	409	155
Addition	55	351
Deletion	-	-
Accertion of interest	28	28
Payment	141	126
Closing balance	350	409
Maturity analysis of cash flow		
Less than 6 months	68	63
6-12 months	64	65
1-2 years	129	111
2-5 years	127	229
More than 5 years	-	-
Total	388	468

The effective interest rate for lease liability is in the range of 6.52% - 8.66% with maturity between June 2021 to May 2026

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

45 Disclosure as per RBI circular number DOR(NBFC).CC.PD.NO.109/22.10.106/2019-20 for comparison between Provision as per IRACP norms & expected credit loss as per Ind AS 109

Assets classification as at 31 March 2023

Asset Classification as per RBI Norms	Asset classification as per Ind AS 109	Gross Carrying Amount as per Ind AS	Loss Allowances (Provisions) as required under Ind AS 109	Net Carrying Amount	Provisions required as per IRACP norms	Difference between Ind AS 109 provisions and IRACP norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)=(3)-(4)	(6)	(7) = (4)-(6)
Performing Assets						
Standard	Stage 1	2,16,047	1,659	2,14,388	2,149	(490)
	Stage 2	13,999	778	13,221	1,017	(239)
Subtotal		2,30,046	2,437	2,27,609	3,166	(729)
Non-Performing Assets (NPA)						
Substandard	Stage 3	14,100	3,044	11,056	1,634	1,410
Doubtful - up to 1 year	Stage 3	5,063	3,688	1,375	1,333	2,355
1 to 3 years	Stage 3	7,466	5,979	1,487	3,856	2,123
More than 3 years	Stage 3	1,492	1,159	333	915	244
Subtotal for doubtful		14,021	10,826	3,195	6,104	4,722
Loss	Stage 3	75	52	23	76	(24)
Subtotal for NPA		75	52	23	76	(24)
Other items such as guarantees, loan commitments, etc. which	Stage 1	26,547	62	26,485	-	62
are in the scope of Ind AS 109 but not covered under current	Stage 2	-	-	-	-	-
Income Recognition, Asset Classification and Provisioning (IRACP) norms	Stage 3	1,300	517	783	-	517
Subtotal		27,847	579	27,268	-	579
Total	Stage 1	2,42,594	1,721	2,40,873	2,149	(428)
	Stage 2	13,999	778	13,221	1,017	(239)
	Stage 3	29,496	14,439	15,057	7,814	6,625
	Total	2,86,089	16,938	2,69,151	10,980	5,958

Since the total impairment allowances under Ind AS 109 is higher than the total provisioning required under IRACP (including standard asset provisioning) as at 31 March 2023, no amount is required to be transferred to 'Impairment Reserve'.

Assets classification as at 31 March 2022

Asset Classification as per RBI Norms	Asset classification as per Ind AS 109	Gross Carrying Amount as per Ind AS	Loss Allowances (Provisions) as required under Ind AS 109	Net Carrying Amount	Provisions required as per IRACP norms	Difference between Ind AS 109 provisions and IRACP norms
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)=(3)-(4)	(6)	(7) = (4)-(6)
Performing Assets						
Standard	Stage 1	1,64,681	2,758	1,61,923	2,488	270
	Stage 2	28,577	1,349	27,228	1,278	71
Subtotal		1,93,258	4,107	1,89,151	3,766	341
Non-Performing Assets (NPA)						
Substandard	Stage 3	9,320	1,878	7,442	1,205	673
Doubtful - up to 1 year	Stage 3	6,444	1,612	4,832	2,460	(848)
1 to 3 years	Stage 3	4,473	1,882	2,591	1,650	232
More than 3 years	Stage 3	472	188	284	294	(106)
Subtotal for doubtful		11,389	3,682	7,707	4,404	(722)
Loss	Stage 3	87	60	27	79	(19)
Subtotal for NPA		87	60	27	79	(19)
Other items such as guarantees, loan commitments, etc. which	Stage 1	16,563	96	16,467	-	96
are in the scope of Ind AS 109 but not covered under current	Stage 2	67	-	67		
Income Recognition, Asset Classification and Provisioning (IRACP) norms	Stage 3	1,168	118	1,050	-	118
Subtotal		17,797	214	17,584	-	214
Total	Stage 1	1,81,245	2,854	1,78,390	2,488	366
	Stage 2	28,644	1,349	27,295	1,278	71
	Stage 3	21,964	5,738	16,226	5,688	50
	Total	2,31,853	9,941	2,21,911	9,454	487

Since the total impairment allowances under Ind AS 109 is higher than the total provisioning required under IRACP (including standard asset provisioning) as at 31 March 2022, no amount is required to be transferred to 'Impairment Reserve'.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except number of accounts)

Disclosure in accordance with RBI Circular No. RBI/2020-21/16 DOR.No.BP.BC/3/21.04.048/2020-21 dated August 6, 2020 in relation to the Resolution Framework for COVID-19 related stress:

	A	В	С	D	E
Types of borrower	Exposure to accounts classified as Standard consequent to implementation of resolution plan – Position as at the end of the previous year	Of (A), aggregate debt that slipped into NPA during the year	Of (A) amount written off during the year	Of (A) amount paid by the borrowers during the year	Exposure to accounts classified as Standard consequent to implementation of resolution plan – Position as at the end of this year
Personal Loans	-	-	-	-	-
Corporate persons*	57,072	6,298	-	10,932	46,149
Of which, MSMEs	55,436	5,711	-	10,932	44,503
Others	1,636	587	-	-	1,646
Total	57,072	6,298	-	10,932	46,149

^{*}As defined in Section 3(7) of the Insolvency and Bankruptcy Code, 2016

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

47 Finance Lease and Operating Lease as Lessor

The Company has given vehicles on finance lease. These leases have a primary period ranging from 2 to 5 years, which is fixed and cannot be terminated without consent of both the parties. There are no exceptional / restrictive covenants in the lease agreements. The reconciliation between the total gross investment in the lease at the balance sheet date and the present value of minimum lease payments receivable at the balance sheet are as follows:

Risk management on the residual interest of the leasing portfolio happens through the process of residual value committee. Residual value committee meets on a periodic basis and determines the residual value that are offered for each model. In case of Finance lease transaction, there is a commitment by the lessee / user and guaranteed residual value is included in lease payment receivable. The same is factored lease rental calculation and hence residual value risk is taken care of.

	As at	As at
	31 March, 2023	31 March, 2022
Finance lease income	14,099	7,800
Net investment in finance lease	1,27,592	68,733

Category of lease

	As at	As at
	31 March, 2023	31 March, 2022
Vehicle	93,440	46,147
Equipment	35,252	23,343
Two Wheeler	15	32
Furniture & Fixture	84	129
	1,28,791	69,651

Movement of net investment in finance lease

	As at	As at
	31 March, 2023	31 March, 2022
Opening balance	68,733	42,492
Net addition/(deletion)	58,859	26,241
Net closing of net investment in finance leaase	1,27,592	68,733

Gross investment in lease and present value of minimum lease payments for each of the following periods are as follows:

		As at arch, 2023	As 31 Marc	
	Gross investment in lease	Net present value of minimum lease payment	Gross investment in lease	Net present value of minimum lease payment
Less than one year	58,407	43,573	33,040	25,248
Between one and five years	1,00,896	85,218	52,124	44,403
More than five years	-	-	-	-
	1,59,303	1,28,791	85,164	69,651

Operating Lease as Lessor

The Company gives vehicles under operating lease. These leases have an average primary period of 2 to 4 years which is fixed and cannot be terminated without the consent of both the parties. No purchase options are given to the lessees during or at the end of the lease term. On retirement of vehicles from the rental business i.e. when a vehicle is not actively let out on a lease for more than a year, the vehicle becomes held for sale and reclassified to inventory. Any contingent rent is not considered as part of minimum lease payment as they are not reasonably measured at the commencement of the lease and recognized in profit and loss as income when received.

Risk management on the residual interest of the leasing portfolio happens through the process of Residual Value committee. Residual Value committee meets on a periodic basis and determines the residual value that are offered for each model.

In case of Operating lease transaction residual value committee decides the residual value of each asset class. The Company has adequate expertise, data and resources to estimate the residual value at the inception of lease and manage the sale process at the end of lease tenor.

Operating leases rental:

Operating leases rental.		
	For the year ended	For the year ended
	31 March, 2023	31 March, 2022
Operating leases rental	516	625
Total	516	625

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

47 Finance Lease as Lessor (Continued)

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases are as follows:

	As at 31 March, 2023	As at 31 March, 2022
Less than one year	386	460
Between one and five years	708	467
More than five years	-	-
Total	1,094	927

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

48 Segment Reporting

The Managing Director (MD) been identified as the Chief Operating Decision Maker (CODM). The MD regularly reviews the performance reports and make decisions about allocation of resources.

An operating segment is a component of the company that engages in business activities from which it may earn revenue and incur expenses, for which discrete financial information is available.

The Company provides financial services such as Finance Leasing of Passenger Cars, install ment loans for Commercial Vehicles ("CV") and Loan against Property ("LAP") in India.

In the opinion of the CODM, the Company has 'Lending' as the only business segment. Also, the Company operates only in India and it perceives that there is no significant difference in its risks and returns in operating from different geographic areas within India.

The Company does not disclose separate segment information as the external reporting information provided in these financial statements reflects internal management information. Thus the assets and result of the segment can be determined by reference to the Balance Sheet and Statement of Profit and Loss for year respectively.

Information about major customers

No revenue from transaction with a single customer amounted to 10% or more of the Company's total revenue in the year ended 31st March 2023 or 31st March 2022.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

49 Financial instruments – Fair values and risk management

A. Accounting classification and fair values

Carrying amounts and fair values of financial assets and liabilities, including their levels in the fair value hierarchy, are presented below.

			Fair value		
March 31, 2023	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
INR actual					
Financial assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	5,031	5,031	-	-	5,031
Loan against Hypothecation of vehicle	2,628	-	2,647	-	2,647
Loan against Property	1,04,303	-	1,25,588	-	1,25,588
Finance Leases	1,34,952	-	1,38,354	-	1,38,354
Trade receivable	780	-	780	-	780
Security deposits Premises*	27	-	27	-	27
Sundry Deposits	3	-	3	-	3
Retained Interest on Loan Assigned	221	-	221	-	221
Recoverable from sale of assets	12	-	12	-	12
Loans and advances to employees	17	-	17	-	17
Out of pocket expenses recoverable	12,474	-	12,474	-	12,474
	2,60,448	5,031	2,80,123	-	2,85,154
Financial liabilities					
Trade payables	4,728	-	4,728	-	4,728
Non-convertible Debentures	20,395	-	21,029	-	21,029
Term Loan	1,75,659	-	1,82,847	-	1,82,847
ECB Borrowing from parent company	20,190	-	22,312	-	22,312
Cash Credit	3,983	-	3,983	-	3,983
Overdraft facilities	3,418	-	3,418	-	3,418
Loans from Related Parties	282	-	282	-	282
Security Deposits From Lessees*	2,065	-	2,065	-	2,065
Other Payables to Employees	462	-	462	-	462
Payable in respect of loans assigned	155	-	155	-	155
Provision for expenses	493	-	493	-	493
Advance from customers	3,559	-	3,559	-	3,559
Lease liabilities (refer note 44)	350	-	350	-	350
	2,35,739	-	2,45,683	-	2,45,683

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

49 Financial instruments – Fair values and risk management (Continued)

A. Accounting classification and fair values (Continued)

			Fair val	ue	
March 31, 2022	Carrying value	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
INR actual					
Financial assets					
Cash and cash equivalents	2,861	2,861	-	-	2,861
Loan against Hypothecation of vehicle	8,854	-	8,916	-	8,916
Loan against Property	1,22,156	-	1,22,207	-	1,22,207
Finance Leases	73,331	-	75,484	-	75,484
Trade receivable	1,151	-	1,151	-	1,151
Security deposits Premises*	24	-	24	-	24
Sundry Deposits	3	-	3	-	3
Retained Interest on Loan Assigned	502	-	502	-	502
Recoverable from sale of assets	12	-	12	-	12
Loans and advances to employees	14	-	14	-	14
Bank Deposits maturity more than 12 months	-	-	-	-	-
Out of pocket expenses recoverable	5,865	-	5,865	-	5,865
	2,14,773	2,861	2,14,178	-	2,17,039
Financial liabilities					
Trade payables	3,745	-	3,745	-	3,745
Non-convertible Debentures	20,403	-	22,360	-	22,360
Term Loan	1,18,534	-	1,21,360	-	1,21,360
ECB Borrowing from parent company	21,134	-	25,536	-	25,536
Cash Credit	3,004	-	3,004	-	3,004
Overdraft facilities	(0)	-	(0)	-	(0)
Loans from Related Parties	1,217	-	1,217	-	1,217
Security Deposits From Lessees*	1,572	-	1,572	-	1,572
Other Payables to Employees	250	-	250	-	250
Payable in respect of loans assigned	355	-	355	-	355
Provision for expenses	366	-	366	-	366
Advance from customers	3,175	-	3,175	-	3,175
Lease liabilities (refer note 44)	409	-	409	-	409
	1,74,164	-	1,83,349	-	1,83,349

- (1) Assets that are not financial assets (such as prepaid expenses, advances to suppliers etc.), are not included.
- (2) The Carrying amounts is recognised at amortised cost except for those marked with (*) which are recognised at fair value.
- (3) In this table, the Company has disclosed the fair value of each class of financial assets and financial liabilities in a way that permits the information to be compared with their carrying amounts. In addition, it has reconciled the assets and liabilities to the different categories of financial instruments as defined in Ind AS 109. This presentation method is optional and a different presentation method may be more appropriate, depending on circumstances.
- (4) Level 1 inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the entity can access at the measurement date.

Level 2 inputs are inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly.

Level 3 inputs are unobservable inputs for the asset or liability.

B. Measurement of fair values

Valuation techniques and significant unobservable inputs

- a. Fair value of cash and bank balances, trade payables, other current financial assets and liabilities, approximate their carrying amounts largely due to short term maturities of these instruments.
- b. The following tables show the valuation techniques used in measuring Level 2 and Level 3 fair values, as well as the significant unobservable inputs used.

Financial instruments measured at fair value

Type	Valuation technique
Fixed rates long term borrowings	The valuation model considers present value of expected payments discounted using an appropriate discounting rate.
Security Deposits	The valuation model considers present value of expected payments discounted using an appropriate discounting rate.
Loans	The valuation model considers present value of expected payments discounted using an appropriate discounting rate.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

49 Financial instruments – Fair values and risk management (Continued)

Financial risk management

The Company has exposure to the following risks arising from financial instruments:

- Market Risk (Interest Rate risk)
- Credit risk ;
- · Liquidity risk; and
- Currency risk

i. Risk management framework

The Company's Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversight of the Company's risk management framework.

The Company's risk management policies are established to identify and analyse the risks faced by the Company, to set appropriate risk limits and controls and to monitor risks and adherence to limits. Risk management policies and systems are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions and the Company's activities. The Company, through its training and management standards and procedures, aims to maintain a disciplined and constructive control environment in which all employees understand their roles and obligations.

ii. Interst risk management framework

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates. The Company's exposure to the risk of changes in market interest rates primarily to the Company's borrowings with floating interest rates.

Exposure to interest rate risk

Company's interest rate risk arises from borrowings. The interest rate profile of the Company's interest-bearing financial instruments as reported to the management of the Company is as follows.

		IN	R
		March 31, 2023	March 31, 2022
Interest bearing financial liabilities			
Fixed rate borrowings			
Non-convertible unsecured debentures		20,000	20,000
Term Loan		62,098	42,000
Security Deposits		2,065	1,572
	Total	84,163	63,572
Variable rate borrowings			
Term Loan		1,33,272	97,291
Cash Credit		3,987	3,004
Overdraft Facilities		3,402	(0)
Loans and advances from related party		282	1,217
	Total	1,40,943	1,01,512
Interest bearing financial assets			
Fixed rate assets			
Deposit with original maturity of more than 3 months but residual maturity of less than 12 months		115	109
Loan against Hypothecation of vehicle		2,628	8,854
Finance Leases		1,34,952	73,331
Loan against Property (ECLGS)		3,101	4,327
Loans and advances to employees		17	14
	Total	1,40,813	86,636
Variable rate assets			
Loan against Property		1,01,202	1,17,828
	Total	1,01,202	1,17,828

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

49 Financial instruments - Fair values and risk management (Continued)

ii. Interst risk management framework (Continued)

Fair value sensitivity analysis for fixed-rate instruments

The Company does not account for any fixed-rate financial assets or financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss. Therefore, a change in interest rates at the reporting date would not affect profit or loss.

Cash flow sensitivity analysis for variable-rate instruments

A reasonably possible change of 100 basis points in interest rates at the reporting date would have increased (decreased) profit or loss by the amounts shown below.

	Profit o	or (loss)	
INR	100 bp increase	100 bp decrease	
March 31, 2023			
Variable-rate instruments borrowing	1,409	(1,409)	
Variable-rate instruments advances	1,012	(1,012)	
INR	100 bp increase	100 bp decrease	
March 31, 2022			
Variable-rate instruments borrowing	1,015	(1,015)	
Variable-rate instruments advances	1,178	(1,178)	

The risk estimates provided assume a parallel shift of 100 basis points interest rate across all yield curves. The sensitivity has been calculated assuming the Interest bearing asset and liabilities outstanding at the reporting date have been outstanding for the entire reporting year.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

49 Financial instruments – Fair values and risk management (Continued)

ii. Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Company if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Company's receivables from customers and loans and advances.

The maximum exposure to the credit risk at the reporting date is primarily from loans against hypothecation of vehicle, loans against property and finance leases as mentioned below.

The Company's exposure to credit risk is influenced mainly by the individual characteristics of each customer.

Amounts arising from Expected Credit Loss (ECL)

i. Inputs, assumptions and techniques used for estimating impairment on Loans against hypothecation of vehicles, Loans against property and Finance Lease receivables

Inputs considered in the ECL model:

When determining whether the risk of default on a financial instrument has increased significantly since initial recognition, the Company considers reasonable and supportable information that is relevant and available without undue cost or effort. This includes both quantitative and qualitative information and analysis based on the Company's historical experience, expert credit assessment and including forward looking information.

In assessing the impairment of loan assets under Expected Credit Loss (ECL) Model, the loans have been segmented into three stages based on the risk profiles. The three stages reflect the general pattern of credit deterioration of a financial instrument.

The company categorises Finance Lease, Commercial Vehicle Loan and Loan against property assets into stages based on the days past due status.

- Stage 1: 0-30 days past due
- Stage 2: 31-90 days past due
- Stage 3: More than 90 days past due

Assumption considered in the ECL model:

- "Probability of default" (PD) is defined as the probability of whether the borrowers will default on their obligations in the future.
- "Loss given default" (LGD) is an estimate of loss from a transaction given that a default occurs.
- "Exposure at default" (EAD) represents the expected exposure in the event of a default and is the gross carrying amount in case of the financial assets held by the Company.

Estimation techniques:

The following risk parameters have been assessed to evaluate the ECL:

- The probability of default is assessed based on the flow of receivables flowing through successive DPD bucket based on past portfolio performance.
- Loss given default is assessed based on factors such as past recoveries, applicable regulatory guidance etc. Given the Loans against hypothecation of vehicles is a liquidating portfolio, the LGD for this portfolio has been stressed and kept at 40%
- For assets which are in Stage 1, a 12 month ECL is assessed. For Stage 2 and stage 3 assets a lifetime ECL is assessed
- -Exposure at default is arrived at after factoring in prepayments, which are estimated based on past portfolio performance. These have been adjusted to factor in the situation arising out of COVID 19

Forward looking information:

The below table shows the values of forward looking macro economic variable used in each of the scenarios for the ECL calculation. For this purpose the Company has used the data source of Economist Intelligence Unit. GDP has been used as a macro economic factor to calculate the forward looking probabilities of default. The upside downside % change has been derived using historical standard deviation from the base scenario based on previous 7 years change in the variables.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

ii. Credit risk (Continued)

Based on the detailed evaluation, the Company has:

- Stress tested its ALM position and the Company has a comfortable liquidity outlook across all maturity buckets and has adequate liquidity position maintained in form of high-quality liquid assets and undrawn committed lines of credit.
- One of the consequences of Covid had been that courts had become non-operational and legal processes got extended. As a result, there had been extension in resolutions of accounts in the Default category. Even though the legal processes are now operational, the management, in the LAP portfolio, has presently decided to keep a minimum ECL% for accounts in Default category, depending on which delinquency bucket each specific account falls into. This will be reviewed from time to time.
- -Certain loan accounts had been extended resolution under the Resolution Framework for COVID-19-related Stress announced by the RBI at various points of time. For MSME and Non MSME accounts, the management has kept a minimum ECL floor of 5% and 10% respectively. For CV accounts a floor of 10% has been kept.

ECL Scenario	Best Case	Base Case	Worst Case
Probability assigned -Finance Lease	21.20%	68.20%	10.60%
Probability assigned -Loan Against Property	21.20%	68.20%	10.60%
Probability assigned -Loans against hypothecation of vehicles	21.20%	68.20%	10.60%
2023 (%)	10.81	5.40	(0.01)
2024 (%)	11.61	6.20	0.79
2025 (%)	11.91	6.50	1.09
2026 (%)	12.01	6.60	1.19
2027 (%)	11.51	6.10	0.69
2028 (%)	11.66	6.26	0.85
2029 (%)	13.22	7.81	2.41
Subsequent years (%)	11.44	6.04	0.63

Definition of default

A default is when the counterparty fails to make the contractual payments within 90 days of when they fall due. This definition of default is determined by considering the business environment in which the company operates and other micro-economic factors.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

Policy for write-off of loan assets

No write offs have been done by the management during the periods for consideration.

ii Exposure at default and Loss allowance

The following table shows the exposure at default and loss allowance for the same

Loan against Property	2023		2022	
	EAD	ECL	EAD	ECL
Stage 1	85,711	1,287	92,806	2,032
Stage 2	8,331	642	22,006	1,135
Stage 3	22,445	10,256	13,515	3,163
Total	1,16,487	12,185	1,28,327	6,330

Loan against Hypothecation of vehicle	2023		2022		
	EAD	ECL	EAD	ECL	
Stage 1	1,967	110	5,765	353	
Stage 2	317	26	1,778	131	
Stage 3	2,486	2,005	2,986	1,191	
Total	4,770	2,141	10,529	1,675	

Finance Leases	2023	2023		
	EAD	ECL	EAD	ECL
Stage 1	1,28,369	262	66,110	373
Stage 2	5,351	110	4,793	83
Stage 3	3,265	1,661	4,295	1,266
Total	1,36,985	2,033	75,198	1,722

Trade receivable	31st March 2023	31st March 2022
0 DPD		
1-60 DPD	28	66
61-90 DPD	17	34
90+ DPD	1,250	1,168
Total	1295	1268
Loss Allowance	515	118

The following table shows reconciliations from the opening to the closing balance of gross exposure

Gross carrying amount	Stage One	Stage Two	Stage Three	Total
Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles				
Balance as at April 1, 2021	15,579	1,813	8,214	25,606
Transfer to stage one	649	(314)	(335)	-
Transfer to stage two	(2,402)	2,490	(88)	-
Transfer to stage three	(1,448)	(357)	1,805	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(3,794)	(1,080)	3,936	(938)
New financial assets originated or purchased	-	-	-	-
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(2,819)	(772)	(6,083)	(9,674)
Write – offs	-	(2)	(4,463)	(4,465)
Balance as at March 31, 2022	5,765	1,778	2,986	10,529
Transfer to stage one	611	(377)	(234)	-
Transfer to stage two	(420)	420	-	-
Transfer to stage three	(363)	(635)	998	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(1,796)	(284)	(511)	(2,591)
New financial assets originated or purchased	-	-	-	-
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(1,830)	(585)	(753)	(3,168)
Write – offs	-	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2023	1,967	317	2,486	4,770

Notes to the financial statements (Continued) for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

Gross carrying amount	Stage One	Stage Two	Stage Three	Total
Loan against Property				
Balance as at April 1, 2021	1,21,995	20,701	14,387	1,57,083
Transfer to stage one	3,656	(2,572)	(1,084)	-
Transfer to stage two	(7,091)	7,416	(325)	-
Transfer to stage three	(3,331)	(2,202)	5,533	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(1,832)	116	(1,571)	(3,287)
New financial assets originated or purchased	1,579	38	11	1,628
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(22,169)	(1,491)	(3,436)	(27,096)
Write – offs	-	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2022	92,806	22,006	13,515	1,28,327
Transfer to stage one	13,014	(11,900)	(1,114)	-
Transfer to stage two	(5,234)	5,679	(445)	-
Transfer to stage three	(8,330)	(4,271)	12,601	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(3,292)	43	(90)	(3,339)
New financial assets originated or purchased	15,459	51	14	15,524
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(18,712)	(3,277)	(2,036)	(24,025)
Write – offs	-	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2023	85,711	8,331	22,445	1,16,487

Gross carrying amount	Stage One	Stage Two	Stage Three	Total
Finance Lease Receivables				
Balance as at April 1, 2021	34,764	9,240	3,452	47,456
Transfer to stage one	6,792	(6,749)	(43)	-
Transfer to stage two	(1,206)	1,240	(34)	-
Transfer to stage three	(199)	(193)	392	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	13,170	552	(413)	13,309
New financial assets originated or purchased	14,039	808	1,238	16,085
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(1,250)	(105)	(212)	(1,567)
Write – offs	-	-	(85)	(85)
Balance as at March 31, 2022	66,110	4,793	4,295	75,198
Transfer to stage one	4,704	(4,445)	(259)	-
Transfer to stage two	(3,218)	3,267	(49)	_
Transfer to stage three	(359)	(52)	411	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	42,519	859	(810)	42,568
New financial assets originated or purchased	19,488	1,001	320	20,809
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(875)	(72)	(558)	(1,505)
Write – offs	-	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2023	1,28,369	5,351	3,350	1,37,070

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

The following table shows reconciliations from the opening to the closing balance of the loss allowances and write offs:

	12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	Total
Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles				
Balance as at March 31, 2021	595	91	2,854	3,540
Transfer to 12 month ECL	115	(17)	(98)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	(86)	112	(26)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired	(114)	(21)	135	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(110)	1	2,249	2,140
New financial assets originated or purchased	-	-	-	-
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(47)	(35)	(2,231)	(2,313)
Write – offs	-	-	(1,692)	(1,692)
Balance as at March 31, 2022	353	131	1,191	1,675
Transfer to 12 month ECL	121	(27)	(94)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	(30)	30	-	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired	(31)	(57)	88	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(241)	(17)	1,121	863
New financial assets originated or purchased	-	-	-	-
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(62)	(34)	(301)	(397)
Write – offs	-	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2023	110	26	2,005	2,141

Write Offs - Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles

	For the year ended I	For the year ended
	31 March 2023	31 March 20022
Amount of outstanding written off during the	-	4,514
period but still recoverable		

	12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	Total
Loan against Property				
Balance as at April 1, 2021	1,771	786	1,749	4,306
Transfer to 12 month ECL	332	(198)	(134)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	(210)	249	(39)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired	(115)	(156)	271	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	440	480	1,731	2,651
New financial assets originated or purchased	2	2	2	6
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(188)	(28)	(417)	(633)
Write – offs	-	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2022	2,032	1,135	3,163	6,330
Transfer to 12 month ECL	672	(475)	(197)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	(211)	301	(90)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired	(363)	(340)	703	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(564)	181	7,125	6,742
New financial assets originated or purchased	17	3	3	23
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(296)	(163)	(451)	(910)
Write – offs	-	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2023	1,287	642	10,256	12,185

Write Offs - Loan against Property			
	For the year ended F 31 March 2023	or the year ended 31 March 2022	
Amount of outstanding written off during the period but still recoverable	-	-	-

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

	12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	Total
Finance Lease Receivables				
Balance as at April 1, 2021	161	185	395	741
Transfer to 12 month ECL	142	(139)	(3)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	(9)	12	(3)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired	-	(1)	1	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	36	15	849	900
New financial assets originated or purchased	51	16	134	201
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(8)	(5)	(22)	(35)
Write – offs	-	-	(85)	(85)
Balance as at March 31, 2022	373	83	1,266	1,722
Transfer to 12 month ECL	126	(79)	(47)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL not credit impaired	(87)	92	(5)	-
Transfer to Lifetime ECL credit impaired	(2)	(1)	3	-
Net remeasurement of loss allowance	(184)	3	417	236
New financial assets originated or purchased	39	12	83	134
Financial assets that have been derecognised	(3)	-	(56)	(59)
Write – offs	-	-	-	-
Balance as at March 31, 2023	262	110	1,661	2,033

Write Offs - Finance Lease Receivables

	For the year ended Fo 31 March 2023	or the year ended 31 March 2022
Amount of outstanding written off during the period but still recoverable	-	85

Security Deposits, CV lease and other advances

Security Deposits, CV lease and other advances		
	2022-23	2021-22
Opening balance	214	185
Net Impairment loss recognised	363	29
Balance written back		
Closing balance	577	214

Trade receivables are non interest bearing and generally on terms of 30-90 days

Trade receivable days past due	Current	1-30 days	31-60	61-90	91 and above	Total
31st March 2023						
ECL rate		0%	0%	0%	10%	
EAD		11	17	17	1,250	1,295
ECL		4	7	7	497	515
Net carrying amount	-	7	10	10	753	780
31st March 2022						
ECL rate		0%	0%	0%	10%	
EAD		33	33	34	1,168	1,268
ECL		0	0	0	118	118
Net carrying amount	-	33	33	34	1,050	1,150

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except stated)

ECL changes on Financial instruments recorded in P&L

Year ended 31 March 2023	12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	Simplified approach	Total
Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles	-745	(493)	7,093		5,855
Loan against Property	-243	-105	814		466
Finance Lease Receivables	(111)	27	395		311
Trade receivables and others				364	364
Total	-1,099	-571	8,302	364	6,996

Year ended 31 March 2022	12-month ECL	Lifetime ECL not credit-impaired	Lifetime ECL credit-impaired	Simplified approach	Total
Loan against Hypothecation of Vehicles	-242	40	-1,663		-1,865
Loan against Property	261	349	1,414		2,024
Finance Lease Receivables	212	-102	871		982
Trade receivables and others				76	76
Total	231	287	622	76	1,216

iii. Inputs, assumptions and techniques used for estimating impairment of all other Assets other than Loans against hypothecation of vehicles (CV), Loans against property (LAP) and Finance Lease receivables (FL)

The Organization has adopted the simplified approach for estimation of impairment for such assets. Stage wise loss rates have been imputed from CV, LAP & FL as applicable in each of the other assets to arrive at the estimation of impairment for these assets.

There is no material concentration of loss allowance at any particular geographic area.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

49 Financial instruments – Fair values and risk management (Continued)

iii. Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will encounter difficulty in meeting the obligations associated with its financial liabilities that are settled by delivering cash or another financial asset. The Company's approach to managing liquidity is, that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when they are due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Company's reputation.

Maturity profile of financial assets and liabilities

The following are the remaining contractual maturities of financial assets and liabilities at the reporting date. The amounts are gross and undiscounted and include estimated interest payments.

	Contractual cash flows								
March 31, 2023 INR actuals	Carrying amount	Total	Less than 6 months	6-12 months	1-2 years	2-5 years	More than 5 years		
Financial assets									
Loans									
Cash and cash equivalents	5,031	5,031	5,031	-	-	-	-		
Loan against Hypothecation of vehicle	2,628	5,125	3,000	977	882	266	-		
Loan against Property	1,04,303	2,96,445	11,929	9,762	19,298	52,576	2,02,880		
Finance Leases	1,34,952	1,49,737	35,087	24,755	44,777	44,881	238		
Trade receivable	780	780	780	-	-	-	-		
Security deposits Premises	27	27	-	-	-	27	-		
Sundry Deposits	3	3	-	-	3	-	-		
Retained Interest on Loan Assigned	221	221	24	22	37	77	61		
Advances to suppliers of goods and services	12	12	12	-	-	-	-		
Loans and advances to employees	17	17	-	-	17	-	-		
Other Advances	12,474	957	877	-	-	80	-		
	2,60,448								
Financial liabilities									
Non-convertible unsecured debentures	20,395	21,077	-	21,077	-	-	-		
Term Loans from Banks maturity	1,75,659	1,96,217	57,058	20,817	49,225	69,117	-		
ECB Borrowing from Bank	20,190	22,498	493	689	11,003	10,313	-		
Security deposits from lessees	2,065	2,438	-	304	630	1,504	-		
Cash Credits Facilities	3,983	3,983	3,983	-	-	-	-		
Loans and advances from related party	282	282	282	-	-	-	-		
Trade Payable	4,728	4,728	4,728	-	-	-	-		
Provision for expenses	493	493	493	-	-	-	-		
Lease liabilities (refer note 44)	350	388	68	64	129	127	-		
Other Payables to Employees	462	462	462	-	-	-	-		
Payable in respect of loans assigned	155	155	155	-	-	-	-		
Advance from customers	3,559	3,559	3,559	-	-	-	-		
Commitment	14,010	14,010	14,010	-	-	-	-		
Total	2,49,749								

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

49 Financial instruments – Fair values and risk management (Continued)

iii. Liquidity risk (Continued)

	Contractual cash flows								
March 31, 2022 INR actuals	Carrying amount	Total	Less than 6 months	6-12 months	1-2 years	2-5 years	More than 5 years		
Financial assets									
Loans									
Cash and cash equivalents	2,861	2,861	2,861	-	-	-	-		
Loan against Hypothecation of vehicle	8,854	11,722	5,020	2,609	2,878	1,215	-		
Loan against Property	1,22,156	2,74,913	11,340	10,898	21,993	61,797	1,68,884		
Finance Leases	73,331	90,578	23,458	15,195	25,339	26,548	38		
Trade receivable	1,151	1,151	1,151	-	-	-	-		
Security deposits Premises	24	24	-	-	-	24	-		
Sundry Deposits	3	3	-	-	3	-	-		
Retained Interest on Loan Assigned	502	503	49	45	81	251	77		
Advances to suppliers of goods and services	12	12	12	-	-	-	-		
Loans and advances to employees	14	14	-	-	14	-	-		
Other Advances	5,865	494	466	-	-	29	-		
	2,14,773								
Financial liabilities									
Non-convertible unsecured debentures	20,403	22,557	-	1,077	21,480	-	-		
Term Loans from Banks maturity	1,18,534	1,26,443	42,436	40,525	10,763	32,718	-		
ECB Borrowing from Bank	21,134	26,215	1,452	689	1,379	22,695	-		
Security deposits from lessees	1,572	2,072	283	418	398	973	-		
Cash Credits Facilities	3,004	3,004	3,004	-	-	-	-		
Overdraft facilities	(0)	(0)	(0)	-	-	-	-		
Loans and advances from related party	1,217	1,217	1,217	-	-	-	-		
Trade Payable	3,745	3,745	3,745	-	-	-	-		
Provision for expenses	366	366	366	-	-	-			
Lease liabilities (refer note 44)	409	409	50	53	93	213	-		
Other Payables to Employees	250	250	250	-	-	-	-		
Payable in respect of loans assigned	355	355	355	-	-	-	-		
Advance from customers	3,175	3,175	3,175	-	-	-	-		
Commitment	10,603	10,603	10,603	-	-	-	-		
Total	1,84,767								

The gross inflows/(outflows) disclosed in the above table represent the contractual undiscounted cash flows relating to the financial liabilities and financial assets.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

49 Financial instruments - Fair values and risk management (Continued)

iv. Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices – such as foreign exchange rates, interest rates and equity prices – will affect the Company's income or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. Market risk is attributable to all market risk sensitive financial instruments including foreign currency receivables and payables and long term debt.

Currency risk

The Company has its revenues and other transactions in its functional currency i.e. INR except immaterial expenditure in foreign currency. Accordingly the Company has no material exposure to currency risk as on 31st March 2023.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

50 Capital Management

The Company's objectives when managing capital are to (a) maximise shareholders value and provide benefit to the stakeholders and (b) maintain an optimal capital structure to reduce the cost of capital.

The Company monitors capital using a ratio of "adjusted net debt" to "adjusted equity". For this purpose, adjusted net debt is defined as total liabilities, comprising interest bearing loans and borrowings less cash and cash equivalents. Equity comprises all components of equity.

	INR I	Lakhs
	As at March 31, 2023	As at March 31, 2022
Borrowings	2,25,992	1,65,864
Gross Debt	2,25,992	1,65,864
Less - Cash and Cash Equivalents	(5,031)	(2,861)
Adjusted Net debt	2,20,961	1,63,003
Total equity	64,232	63,228
Adjusted Net debt to equity ratio	3.44	2.58

The Company determines the amount of capital required on the basis of operations, capital expenditure and strategic investment plans. The capital structure is monitored on the basis of net debt to equity and maturity profile of overall debt portfolio of the Company.

The Company is subject to the capital adequacy requirements of the Reserve Bank of India (RBI). Under RBI's capital adequacy guidelines, the Company is required to maintain a capital adequacy ratio consisting of Tier I and Tier II Capital. The total of Tier II Capital at any point of time, shall not exceed 100 percent of Tier I Capital. The minimum capital ratio as prescribed by RBI guidelines and applicable to the Company, consisting of Tier I and Tier II capital, shall not be less than 15 percent of its aggregate risk weighted assets on-balance sheet and of risk adjusted value of off-balance sheet.

The Company has complied with all regulatory requirements related to capital and capital adequacy ratios as prescribed by RBI as per circular number DOR(NBFC).CC.PD.NO.109/22.10.106/2019-20 dated 13 March 2020

Particulars	31st March 2023	31st March 2022
Regulatory capital		
i) Tier I Capital (%)	20.54%	24.35%
ii) Tier II Capital (%)	0.62%	1.24%
Total Capital	21.16%	25.59%

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

51 Repayment schedule of borrowings:

Loan as on 31 March 2023 are repayable as stated blow

	Interest Rate	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-5 years	Total
Floating						
Monthly	7.90% to 8.90%	7,614	6,667	4,111	-	18,391
Quarterly	7.71% to 9.30%	15,214	12,500	11,250	5,625	44,589
Bullet Payment	5.90% to 9.09%	51,580	23,000	45,500	-	1,20,080
Fixed						
Monthly			-	-	-	-
Quarterly			-	-	-	-
Bullet Payment	6.35% to 7.60%	20,585	10,000	10,000	-	40,585
Total		94,992	52,167	70,861	5,625	2,23,645

Loan as on 31 March 2022 are repayable as stated below

	Interest Rate	Less than 1 year	1-2 years	2-3 years	3-5 years	Total
Floating						
Monthly	7.00% to 8.45%	12,083	964	-	-	13,047
Quarterly	5.95% to 8.50%	10,657	7,500	5,000	3,750	26,907
Bullet Payment	4.35% to 9.10%	55,526	-	23,000	-	78,526
Fixed						
Monthly			-	-	-	-
Quarterly			-	-	-	-
Bullet Payment	6.35% to 7.60%	4,595	20,000	-	20,000	44,595
Total		82,861	28,464	28,000	23,750	1,63,075

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

52 Deferred tax

					31-Mar-23	
	Net balance April 1, 2022	Recognised in profit or loss	Recognised in OCI	Net	Deferred tax asset	Deferred tax liability
Deferred tax asset						
Lease rentals and tax depreciation	4,577	(937)	-	3,639	3,639	-
Provision for non-performing assets//Expected Credit Losses	2,629	1,697	-	4,326	4,326	-
Provision for leave encashment & gratuity	75	14	-	89	89	-
Maintenance linked reserve	33	37	-	70	70	-
Others	101	(2)	-	99	99	-
Ind AS Adjustments						
Lease rental straight lining	1	0		2	2	-
Effective gain on loan transfer transactions	(242)	(10)		(252)	-	(252)
Employee benefits Other Comprehensive Income profit & loss	5	19	(19)	24	24	-
Discounting of security deposits paid for premises	8	12		21	21	-
Discounting of security deposits received from lessees	7	-		7	7	-
Initial direct cost salary expense	13	-		13	13	-
Salaries	8	-		8	8	-
Tax assets (Liabilities)	7,217	830	(19)	8,047	8,299	(252)
Net tax assets	7,217	830	(19)	8,047	8,299	(252)

					31-Mar-22	
	Net balance April 1, 2021	Recognised in profit or loss	Recognised in OCI	Net	Deferred tax asset	Deferred tax liability
Deferred tax asset						
Lease rentals and tax depreciation	5,031	(455)	-	4,577	4,577	-
Provision for non-performing assets//Expected Credit Losses	1,762	866	-	2,629	2,629	-
Provision for leave encashment & gratuity	57	18	-	75	75	-
Maintenance linked reserve	24	9	-	33	33	-
Others	-	101		101	101	-
Ind AS Adjustments						
Lease rental straight lining	1	0		1	1	-
Effective gain on loan transfer transactions	(240)	(2)		(242)	-	(242)
Employee benefits Other Comprehensive Income profit & loss	1	4		5	5	-
Employee benefits Other Comprehensive Income		(4)	4	-	-	-
Discounting of security deposits paid for premises	4	4	-	8	8	-
Discounting of security deposits received from lessees	(3)	11		7	7	-
Initial direct cost salary expense	13	-		13	13	-
Salaries	8	0		8	8	-
Tax assets (Liabilities)	6,658	554	4	7,217	7,459	(242)
Net tax assets	6,658	554	4	7,217	7,459	(242)

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

53 Tax expense

(a) Amounts recognised in profit and loss

	For the year ended March 31, 2023	For the year ended March 31, 2022
	INR	INR
Current income tax	1,640	1,261
Excess Provision for previous years	(33)	(1,081)
	1,607	180
Deferred income tax liability / (asset), net		
Increase in deferred tax assets	(809)	(541)
Increase in deferred tax liabilities due to Ind AS Adjustments	(21)	(9)
Deferred tax expense	(830)	(550)
Tax expense for the year	777	(370)

(b) Amounts recognised in other comprehensive income

	Tax (expense) benefit	Tax (expense) benefit
	INR	INR
Remeasurements of the defined benefit plans	19	4
	19	4

(c) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	For the year ended March 31, 2023	For the year ended March 31, 2022
	INR	INR
Profit before tax	1,857	1,012
Tax using the Company's domestic tax rate 25.168%	467	255
Tax effect of amounts which are not deductible in calculating taxable income:		
Non Deductible expenses	26	814
Other Comprehensive Income	(19)	4
Other provision and deduction including u/s 36	336	(362)
(Excess) / Short provision of tax for earlier years	-	-
Excess provision for earlier years	(33)	(1,081)
	776	(370)

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

54 Change in liabilities arising from financing activities

Particulars	1 April 2022	Cash Flows	31 March 2023
Term loan	1,18,353	57,016	1,75,369
ECB Borrowing	20,938	(938)	20,000
Non Convertible Debenture	20,000	-	20,000
Masala Bond	-		-
Loans and advances from related party	1,218	(935)	282
Lease Liability on principal component	410	(59)	351
Lease liabilty Interest portion	-	-	0
Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	780	95	875
Increase in Cash Credit & overdraft facilities	3,004	4,396	7,401
Total	1,64,703	59,575	2,24,278

Particulars	1 April 2021	Cash Flows	31 March 2022
Term loan	1,15,968	2,385	1,18,353
Non Convertible Debenture	20,000	-	20,000
ECB Borrowing	24,688	(3,750)	20,938
Masala Bond	10,000	(10,000)	-
Loans and advances from related party	1,003	215	1,218
Lease Liability on principal component	156	254	410
Interest accrued but not due on borrowings	886	(106)	780
Increase in Cash Credit & overdraft facilities	245	2,759	3,004
Total	1,72,946	(8,243)	1,64,703

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

55 Public disclosure on liquidity risk

Public disclosure on liquidity risk based on audited financial statement as at 31st March 2023 pursuant to RBI notification RBI/2019-20/88 DOR.NBFC (PD) CC. No.102/03.10.001/2019-20 dated November 04, 2019 on Liquidity Risk Management Framework for Non-Banking Financial Companies and Core Investment Companies

1) Funding Concentration based on significant counterparty (both deposits and borrowings).

Sr. No. Number of Significant		Amount	% of Total deposits	% of Total Liabilities	
		Counterparties			
	1	11	21,60,988	NA	91%

Total liability does not include Equity

2) Top 20 large deposits (amount in ₹ Lakhs and % of total deposits) - Not applicable. The Company being a Systemically Important Non-Deposit taking Non-Banking Financial Company registered with Reserve Bank of India does not accept public deposits

3) Top 10 borrowings (% of total borrowings) -

ſ	Sr. No.	Particulars	Amount	% of total borrowings
1	1	Bank Term Loan	1,31,286	56%
	2	Bank Working Capital	52,246	22%
	3	ECB Borrowing	20,000	8%
1	4	NCD	20,395	9%

4) Funding Concentration based on significant instrument/product

Sr. No.	Name of the instrument/product	Amount	% of Total Liabilities
1	Bank Borrowing	1,83,532	78%

5) Stock Ratios:

Sr. No.	Particulars	NA
1	Commercial Papers to Total Public Funds	NA
2	Commercial Papers to Total Liabilities	NA
3	Commercial Papers to Total Assets	NA
4	NCD (Original Maturity<1 year) to Total Public Funds	NA
5	NCD (Original Maturity<1 year) to Total Liabilities	NA
6	NCD (Original Maturity<1 year) to Total Assets	NA
7	Other Short Term Liabilities to Total Public Funds	NA
8	Other Short Term Liabilities to Total Liabilities	22%
9	Other Short Term Liabilities to Total Assets	17%

Note: 1) Total liability does not include net worth

6) Institutional set-up for liquidity risk management

The company manages its liquidity risk based on the policy for liquidity risk management which incorporates the principles laid down by RBI in the liquidity risk management framework for NBFC.

 $The\ Company's\ Board\ of\ Directors\ has\ overall\ responsibilities\ of\ management\ of\ liquidity\ risk.$

The Company has a Risk Management Committee, which reports to the Board and is responsible for evaluating overall risks faced by Company including liquidity risk

Asset Liability Committee of company consisting Directors is responsible for ensuring adherence to the risk tolerance limit and implementing the liquidity risk management strategy of the Company

The Company has also set up ALM support group.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

56 Other Statutory Information

- i) The Company do not have any Benami property, where any proceeding has been initiated or pending against the Company for holding any Benami property for the financial years ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022.
- ii) The Company do not have any transactions with companies struck off.
- iii) The Company do not have any charges or satisfaction which is yet to be registered with ROC beyond the statutory period for the financial years ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022.
- iv) The Company have not traded or invested in Crypto currency or Virtual Currency for the financial years ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022.
- v) The Company have not advanced or loaned or invested funds to any other person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Intermediaries) with the understanding that the intermediary shall for the financial years ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022:
 - a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the company (Ultimate Benificiaries) or
 - b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries
- vi) The company have not received any fund from any person(s) or entity(ies), including foreign entities (Funding Party) with the understanding (whether recorded in writing or otherwise) that the Company shall for the financial years ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022:
 - a) directly or indirectly lend or invest in other persons or entities identified in any manner whatsoever by or on behalf of the Funding Party (Ultimate Beneficiaries) or
 - b) provide any guarantee, security or the like to or on behalf of the Ultimate Beneficiaries.
- vii) The Company have not any such transaction which is not recorded in the books of accounts that has been surrendered or disclosed as income during the year in the tax assessments unde the Income Tax Act, 1961 (such as, search or survey or any other relevant provisions of the Income Tax Act, 1961 for the financial years ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022.
- viii) The Company has not been declared as a wilful defaulter by any bank or financial institution or other lender in the financial years ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022.
- ix) The Company has complied with the number of layers prescribed under clause (87) of section 2 of the Act read with Companies (Restriction on number of Layers) Rules, 2017 for the financial years ended March 31, 2023 and March 31, 2022.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

57 Other Ratio

Particulars	Denominator	31 March 2023	31 March 2022	% Variance	Reason for Variance
a) Captial to risk weighted assets ratio (CRAR)	Risk weighted assets	21.16%	25.59%		Due to increase in risk weighted asset
b) Tier I CRAR Tier I Capital	Risk weighted assets	20.54%	24.35%		Due to increase in risk weighted asset
c) Tier II CRAR Tier II Capital	Risk weighted assets	0.62%	1.24%	-49.73%]	Due to increase in risk weighted
d) Liquidity coverage ratio	Total net cash outflows	35%	17%	-	Due to increase in outflow for finance lease disbursement.

Total risk weighted assets represents the weighted average of funded and non-funded items after applying the risk weights as assigned by the RBI. Tier I capital means own funds as reduced by investment in shares of other NBFCs and in shares, debenture, bonds, outstanding loans and advances, hire purchase and lease finance made to and deposits with subsidiaries and companies in the same group exceeding, in aggregate, 10% of the total owned funds. Tier II capital includes preference share capital, revaluation reserve, general provisions and loss reserves, hybrid debt capital instruments and subordinate debts to the extent the aggregate does not exceed Tier I capital.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued) for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

58 Disclosure of details as required in terms of circular DOR.CRE.REC.No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated October 22,2021 on 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR): A Revised Regulatory Framework' and in terms of circular DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 on disclosures in Financial Statements- Notes to Accounts for NBFCs

1 Exposure to real estate sector

Sl. No.	Category	As at March 31st, 2023	As at March 31st, 2022
(i)	Direct exposure		
(a)	Residential Mortgages – Lending fully secured by mortgages on residential property that is or will be occupied by the borrower or that is rented. Exposure would also include non-fund based (NFB) limits.	80,253	89,134
(b)	Commercial Real Estate # Lending secured by mortgages on commercial real estate (office buildings, retail space, multipurpose commercial premises, multifamily residential buildings, multi tenanted commercial premises, industrial or warehouse space, hotels, land acquisition, development and construction, etc.). Exposure would also include non-fund based (NFB) limits.	34,958	39,352
(c)	Investments in Mortgage-Backed Securities (MBS) and other securitized exposures — i. Residential ii. Commercial Real Estate ii) Indirect Exposure Fund based and non-fund-based exposures on National Housing Bank and Housing Finance Companies.	-	-
	Total Exposure to Real Estate Sector	1,15,211	1,28,486

2 Exposure to capital market

Sl. No.	Category	As at March 31st, 2023	As at March 31st, 2022
(i)	Direct investment in equity shares, convertible bonds,convertible debentures and units of equity oriented mutual funds the corpus of which is not exclusively invested in corporate debt.	-	-
(ii)	Advances against shares / bonds / debentures or other securities or on clean basis to individuals for investment in shares (including IPOs / ESOPs), convertible bonds, convertible debentures, and units of equity oriented mutual funds.	-	-
(iii)	Advances for any other purposes where shares or convertible bonds or convertible debentures or units of equity oriented mutual funds are taken as primary security.	-	-
(iv)	Advances for any other purposes to the extent secured by the collateral security of shares or convertible bonds or convertible debentures or units of equity oriented mutual funds i.e. where the primary security other than shares / convertible bonds / convertible debentures / units of equity oriented mutual funds does not fully cover the advances.	-	-
(v)	Secured and unsecured advances to stockbrokers and guarantees issued on behalf of stockbrokers and market makers.	-	-
(vi)	Loans sanctioned to corporates against the security of shares / bonds / debentures or other securities or on clean basis for meeting promoter's contribution to the equity of new companies in anticipation of raising resources	-	-
(vii)	Bridge loans to companies against expected equity	-	-
(viii)	flows / issues Underwriting commitments taken up by the NBFCs in respect of primary issue of shares or convertible bonds or convertible debentures or units of equity oriented mutual funds	-	-
(ix)	Financing to stockbrokers for margin trading	-	-
(x)	All exposures to Alternative Investment Funds:	-	-
	(i) Category I	-	-
	(ii) Category II	-	-
	(iii) Category III	-	-
	Total Exposure to Capital Market	-	-

Notes to the financial statements (Continued) for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

Disclosure of details as required in terms of circular DOR.CRE.REC.No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated October 22,2021 on 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR): A Revised Regulatory Framework' and in terms of circular DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 on disclosures in Financial Statements- Notes to Accounts for NBFCs

3 Sectoral exposure

	A	As at March 31st, 2023			As at March 31st, 2022		
Sectors	Total Exposure (includes on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposure)	Gross NPAs	Percentage of Gross NPAs to total exposure in that sector	Total Exposure (includes on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposure)	Gross NPAs	Percentage of Gross NPAs to total exposure in that sector	
1. Agriculture and Allied Activities	513	-	0%	459	-	0%	
2. Industry							
2.1 All engineering	2,283	376	16%	1,935	13	0%	
2.2 Automobile & auto ancillary	4,047	23	1%	1,502	9	1%	
2.3 Basic metal & metal product	869	418	48%	-	-	0%	
2.4 Building materials	47	-	0%	41	-	0%	
2.5 Chemicals	822	22	3%	314	10	3%	
2.6 Construction	578	-	0%	518	-	0%	
2.7 Consumer/general goods	445	-	0%	82	1	1%	
2.8 Electrical & electronics	180	6	4%	121	8	0%	
2.9 Energy & power	3,470	0	0%	3,632	0	0%	
2.10 Engineering	951	0	0%	166	-	0%	
2.11 Fashion/garments & texiles	353	0	0%	168	17	10%	
2.12 FMCG	1,064	74	7%	939	-	0%	
2.13 Food processing	172	-	0%	103	-	0%	
2.14 Healthcare & pharma	2,546	548	22%	1,633	588	36%	
2.15 Industrial machinery & components	7,459	2	0%	2,330	3	0%	
2.16 Infrastructure	333	168	50%	266	168	63%	
2.17 IT/ITES	695	0	0%	369	1	0%	
2.18 Metal	8,451	10	0%	5,143	115	2%	
2.19 Mining & quarrying (Incl. coal)	206	3	2%	214	4	0%	
2.20 Oil & gas	339	1	0%	228	-	0%	
2.21 Others, if any	6,683	1,017	15%	6,038	258	4%	
2.23 Paper & paper products	569	79	14%	551	-	0%	
2.24 Printing & packaging	759	14	2%	1,194	3	0%	
2.25 Research & consultancy	47	-	0%	45	-	0%	
2.26 Rubber & plastic	647	-	0%	434	1	0%	
2.27 Textiles	1,644	437	27%	1,588	159	0%	
2.28 Wood & wood products	183	-	0%	-	-	0%	
2.29 Manufacturing	-	-	0%	2,766	264	10%	
2.30 Medium enterprise	-	-	0%	6	-	0%	
2.31 Real Estate / Constructions	-	-	0%	340	-	0%	
2.32 Large enterprise	-	-	0%	38	-	0%	
2.33 Wood & wood products	-	-	0%	189	-	0%	
Total Industry	45,842	3,200		32,891	1,624		

Notes to the financial statements (Continued) for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

Disclosure of details as required in terms of circular DOR.CRE.REC.No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated October 22,2021 on 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR): A Revised Regulatory Framework' and in terms of circular DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 on disclosures in Financial Statements- Notes to Accounts for NBFCs

	As	s at March 31st, 202	23	As at March 31st, 2022		
Sectors	Total Exposure (includes on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposure)	Gross NPAs	Percentage of Gross NPAs to total exposure in that sector	Total Exposure (includes on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposure)	Gross NPAs	Percentage of Gros NPAs to total exposure in that sector
3. Services						
3.1 Accountancy/taxation/consulting	8,490	29	0%	4,273	56	19
3.2 Agriculture and allied activities	6	0	7%	34	-	09
3.3 Automobile & auto ancillary	2,096	333	16%	856	417	49%
3.4 Aviation	17	-	0%	-	-	09
3.5 BFSI	16,977	61	0%	9,444	134	19
3.6 BPO	4,420	1	0%	2,264	47	29
3.7 Chemicals	336	0	0%	283	4	09
3.8 Commercial real estate	7,247	588	8%	6,657	66	09
3.9 Computer software	815	46	6%	831	46	09
3.10 Consumer/general goods	911	-	0%	479	0	09
3.11 E-commerce	528	6	1%	452	6	19
3.12 Education & training	1,309	-	0%	264	2	19
3.13 Electrical & electronics	1	-	0%	13	-	09
3.14 Energy & power	311	1	0%	155	5	0%
3.15 Engineering	1,034	21	2%	913	34	49
3.16 Fashion/garments & texiles	45	-	0%	83	-	0%
3.17 Healthcare & pharma	3,288	26	1%	2,096	162	89
3.18 Hotels & restaurants	666	1	0%	471	36	89
3.19 Industrial machinery & components	597	103	17%	340	103	30%
3.20 Infrastructure	3,180	609	19%	2,073	628	30%
3.21 Insurance	898	1	0%	825	0	0%
3.22 IT/ITES	40,637	122	0%	19,819	404	29
3.23 Logistics/courier	161	8	5%	359	9	0%
3.24 Media & entertainment	1,771	26	1%	-	-	09
3.25 NBFCs	1,273	-	0%	-	-	09
3.26 Others	0		0%	20.012	2.615	09
3.27 Others, if any	42,692	5,678	13%	38,813	2,615	09
3.28 Printing & packaging	4	-	0%	7	-	09
3.29 Professional services	2,169	685	32%	1,910	399	09
3.30 Real estate	728	181 6	25% 0%	646	207 7	329
3.31 Research & consultancy	5,616			3,364	/	09
3.32 Salaried/individual	0	-	0%	- 104	-	09
3.33 Staffing/manpower services	232	0	0% 1%	184	1 38	09
3.34 Telecom & communications	2,511 5,603	23 1,277	23%	1,585 5,142	1,081	29
3.35 Tourism, hotel and restaurants	8,232	3,420	42%	11,260	3,432	309
3.36 Transport operators	0,232	3,420	0%	0	3,432	09
3.37 Vehicle/auto lease		-	0%	11,892	982	89
3.38 Services		-	0%	79	18	239
3.39 SFO		-	0%	2,187	391	189
3.40 Small enterprise		-	0%	2,187	54	249
3.41 Small transpoter 3.42 Financial services		-	0%	37	20	549
3.42 Financial services 3.43 Firness & wellness		-	0%	0	0	1009
3.44 FTU		-	0%	12	-	09
3.44 F1U 3.45 Large enterprise		-	0%	131	189	1459
· ·		-	0%	29	-	09
3.46 Manufacturing 3.47 Media & entertainment	-	-	0%	1,089	-	09
		-	0%	1,089	- 64	379
3.50 Medium enterprise		-	0%	0	- 04	09
3.51 MFO		-	0%	17	- 11	659
3.52 Micro enterprise 3.53 SCV		_	0%	4	-	09
Total Services	1,64,800	13,252	078	1,31,769	11,669	

Notes to the financial statements (Continued) for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

58 Disclosure of details as required in terms of circular DOR.CRE.REC.No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated October 22,2021 on 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR): A Revised Regulatory Framework' and in terms of circular DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 on disclosures in Financial Statements- Notes to Accounts for NBFCs

	A	s at March 31st, 202	23	As at March 31st, 2022			
Sectors	Total Exposure (includes on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposure)	Gross NPAs	Percentage of Gross NPAs to total exposure in that sector	Total Exposure (includes on balance sheet and off-balance sheet exposure)	Gross NPAs	Percentage of Gross NPAs to total exposure in that sector	
4. Personal Loans							
4.1 Mortgage loan	1,681	73	4%	485	-	0%	
4.2 Salaried/individual	1,212	110	9%	554	85	15%	
4.3 Vehicle/Auto loans	5	-	0%	24	13	54%	
4.4 Large enterprise	-	-	0%	3	3	100%	
4.5 Others	-	-	0%	43	4	9%	
4.6 Small enterprise	-	-	0%	26	-	0%	
Total Personal Loans	2,898	183		1,135	105		
5. Others, If any							
(Please Specify)							
5.1 Automobile & auto ancillary	2,106	24	1%	656	56	9%	
5.2 BFSI	8	-	0%	-	-	0%	
5.3 Consumer/general goods	164	0	0%	3	3	0%	
5.4 E-commerce	2,526	35	1%	1,609	113	0%	
5.5 Fashion/garments & texiles	521	403	77%	387	387	0%	
5.6 Others, if any	38,864	11,099	29%	36,312	6,040	17%	
5.7 Automotive	-	-	0%	75	20	26%	
5.8 Captive	-	-	0%	1	-	0%	
5.9 Services	-	-	0%	21	1	5%	
5.10 Trading	-	-	0%	8,750	781	9%	
Total Others, If any	44,191	11,561		47,814	7,400		

i. The disclosures as above shall be based on the sector-wise and industry-wise bank credit (SIBC) return submitted by scheduled commercial banks to the Reserve Bank and published by Reserve Bank as 'Sectoral Deployment of Bank Credit'.

ii. In the disclosures as above, if within a sector, exposure to a specific sub-sector/industry is more than 10 per cent of Tier I Capital of a NBFC, the same shall be disclosed separately within that sector. Further, within a sector, if exposure to specific sub-sector/industry is less than 10 per cent of Tier I Capital, such exposures shall be clubbed and disclosed as "Others" within that sector.

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

59 In terms of the circular DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 dated April 19, 2022 and circular DOR.CRE.REC. No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated October 22, 2021 on 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR):

Sr. no	Particular	Current Year	Previous Year
	Complaints received by the NBFC from its customers	131	34
1	Number of complaints pending at beginning of the year	1	-
2	Number of complaints received during the year	131	34
3	Number of complaints disposed during the year	132	33
3.1	Of which, number of complaints rejected by the NBFC	72	18
4	Number of complaints pending at the end of the year	-	1
	Maintainable complaints received by the NBFC from Office of Ombudsman		
5.*	Number of maintainable complaints received by the NBFC from Office of Ombudsman	-	-
5.1	Of 5, number of complaints resolved in favour of the NBFC by Office of Ombudsman	-	-
5.2	Of 5, number of complaints resolved through conciliation/mediation/advisories issued by Office of Ombudsman	-	-
5.3	Of 5, number of complaints resolved after passing of Awards by Office of Ombudsman against the NBFC	-	-
6.*	Number of Awards unimplemented within the stipulated time (other than those appealed)	-	-

Note: Maintainable complaints refer to complaints on the grounds specifically mentioned in Integrated Ombudsman Scheme, 2021 (Previously The Ombudsman Scheme for Non-Banking Financial Companies, 2018) and covered within the ambit of the Scheme. * It shall only be applicable to NBFCS which are included under The Reserve Bank - Integrated Ombudsman Scheme, 2021

2) Top five grounds2 of complaints received by the NBFCs from customers

Grounds of complaints, (i.e.	Number of complaints	Number of	% increase/ decrease in	Number of complaints	Number of complaints
complaints relating to)	pending at the beginning of		the number of	pending at the end of the	pending beyond 30 days
	the year	received during	complaints received over	year	
		the year	the previous year		
1	2	3	4	5	6
			nt Year		
Ground 1	-	47	420%	-	-
Ground 2	-	17	130%	1	1
Ground 3	-	7	60%	-	-
Ground 4	1	16	-20%	•	-
Ground 5	-	2	20%	-	-
Ground 6	-	7	70%	-	-
Ground 7	-	12	110%	-	-
Ground 10	-	4	40%	ı	-
Ground 12	-	6	60%	-	-
Ground 13	-	13	80%	ı	-
		Curre	ent Year		
Ground 1	-	5	0%	•	-
Ground 2	-	4	0%	•	-
Ground 3	-	1	0%	-	-
Ground 4	1	18	0%	-	7
Ground 5	-	0	0%	-	-
Ground 6	-	0	0%	-	-
Ground 7	-	1	0%	-	1
Ground 10	-	0	0%	-	-
Ground 12	-	0	0%	-	-
Ground 13	-	5	0%	-	-

2 The list of grounds of complaints given below are indicative only.

Ground #	Grounds of complaints received
Ground 1	Delay in sharing foreclosure statement (Beyond TAT)
Ground 2	Delay in NOC issuance/ property paper (Beyond TAT)
Ground 3	Delay in Refund
Ground 4	Levy of charges without prior notice/excessive charges/foreclosure charges
Ground 5	Insurance related : Cancellation & Refund
Ground 6	Payment Update & Confirmation
Ground 7	Delay in sharing other statements and documents (Beyond TAT)
Ground 8	Mis-selling
Ground 9	Recovery Agents/Direct Sales Agents
Ground 10	Staff behavior
Ground 11	Non-observance of Fair Practices Code
Ground 12	ROI Issue
Ground 13	Others

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

59 In terms of the circular DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 dated April 19, 2022 and circular DOR.CRE.REC. No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated October 22, 2021 on 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR):

A) Corporate governance

Securities and Exchange Board of India (Listing Obligations and Disclosure Requirements) Regulations, 2015 (Paragraph C of Schedule V - Annual Report) as amended from time to time, specifies disclosures to be made in the section on the corporate governance of the Annual Report. With respect to the corporate governance report, non-listed NBFCs should also endeavor to make full disclosure in accordance with the requirement of SEBI (LODR) Regulation, 2015. Non-listed NBFCs at the minimum should disclose following under the corporate governance section of the annual report.

1) Composition of the Board

			Capacity (i.e.			r of Board etings		Remuneration		No. of shares	
Sr. No	Name of Director	Director since	Non- Executive/ Chairman/ Promoter nominee/ Independent)	DIN	Held	Attended	No. of other Directorships	Salary and other compensation	Sitting Fee	Commission	held in and convertible instruments held in the NBFC
1	Mr. Yoshiaki Matsuoka	07-07-2020	Non-executive director and chairman	08141800	5	5	1	-	-	-	Nil
2	Mr. Sandeep Gambhir	08-01-2013	Managing director - executive	00083116	5	5	2	-	-	-	10*
3	Mr. Takashi Yamasaki	29-07-2021	Non-executive director	09238975	5	5	1	-	-	-	Nil
4	Mr. Takehiro Onishi	31-03-2021	Non-executive director	09019630	5	5	1	-	-	-	Nil
5	Mr. Nagesh Dubey	09-03-2015	Non-executive independent director	06967617	5	5	1	-	4	-	Nil
6	Mr. Abhay Kakkar	09-03-2015	Non-executive independent director	06659327	5	4	2	-	4	-	Nil
7	Mr. Ryohei Suzuki	19-09-2018	Non-executive director	0'8218888	5	3	1	-	-	-	Nil
8	Mr. Shingen Matsuo	09-08-2022	Non-executive additional director	09685164	5	3	1	-	1	-	Nil
9	Ms. Gouri Sawant	28-03-2017	Non-executive director	07748113	5	4	Nil	-	-	-	Nil

^{*10} Shares jointly held with ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited (OAIS)

Details of change in composition of the Board during the current and previous financial year.

Sr. No	Name of Director	Capacity (i.e., Executive/ Non-Executive/ Chairman/ Promoter nominee/ Independent) Nature of change (resi appointment)		Effective date		
	2022-23					
1	Mr. Shin Hamada	Non-executive director	Resignation	09-08-2022		
2	Mr. Shingen Matsuo	Non-executive additional director	Appointment	09-08-2022		
		2021-22				
1	Mr. Shin Hamada	Non-executive director	Appointment	30-06-2021		
2	Mr. Takashi Nakayama	Non-executive director	Resignation	29-07-2021		
3	Mr. Takashi Yamasaki	Non-executive director	Appointment	29-07-2021		
4	Mr. Rajeev Lochan Seth	Independent director	Cessation*	09-11-2021		

^{*}Cessation due to expiry of his tenure of five (5) years as an Independent Director.

Where an independent director resigns before expiry of her/ his term, the reasons for resignation as given by her/him shall be disclosed - Not Applicable.

 $Details\ of\ any\ relationship\ amongst\ the\ directors\ inter-se\ shall\ be\ disclosed-Not\ Applicable$

2) Committees of the Board and their composition

i Names of the committees of the Board.

Sr. No	Committee Name
1	Audit committee
2	Nomination and Remuneration Committee
3	Treasury and Asset Liability Management committee
4	Executive committee
5	Risk Management committee
6	Corporate Social Responsibility committee
7	IT Strategy Committee
8	IT Steering Committee

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

59 In terms of the circular DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 dated April 19, 2022 and circular DOR.CRE.REC. No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated October 22, 2021 on 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR):

ii Following are the details of the Committee and its summarized terms of reference. – Refer Annexure 1 for the summarized terms of reference

	Sr.	-	Member of Committee since	Capacity (i.e., Executive/ Non-Executive/ Chairman/ Promoter nominee/ Independent)		fleetings of the mittee	No. of shares held in the
2		Name of Director			Held	Attended	NBFC
1					NA	NA	Nil
Committee	2	Mr. Sandeep Gambhir	03-2013	Managing director -executive	2	2	10*
Liability Management Committee Oscil C			Committee - 08-01-2013		2	2	
Responsibility Committee 0-03-2015 17 Strategy Committee 2-00-03-2015 2			Liability Management Committee – 08-01-2013		7	7	
TSteering Committee 24- 3 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3			Responsibility Committee -		1	1	
Mr. Takashi Yamasaki			05-2018		2	2	
Section Sect			05-2018		2	2	277
Committee - 09-05-2022 Treasury and Asset Lability Management Committee - 09-05-2022 Committee - 09-05-2021 C	3	Mr. Takashi Yamasaki	05-2022	Non-executive director	2	2	Nil
Liability Management Committee - 09-05-2022 Corporate Social Responsibility Committee - 09-05-2022 Corporate Social Responsibility Committee - 09-05-2022 Corporate Social Responsibility Committee - 09-05-2022 Committee - 09-05-2021 Committee - 09-05-2021 Committee - 09-05-2021 Committee - 09-05-2021 Committee - 20-07-2021 Co			Committee - 09-05-2022		2	2	
Responsibility Committee			Liability Management		7	7	
1 1 1 2 2 2 2 2 2 2			Responsibility Committee -		1	1	
Nomination and Remuneration Committee - 109-05-2012 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2					2	2	
Remuneration Committee - 0-07- Non-executive director 2 0-07- 2021					2	2	
A 1 2021 Nomination and Remuneration Committee - 20-07-2021 Risk Management Committee - 20-07-2021 Commit			Remuneration Committee -		2	2	
Remuneration Committee	4	Mr. Takehiro Onishi		Non-executive director	4	4	Nil
Risk Management Committee - 20-07-2021 Treasury and Asset Liability Management Committee - 20-07-2021 Treasury and Asset Committee - 20-09-03-2015			Remuneration Committee -		2	2	
Liability Management 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7 7			Risk Management		2	2	
Normation and Remuneration Committee - 09-03- Non-executive independent director 2015 Mr. Abhay Kakkar Audit Committee - 09-03- Non-executive independent director 2015 Audit Committee - 09-03-2015 Audit Committee - 09-03- Non-executive independent director 2015 Audit Committee - 09-03-2015 Audit Committee - 09-			Liability Management		7	7	
Nomination and Remuneration Committee - 09-03-2015 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2					2	2	
Remuneration Committee – 09-03-2015 Mr. Abhay Kakkar Audit Committee – 09-03- Non-executive independent director 2015 Nomination and Remuneration Committee - 09-03-2015 Corporate Social Responsibility Committee – 09-03-2015 IT Strategy Committee – 24-05-2018 IT Stering Committee 24-05-2018		Mr. Nagesh Dubey	2015	Non-executive independent director	4	4	Nil
Nomination and Remuneration Committee -			Remuneration Committee -		2	2	
Remuneration Committee - 2 2 2 2 09-03-2015 Corporate Social Responsibility Committee - 1 1 1 09-03-2015 IT Strategy Committee - 24-05-2018 IT Steering Committee 24- 05-2018	6	Mr. Abhay Kakkar		Non-executive independent director	4	4	Nil
Responsibility Committee			Remuneration Committee -		2	2	
24-05-2018 IT Steering Committee 24- 05-2018 2 2 2			Responsibility Committee -		1	1	
05-2018					2	2	
7 Mr. Ryohei Suzuki Not Applicable Non-executive director NA NA			05-2018				
							Nil
8 Mr. Shingen Matsuo Not Applicable Non-executive additional director NA NA 9 Ms. Gouri Sawant Not Applicable Non-executive director NA NA		•					Nil Nil

^{*10} Shares held in the Company jointly with ORIX Auto Infrastructure Services Limited (OAIS)

3) General Body Meetings

Give details of the date, place and special resolutions passed at the General Body Meetings.

Sr.	Type of Meeting (Annual/ Extra-	Date and Place	Special resolutions passed
No	Ordinary)		
1	16th – Annual General Meeting	Date :- July 22, 2022 at 11:30 am	Nil
		Place:- Audio-Video Conferencing (The deemed venue of	
		the Meeting was Registered office of the Company located at	
		Mumbai	

Notes to the financial statements (Continued)

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

59 In terms of the circular DOR.ACC.REC.No.20/21.04.018/2022-23 dated April 19, 2022 and circular DOR.CRE.REC. No.60/03.10.001/2021-22 dated October 22, 2021 on 'Scale Based Regulation (SBR):

4) Details of non-compliance with requirements of Companies Act, 2013

There is no non-compliance with requirements of Companies Act, 2013

5) Details of penalties and strictures

There are no penalties or stricture imposed on it by the Reserve Bank or any other statutory authority.

6) Disclosure on modified opinion

There is no modified opinion given by statutory auditor.

7) Item of income and expenditure of exceptional nature.

There is no income and expenditure of exceptional nature.

B) Breach of covenant - Nil

C) Divergence in Asset Classification and Provisioning

Gross NPAs identified by RBI/NHB exceeds 5 per cent of the reported Gross NPAs for the reference period.

Sr	Particulars	Amount
No		
1	Gross NPAs as on March 31, 2022* as reported by the NBFC	20,796
2	Gross NPAs as on March 31, 2022 as assessed by the Reserve Bank of India/ NHB	20,796
3	Divergence in Gross NPAs (2-1)	-
4	Net NPAs as on March 31, 2022 as reported by the NBFC	15,176
5	Net NPAs as on March 31, 2022 as assessed by Reserve Bank of India/ NHB	15,176
6	Divergence in Net NPAs (5-4)	-
7	Provisions for NPAs as on March 31, 2022 as reported by the NBFC	5,619
8	Provisions for NPAs as on March 31, 2022 as assessed by Reserve Bank of India/ NHB	5,619
9	Divergence in provisioning (8-7)	-
10	Reported Profit before tax and impairment loss on financial instruments for the year	2,227
	ended March 31, 2022	
11	Reported Net Profit after Tax (PAT) for the year ended March 31, 2022	1,386
12	Adjusted (notional) Net Profit after Tax (PAT) for the year ended March 31, 2022	1,386
	after considering the divergence in provisioning	

^{*} March 31, 2022 is the close of the reference period in respect of which divergences were assessed

Note :-

- (a) Divergence in provisioning (refer point no. 9 of above table)
- (b) Provisions required for likely losses in off balance sheet items

Disclosure of details as required in terms of circular DOR.CRE.REC.No.25/03.10.001/2022-23 dated April 19, 2022 on 'Loans and Advances – Regulatory Restrictions - NBFCs"

Loans to Directors, Senior Officers and relatives of Directors

Particulars	As at and for the year ended March 31st, 2023	As at and for the year ended March 31st, 2022
Directors and their relatives	-	-
Entities associated with directors and their relatives	-	-
Senior Officers and their relatives	-	-

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

Annexure 1

Summarized terms of reference

(I) Audit Committee:

(1) **Financial Reporting**:

- (i) To oversee the financial reporting process, accounting controls and disclosure of financial information to ensure that financial information report is sufficient and credible;
- (ii) To understand how management develops interim financial information and the nature and extent of internal and external auditor involvement in the process.
- (iii) To review or set up Accounting Policy Related Party Transaction (RPT) Policy of the Company on a periodic basis and recommend to Board for approval (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp).
- (iv) Approve, in terms of the RPT Policy, any Related Party Transactions i.e. transactions of the Company of material nature with Related Parties as defined under section 2(76) of the Companies Act, 2013 that may have potential conflict with the interests of Company at large including modification in such transactions and seek approval of the Board on these transactions;
- (v) To review audited / unaudited / limited review of the annual and/or semi-annual financial statements before submission to the Board focusing primarily on:
 - (a) the application of significant accounting policies and any changes to them;
 - (b) the methods used to account for significant or unusual transactions;
 - (c) Compliance with accounting standards;
 - (d) Significant adjustments arising out of audit;
 - (e) Qualifications in draft audit report;
 - (f) Areas involving significant judgement, estimation or uncertainty and the provisions in the financial statements;
 - (g) Compliance with legal and regulatory and financial reporting requirements; and
 - (h) To review Auditors' Report on annual / semi-annual financial statement before submission to the Board;
- (vi) Scrutiny of inter-corporate loans and investments;

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (vii) To note valuation of undertakings or assets of the Company, wherever necessary;
- (viii) Monitoring the end use of funds raised through public offers and related matters;
- (ix) To receive regular reports from CFO in charge of the accounting department on the status of the implementation and operation of internal controls over financial reporting, and also receive prompt reports on errors and fraud affecting the reliability of financial reporting that have occurred in the company and its subsidiaries

(2) <u>Auditor (External Auditor)</u>:

The Committee shall:

- (i) consider and make recommendations to the board, to be put to shareholders for approval at the Annual General Meeting, in relation to the appointment, reappointment and removal of the Company's Statutory Auditor (External Auditor) (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp);
- (ii) review and monitor the External Auditor's independence and performance and effectiveness of audit process
- (iii) if an External Auditor resigns, investigate the issues leading to this and decide whether any action is required;
- (iv) oversee the relationship with the external auditor. In this context the Committee shall:
 - (a) subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp, approve their remuneration, including both fees for audit and non-audit services, and ensure that the level of fees is appropriate to enable an effective and high-quality audit to be conducted;
 - (b) approve their terms of engagement, including any engagement letter issued at the start of each audit.
 - (c) Holding discussions with Statutory Auditors before the audit commences regarding nature and scope of audit as well as post audit discussions on any areas of concern;
- (v) satisfy itself that there are no relationships between the auditor and the company (other than in the ordinary course of business) which could adversely affect the auditor's independence and objectivity;
- (vi) evaluate the risks to the quality and effectiveness of the financial reporting process in the light of the external auditor's and CFO's communications with the Committee;

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (vii) meet regularly with the external auditor (including once at the planning stage before the audit and once after the audit at the reporting stage) and, at least once a year, meet with the external auditor without management being present, to discuss the auditor's remit and any issues arising from the audit
- (viii) discuss with the external auditor the factors that could affect audit quality and review and approve the annual audit plan, ensuring it is consistent with the scope of the audit engagement, having regard to the seniority, expertise and experience of the audit team;
- (ix) review the findings of the audit with the external auditor. This shall include but not be limited to, the following:
 - (a) a discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit;
 - (b) key accounting and audit judgements;
 - (c) the auditor's view of their interactions with senior management; and
 - (d) levels of errors identified during the audit;
- (x) review the management letter and management's response to the auditor's findings and recommendations.
- (xi) review the effectiveness of the audit process, including an assessment of the quality of the audit, the handling of key judgements by the auditor, and the auditor's response to questions from the Committee.
- (xii) Discusses problems and reservations arising from the interim and/or the final audits (full or limited review) and any matters the statutory auditor may wish to discuss so as to ascertain quality and veracity of Company's accounts.

(3) <u>Internal Control</u>:

- (1) keep under review the company's internal financial controls systems that identify, assess, manage and monitor financial risks, and other internal control and risk management systems including information technology security and control; and
- (2) Understand the scope of internal and external auditors' review of internal control over financial reporting and obtain reports from significant findings and recommendation, together with management's responses.
- (3) review and approve the statements to be included in the annual report concerning internal control, risk management
- (4) Review the report of auditor on internal control over financial reporting and recommend to the Board of Director for its approval

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

(4) Internal Audit:

The Committee shall:

- (1) Review and approve the Internal Audit Charter annually.
- (2) Ensure that the internal audit activity, purpose, authority, and responsibility are consistent with the mandatory guidance of The IIA's International Professional Practices Framework
- (3) Recommend to the Board of Directors for the appointment or termination / removal / dismissal of the Head of Internal Audit (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp);
- (4) review and approve the role and mandate of internal audit, monitor and review the effectiveness of its work subject to the condition that it must comply with ORIX's Rules for internal audit;
- (5) review and approve the annual risk based internal audit plan and scope to ensure it is aligned to the key risks of the business, and receive regular reports on work carried out;
- (6) ensure internal audit has unrestricted scope, the necessary resources and access to information as well as to management, staff to enable it to fulfil its mandate;
- (7) ensure there is open communication between different functions and that the internal audit function evaluates the effectiveness of these functions as part of its internal audit plan, and ensure that the internal audit function is equipped to perform in accordance with appropriate professional standards for internal auditors;
- (8) meet regularly with the Internal Audit Head without management being present, to:
 - (a) discuss any issues arising from the audit and also effectiveness of the function; or
 - (b) Inquire of the Internal Audit Head whether any evidence of fraud has been identified during internal audit engagements and evaluate what additional actions, if any, has been taken.
- (9) carry out an annual assessment of the effectiveness of the internal audit function; and as part of this assessment:
 - (a) determine whether it is satisfied that the quality, experience and expertise of internal audit is appropriate for the business; and
 - (b) review the actions taken by management to implement the recommendations of internal audit and to support the effective working of the internal audit function;

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (10) monitor and assess the role and effectiveness of the internal audit function in the overall context of the company's risk management system and the work of compliance, finance and the external auditor; and
- (11) With regard to, Quality Assurance and Improvement Program (QA&IP):
 - (a) Ensure that Internal Audit activity has QA&IP;
 - (b) Review the results of the independent external quality assurance.
 - (c) Review and monitor the implementation of the internal audit activity's action plans to address any recommendations; and
 - (d) that the results of these periodic assessments are presented to the Audit Committee
- (12) consider whether an independent, third party review of Information Technology (IT) Audit are appropriate.
- (13) Ensure that the internal audit activity has an external quality assurance review every five years.
- (14) Advise the Board of Directors about any recommendations for the continuous improvement of the internal audit activity.

(5) Tax Auditors:

The committee shall:

- (1) consider and make recommendations to the board, in relation to the appointment, re-appointment and removal of the company's Tax Auditor;
- (2) approve remuneration of Tax Auditor
- (3) review the findings of the audit with the Tax Auditor. This shall include but not be limited to, the following:
 - (a) discussion of any major issues which arose during the audit; and
 - (b) review Tax Audit Report

(6) **Compliance**:

- (1) Review and approve Compliance Charter annually and also approve formulation, abolition or amendment of rules on compliance related matters or compliance related policies (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp / ORIX Corp's Global General Counsel's Office)
- (2) Review the effectiveness of the system for monitoring compliance with laws and regulations and the results of findings / investigation of compliance department and follow-up (including disciplinary action) of any instances of noncompliance.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (3) Review the findings / observation of any inspection / examinations carried out by regulatory agencies or any notice received from regulatory authorities concerning violation of any law.
- (4) Review the process for communicating the code of conduct to company personnel, and for monitoring compliance therewith.
- (5) Obtain regular updates from compliance head regarding compliance matters.
- (6) Review regular reports from the Compliance Officer and keep under review the adequacy and effectiveness of the company's compliance function
- (7) Consider whether the controls established to prevent fraud and illegal acts are adequate so as to ensure all major cases of fraud/illegal acts are reported to Audit Committee

(7) **Organizational Governance:**

To obtain reasonable assurance with respect to the organization's governance process, the Audit Committee shall review and provide advice on the governance process established and maintained within the organization and the procedures in place to ensure that they are operating as intended.

(8) Risk Management:

To obtain reasonable assurance with respect to the organization's risk management practices, the Audit Committee shall annually review the organization's risk profile

(9) Whistleblowing and Fraud:

The Committee shall:

- (1) review the company's procedures for detecting fraud;
- (2) review the company's systems and controls for the prevention of Bribery Anti-Corruption (ABAC) and receive reports on non-compliance;
- (3) To review or take a note Internal / External Whistle Blower reports under Whistle Blower Policy and / or Vigil Mechanism in a prompt manner directed or investigated by ORIX India.
- (4) To review the number and content of enquires and whistle-blowing cases periodically
- (5) Institute and oversee special investigations as needed.

(10) Litigation Review:

(1) To review report of Managing Director on litigation against or by the Company involving debt or claim upto JPY 100 Mn;

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

(2) To review and recommend to the Board of Directors for actions with regard to litigation against or by the Company involving debt or claim over JPY 100 Mn (subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp)

Note:

Progress and Final Report about **Important Legal Dispute** must be approved by ORIX Corp. Important legal disputes refers to the following:

- (i) The legal dispute is for JPY100 Mn and more, regardless OAIS's/OLFS's position as plaintiff or defendant.
- (ii) The legal dispute could have significant impact on OAIS's / OLFS's profile for many years, even if it is for less than JPY100 Mn i.e. The legal dispute must be reported to ORIX Corp if it could have a significant impact on the Company.

(11) Other Responsibilities:

- (1) To review and update this Charter annually.
- (2) Perform other activities related to this charter as requested by the governing body.
- (3) The audit committee shall report to the Board of Directors annually, summarizing the Audit Committee's activities and recommendations. The report may be delivered during an Audit Committee meeting attended by the Board or during a regularly scheduled meeting of the board. The report should include summary of the work the audit committee performed to fully discharge its responsibilities during the preceding year.
- (4) To receive regular reports from Person in charge of corporate departments and business segments on the status of business operations at their company and its subsidiaries

(II) <u>Nomination and Remuneration Committee</u>: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:

- (1) Reviewing the current Board composition, its governance framework and determine future requirements and making recommendations to the Board for approval.
- (2) Examining the qualification, knowledge, skill sets, positive attributes and experience of each Director and their effectiveness to the Board on a yearly basis.
- (3) Scrutinizing nominations for Independent/Non-Executive/Executive Directors with reference to their qualifications and experience and provide its recommendation to the Board for appointment/removal/filling of vacancies.
- (4) To recommend to the Board of Directors about remuneration of Directors including Managing Director.
- (5) To lay down criteria in relation to appointment and removal of Directors and KMP.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (6) To identify the persons who are qualified to become Directors and KMP and recommendation to the Board for their appointment and/or removal.#
 - #Directors and Chief Financial Officer (KMP), who signs of Annual Financial statement requires ORIX Corporation's prior approval.
- (7) To identify the persons who are qualified to become Senior Accounting Officer (SAO) [who signs of sworn statement over Annual Financial Information] for his/her appointment and/or removal.*
 - *To be pre-approved by ORIX Corporation.
- (8) To ensure that no conflict of interest exists for appointment of SMP and KMP at the time of their appointment and until end of their respective term of association with the Company.
- (9) To carry out evaluation of the performance of the Board of the Company, Committees of the Board and individual Directors of the Company.
- (10) To carry out evaluation of KMP and SMP and approve increase in their remuneration and also to approve their elevation to next level depending on their performance.
- (11) To lay down criteria for payment of incentives to KMP and SMP and approve payment of incentives to them.
- (12) To note the incentives and commission schemes for employees other than SMPs and KMPs approved by the Managing Director.
- (13) To approve for Deferral of Variable Pay and Clawback, as deemed fit, for KMP and SMP.
- (14) Formulate the Nomination and Remuneration Policy and recommend to the Board of Directors for approval.
- (15) Ensure fit and proper criteria of Directors.
- (16) To review and update Nomination and Remuneration Committee Charter annually.

(III) Treasury and Asset Liability Management Committee:

- (1) Setting of / preparing funding policy.
- (2) Pricing of products for both deposits and advances.
- (3) To approve decisions related to product pricing for advances, fixing of desired maturity profile and mix of the incremental assets and liabilities.
- (4) Collecting information about the prevailing interest rates offered by other peer NBFC for the similar services/products.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (5) Reviewing the results and progress in implementation of the decisions made in the previous meeting.
- (6) To articulate the current interest rate view of the Company and base its decisions for future business strategy on this view.
- (7) To develop a view on future direction of interest rate movements and decide on funding mixes between fixed v/s. floating rate funds, money market vs. capital market funding, domestic vs. foreign currency funding, etc.
- (8) Establishment of relations with bankers / financial institutions / companies for borrowing transactions (new or renewal).
- (9) To approve new, rollover of or variation to borrowing facility including debt security issuance by way of bonds / Debentures (secured/unsecured) and / or Commercial Papers, including the documentation for such borrowing facilities as empowered by shareholders under section 180(1)(c) of the Companies Act, 2013 and as delegated by the Board of Directors.
 - (a) New applications of borrowing or credit guarantee facilities, and /or applications exceeding the set need to be pre-approved by ORIX Corp.
 - (b) *Debt security Issuance including bonds/Debentures and/or CPs need to be preapproved by ORIX Corp.
- (10) To raise money by way of Inter Corporate Deposit or any other resources as may be necessary either from Domestic or International Market. *To be pre-approved by ORIX Corp.*
- (11) To approve purchase and / or sale and/or or securitization or assignment of receivables arising out of lease rentals and / or loan / hire purchase instalments whether with or without underlying assets. *To be pre-approved by ORIX Corp*.
- (12) To report on funding transactions and activities (borrowings, commitment lines, guarantee amounts, derivative transactions, ALM related items and covenant compliance matters).
- (13) To understand business requirements and devising appropriate pricing strategies and proposing measures for maintaining relevant Net Interest Margins (NIM).
- (14) To ensure liquidity for the organization by devising prudent liquidity management strategies
- (15) To manage the balance sheet based on internal policies and applicable regulatory requirements with respect to capital requirements, etc.
- (16) To review reports on liquidity, market risk and capital management.
- (17) To ensure suitable mix of different forms of funding i.e. Bank Loans, Commercial Paper, Non-Convertible Debentures, etc.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (18) To manage interest rate risk for the Company.
- (19) Approvals required for management of currency risks.
- (20) Approvals required for any off-balance sheet/derivative transactions for managing pricing risks faced by the Company.
- (21) To review the collateral position of the Company.
- (22) Allotment of securities as defined under Securities Contracts (Regulation) Act, 1956:
 - (i) To approve allocation / allotment of shares, debentures and other securities not exceeding the amount of issue approved by the Board of Directors of the Company from time to time.
 - (ii) To approve allotment of securities from time to time.
 - (iii) To affix or authorize affixation of Common Seal of the Company on the security certificates of the company; and
 - (iv) To do all such acts, things or deeds as may be necessary or incidental to the exercise of the above powers.
- (23) To review and update Treasury and Asset Liability Management Committee Charter annually.
- **(IV)** Executive Committee: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:
 - (1) <u>Credit (Approval of Credit facilities to the Lease Customers /Borrowers of the Company including Government Companies:</u>
 - (1) Approval of Credit Proposals (above threshold value) of Financial Lease Business; Equipment Lease Business; Commercial Vehicle Loan Business; and Term Loan to Body Corporates as per the limits prescribed in Annexure 1 to 4, respectively, which are part of Executive Committee charter.
 - (2) <u>Setting Residual Value and Maintenance Budget for Leased Vehicle:</u>
 - (1) Setting up of Residual Value Policy.
 - (2) Setting up / alteration of Residual Value of Vehicles and Maintenance budget of Vehicles (Per KM Maintenance Cost) for leased vehicles.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (3) Delegate powers of the Committee to the Executives of the Company with regard to:
 - (a) Increase in Residual Value as below:
 - (i) Business Heads may be authorised to increase RV of a vehicle by 5% over existing RV Grid.
 - (ii) Managing Director may be authorised to increase RV of vehicle by 8% over existing RV Grid.
 - (iii) Any increase in RV of any vehicle > 8% over existing RV Grid to be approved by any two Members of the Committee.
 - (b) Decrease in Per KM Maintenance Cost of the Vehicles, as setup and <u>approved</u> by the Committee referred in point no (2) above, depending on the prevailing market conditions and to suit offering of competitive quotes and to make transaction process more efficient as below:
 - (i) Slab 1 may be approved by Branch Head.
 - (ii) Slab 2 may be approved by Business Head
 - (iii) Slab 3 may be approved by Managing Director.
 - (iv) Slab 4 may be approved by the Committee.

Note: The Business Head should monitor and report the transactions approved, based on the above Slabs, in the next Committee meeting.

(3) Capital Expenditure for Business Operations:

(1) Acquisition and Disposal of Fixed Assets (for single purpose excluding operating assets and Computer Hardware and Software CAPEX) over JPY 20 Mn and up to JPY 100 Mn *subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp*.

(4) General Administration:

- (1) To note waiver of income/reversals approved by Director or Managing Director.
- (2) To note non-performing Assets (NPA) occurrence (Client or Clients group) of receivables as approved by the Managing Director up to INR 6 Mn.
- (3) To approve non-performing Assets (NPA) occurrence (Client or Clients group) receivables over INR 6 Mn and reporting the same to *ORIX Corporation post approval*.
- (4) Rescheduling of non-performing receivables (Client or Client's group):
 - (a) Total receivables up to INR 6.0 Mn; and
 - (b) Total receivables over INR 6.0 Mn subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (5) Recommend to the Board for approval of Write off:
 - (a) Total receivables up to INR 3.1 Mn (Client or Client's group);
 - (b) Total receivables Over INR 3.1 Mn and up to INR 7.8 Mn (Client or Client's group) subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp (HQ); and
 - (c) Total receivables over INR 7.8 Mn (Client or Client's group) subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp (ICC).
- (6) To consider and approve opening of New Bank Accounts (Current Account / Cash Credit Account / Overdraft Account) and also approve change in various Authorised Signatories and their respective empowerment for signing cheques / various instruments for and on behalf of the Company.
- (7) To note Principal and Agency Agreement approved by MD.
- (8) To approve general expenditure (for single purpose) over INR 10 Mn.
- (9) To consider and approve closure of Bank Accounts.
- (10) Lease and/or rental (excluding operating assets and Computer Hardware and Software OPEX) expenses (including real estate for Company's use) where annual rental is over JPY 10 Mn *subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp*.
- (11) Disposal of Fixed Assets (for single purpose excluding operating assets) over JPY 20 Mn and up to JPY 100 Mn *subject to prior approval of ORIX Corp*.

(5) Other functions:

- (1) Perform such other functions as may be necessary or appropriate for the performance of its duties and as are delegated to it by the Board.
- (2) To review and update Executive Committee Charter annually.
- (V) <u>Risk Management Committee</u>: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:
 - (1) Risk planning.
 - (2) Risk assessment & monitoring Economy Review, Industry Review, Portfolio Review, Rating.
 - (3) Risk systems (MIS and IT system integration).
 - (4) Risk reporting Keeping the Board informed at regular intervals of credit, market and operational Risk Profile of the Company.
 - (5) To decide and delegate powers of Executive Committee of Board (EXCO) [only Credit related matters amongst the individual in credit department] with regard to person and amount.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (6) To approve Policy on outsourcing and carrying out any amendments, from time to time.
- (7) Laying down appropriate approval authority structure for outsourcing of activities depending on risks and materiality.
- (8) Deciding on business activities of a material nature to be outsourced and approving such arrangements.
- (9) Review of central record of all material outsourcing of Financial Services maintained by the Company.
- (10) To lay down internal rules, policies, processes and regulations with regard to Credit authorisations and delegate it to the executives of the Company.
- (11) To review and update Risk Management Committee Charter annually.

(VI) <u>CSR Committee</u>: The key responsibilities of the Committee are:

- (1) To formulate & update a CSR Policy and seek recommendation of the Board on the CSR activities to be undertaken by the Company.
- (2) To suggest areas of intervention & approve projects for CSR activities.
- (3) Put monitoring mechanisms in place to track the progress of each project.
- (4) To approve CSR expenditure in accordance with the Companies Act, 2013 including the Rules and Schedules framed thereunder and the CSR Policy of the Company referred to in clause (1).
- (5) To approve Annual Action Plan for the CSR activities of the Company in accordance with Companies Act, 2013 including the Rules and Schedules framed thereunder and the CSR Policy of the Company referred to in clause (1).
- (6) To review and update Corporate Social Responsibility Committee Charter annually.

(VII) IT Strategy Committee:

- (1) To work in partnership with other Board committees and Senior Management to provide input to them.
- (2) To carry out review and amend the IT strategies in line with the corporate strategies, Board Policy reviews, cyber security arrangements and any other matter related to IT Governance. Its deliberations may be placed before the Board.
- (3) Approving IT strategy and policy documents and ensuring that the management has put an effective strategic planning process in place.
- (4) Ascertaining that management has implemented processes and practices that ensure that the IT delivers value to the business.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (5) Ensuring IT investments represent a balance of risks and benefits and that budgets are acceptable.
- (6) Monitoring the method that management uses to determine the IT resources needed to achieve strategic goals and provide high-level direction for sourcing and use of IT resources.
- (7) Ensuring proper balance of IT investments for sustaining NBFC's growth and becoming aware about exposure towards IT risks and controls.
- (8) To institute an effective governance mechanism and risk management process for all IT outsourced operations.
- (9) In respect of IT outsourced operations, if any shall include:
 - (i) Instituting an appropriate governance mechanism for outsourced processes, comprising of risk based policies and procedures, to effectively identify, measure, monitor and control risks associated with outsourcing in an end to end manner.
 - (ii) Defining approval authorities for outsourcing depending on nature of risks and materiality of outsourcing.
 - (iii) Developing sound and responsive outsourcing risk management policies and procedures commensurate with the nature, scope, and complexity of outsourcing arrangements.
 - (iv) Undertaking a periodic review of outsourcing strategies and all existing material outsourcing arrangements.
 - (v) Evaluating the risks and materiality of all prospective outsourcing based on the framework developed by the Board.
 - (vi) Periodically reviewing the effectiveness of policies and procedures.
 - (vii) Communicating significant risks in outsourcing to the NBFC's Board on a periodic basis.
 - (viii) Ensuring an independent review and audit in accordance with approved policies and procedures.
 - (ix) Ensuring that contingency plans have been developed and tested adequately.

Notes to the Financial Statements

for the year ended 31 March 2023

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

- (x) NBFC should ensure that their business continuity preparedness is not adversely compromised on account of outsourcing. NBFCs are expected to adopt sound business continuity management practices as issued by RBI and seek proactive assurance that the outsourced service provider maintains readiness and preparedness for business continuity on an ongoing basis.
- (10) To review and update IT-Strategy Committee Charter annually.

(VIII) <u>IT Steering Committee:</u>

- (1) Operating at an executive level and focusing on:
 - (a) Priority setting,
 - (b) Resource Allocation and
 - (c) Project Tracking.
- (2) To provide oversight and monitoring of the progress of the project, including deliverables to be realized at each phase of the project and milestones to be reached according to the project timetable.
- (3) To review and update IT Steering Committee Charter annually.

Disclosures required under Master Direction - Non-Banking Financial Company - Systemically Important Non-Deposit taking Company and Deposit taking Company (Reserve Bank) Directions, 2016 (Continued)

Schedule to the Balance Sheet of a non-deposit taking non-banking financial company

(All amounts are in INR Lakhs, except as stated)

	Particulars	31 March	1 2023	31 Marc	h 2022
	Liabilities side :				
		Amount outstanding	Amount overdue	Amount outstanding	Amount overdue
(1)	Loans and advances availed by the nonbanking financial				
	company inclusive of financial interest accrued thereon but not paid:				
	(a) Debentures : Secured	-	-	-	
	: Unsecured	20,395	-	20,403	
	(other than falling within the meaning of public deposits*)				
	(b) Deferred Credits	-	-	-	
	(c) Term Loans	2,03,250	-	1,42,672	
	(d) Inter-corporate loans and borrowing	-	-	-	
	(e) Commercial Paper	-	-	-	
	(f) Other Loans (specify nature) Cash Credit & Subordinate Debt pursuant to scheme of				
	reorganisation	-	-	-	
	-Cash Credit & short term loans	-	-	-	
	-Subordinate Debt	-	-	-	

^{*} Please see note 1 below

	Particulars	31 March 2023 Amount outstanding	31 March 2022 Amount outstanding
(2)	Assets side: Break-up of Loans and Advances including bills receivables [other than those included in (3) below]:		
	(a) Secured (b) Unsecured	- -	-
(3)	Break up of Leased Assets and stock on hire and other assets counting towards AFC activities		
	(i) Lease assets including lease rentals under sundry debtors:		
	(a) Financial lease (Net Stock of Finance Lease + Sundry Debtors) (Net of Provision)(b) Operating lease (incl Sundry Debtors)	1,34,952 775	73,331 1,146
	(ii) Stock on hire including hire charges under sundry debtors :		
	(a) Assets on hire (b) Repossessed Assets	- -	-
	(iii) Other loans counting towards AFC activities		
	(a) Loans where assets have been repossessed (b) Loans other than (a) above including debtors (Net of Provision)	1,06,931	- 1,31,010

58.1) Schedule to the Balance Sheet of a non-deposit taking non-banking financial company (Continued)

	Particulars	31 March 2023 Amount outstanding	31 March 2022 Amount outstanding
(4)	Break-up of Investments:		
	Current Investments :		
	1. Quoted :		
	(i) Shares: (a) Equity	-	-
	(b) Preference	-	-
	(ii) Debentures and Bonds	-	-
	(iii) Units of mutual funds	-	-
	(iv) Government Securities	-	-
	(v) Others (please specify)	-	-
	2. Unquoted:		
	(i) Shares : (a) Equity	-	-
	(b) Preference	-	-
	(ii) Debentures and Bonds	-	-
	(iii) Units of mutual funds	-	-
	(iv) Government Securities	-	-
	(v) Others (please specify)	-	-
	Long Term investments:		
	1. Quoted :		
	(i) Shares : (a) Equity	_	_
	(b) Preference	-	_
	(ii) Debentures and Bonds	-	-
	(iii) Units of mutual funds	-	-
	(iv) Government Securities	-	-
	(v) Others (please specify)	-	-
	2. Unquoted :		
	(i) Shares : (a) Equity	-	-
	(b) Preference	-	-
	(ii) Debentures and Bonds	-	-
	(iii) Units of mutual funds	-	-
	(iv) Government Securities	-	-
	(v) Others (please specify	<u> </u>	=

(5)	Particulars Borrower group-wise classification of assets financed as in (2) and (3) above:	31 March 2023 Amount outstanding	31 March 2022 Amount outstanding
(-)			
	Please see Note 2 below		
	Category		
	1. Related Parties **		
	(a) Subsidiaries	-	-
	(b) Companies in the same group	-	-
	(c) Other related parties	-	-
	2. Other than related parties	2,42,658	2,05,486
	Total	2,42,658	2,05,486
	•		

58.2) Schedule to the Balance Sheet of a non-deposit taking non-banking financial company (Continued)

(6)	Investor group-wise classification of all investments (current and long term)				
	in shares and securities (both quoted and unquoted):				
	Please see note 3 below	31 Marc	h 2023	31 March 2022	
		Market Value /	Book Value	Market Value /	Book Value (Net
		Break up or fair	(Net of	Break up or fair	of Provisions)
	Category	value or NAV	Provisions)	value or NAV	of f fovisions)
	1. Related Parties **				
	(a) Subsidiaries	-	-	-	-
	(b) Companies in the same group	-	-	-	-
	(c) Other related parties	-	-	-	-
	2. Other than related parties	-	-	-	-
	Total	-	_	-	-

^{**} As per Accounting Standard of ICAI (Please see note 3)

Γ		Particulars	31 March 2023	31 March 2022
			Amount	Amount
		(7) Other information		
		Gross Non-Performing Assets		
		(a) Related parties	<u>-</u>	_
	(i)	(b) Other than related parties	28,195	20,796
		Net Non-Performing Assets		
		(a) Related parties	-	-
	(ii)	(b) Other than related parties	14,275	15,176
	(iii)	Assets acquired in satisfaction of debt		

As per our report of even date attached

For Dass Gupta & Associates

Chartered Accountants Firm's registration No. 000112N

RAAJA JINDAL Digitally signed by RAAJA JINDAL Date: 2023.06.30 16:20:53 +05'30'

Raaja Jindal

Partner

Membership No: 504111

For and on behalf of the Board of Directors ORIX Leasing & Financial Services India Limited

Digitally signed SANDEEP by SANDEEP GAMBHIR Date: 2023.06.30 13:02:48 +05'30'

Sandeep Gambhir

Director (DIN - 00083116) VIVFK

Digitally signed by VIVEK WADHERA WADHERA Date: 2023.06.30 13:14:20 +05'30'

Vivek Wadhera CFO

TAKASHI

Digitally signed by TAKASHI YAMASAKI YAMASAKI Date: 2023.06.30 13:06:44 +05'30'

Takashi Yamasaki Director (DIN - 09238975)

MEETA SAGAR SANGHVI

Digitally signed by MEETA SAGAR SANGHVI Date: 2023.06.30 13:17:31 +05'30'

Meeta Sanghvi Company Secretary

New Delhi 30 June 2023